h-wave Survey Number: 0530 Survey Title: Nation-wide Longitudinal Survey Study on Voting Behavior in the Early 21st Century, 2001-2005 When you use the questions from this questionnaire in a publication, please acknowledge the source by citing as follows: The information about "name of the survey, name of the depositor," is provided by the Social Science Japan Data Archive, Center for Social Research and Data Archives, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo. House of Councilors Post-Election Survey 2004 h1 Q1. (SHOW CARD #1) Did you vote in the House of Councilors election on July 11th? 1. Voted on the day of the election (proceed to Q1-SQ1) 2. Voted by absentee ballot (proceed to Q1-SQ1) 3. Abstained from voting (proceed to Q1-SQ12) 4. DK (proceed to Q2) 5. NA (proceed to Q2) Q1-SQ1. Did you vote in the prefectural constituency elections? h1s1 1. Yes (proceed to Q1-SQ2) 2. No (proceed to Q1-SQ6) 3. DK (proceed to Q1-SQ6) NA (proceed to Q1-SQ6) Q1-SQ2. Which candidate did you vote for?

{Note for interviewer: fill in the code of the candidate (the number in the list) and the code for the party (as follows) after the interview. The number for DK is 88, and 99 for NA (including the cases when the respondent named only party names).}

Name of the candidate: _ h1s2c Code: <Party Code> h1s2p 1. LDP 2. DPJ 3. CGP (New Komeito) 4. SDP 5. JCP 6. 7. 8. Other () 9. Independents 10. DK

Q1-SQ3. {SHOW CARD #2} What kinds of contact have you had with the candidate you voted for?

h1s3 1(M.A.)

11. NA

h1s3_2 1. A person asked me to vote for the candidate over the phone.

h1s3_3 2. I talked with the candidate.

h1s3 4 3. I shook hands with the candidate.

4. I heard speeches made by the candidate or personally spoke with the candidate.

h1s3_5 5. I talked with the candidate's secretaries or leaders of his/her support group.

h1s3_6 6. I received a bulletin or card in the mail from the candidate.

7. Other (be specific:

h1s3_7)

h1s3_8 8. No contact

9. DK

h1s3_9 10. NA

h1s3_10

h1s4

Q1-SQ4 {SHOW CARD #3} When did you make your final decision about for whom to vote in the single member constituency election? Choose from one of the following.

- 1. On the election day
- 2. 1 to 2 days before the election

- 3.3 to 7 days before the election
- 4. Sometime between the official announcement and a week before the election
- 5. Before the official announcement
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

h1s5 Q1-SQ5.{SHOW CARD #4} Which factors did you consider when making a final decision about for whom to vote in the prefectural constituency election? Choose one from the following.

- 1. Support for the Prime Minister and/or the Cabinet
- 2. Support for the party
- 3. Each party's policy
- 4. Personality of the candidate
- 5. Candidate's policy
- 6. Benefit for the workplace
- 7. Benefit for the local area
- 8. Balance of the seats in the House
- 9. Request(s) to vote for the candidate
- 10. Other (please specify:
- 11. DK
- 12. NA

h1s6 Q1-SQ6. For the nation-wide proportional-representation election, did you vote for a political party or a candidate?

)

1. Voted for a candidate(proceed to SQ7)2. Voted for a party(proceed to SQ8)3. Did not vote(proceed to Q2)4. DK(proceed to Q2)5. NA(proceed to Q2)

Q1-SQ7 (To respondents whose answer was 1 in SQ6) Which member of which party did h1s7c you vote for?

h1s7p

Candidate code:

Party code

(Note to interviewer: write the name of the candidate and party down first, then look up and fill in the codes after the interview. The party codes are the same as the numbers used in SQ8. For the candidate codes DK is 88 and NA is 99)

Q1-SQ8. (To respondents whose answer was 2 in SQ6) Which party did you vote for? (proceed to Q9)

h1s8

- 1. LDP
- 2. DPJ
- 3. CGP (New Komeito)
- 4. SDP
- 5. JCP
- 6.
- 7.
- 8. Other (
- 9. DK
- 10. NA

h1s9 Q1-SQ9.{SHOW CARD #5} When you voted in the proportional representation election, how much attention did you pay to the list of candidates from each party?

- 1. A lot of attention
- 2. Some attention

- 3. Somewhat less attention
- 4. No attention
- 5. DK
- 6. NA
- Q1-SQ10. $\{SHOW\ CARD\ \#6\}$ When did you make your final decision about for whom to vote in the proportional-representation election? Choose one from the following.
 - 1. On the election day
 - 2. 1 to 2 days before the election
 - 3.3 to 7 days before the election
 - 4. Sometime between the official announcement and a week before the election
 - 5. Before the official announcement
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA
- Q1-SQ11.{SHOW CARD #7} Which factors did you consider when making a final decision about for whom to vote in the proportional-representation election? Choose one from the following.
 - 1. Support for the Prime Minister and/or the Cabinet
 - 2. Support for the party
 - 3. Each party's policy
 - 4. Personality of the candidate
 - 5. Candidate's policy
 - 6. Benefit for the workplace
 - 7. Benefit for the local area
 - 8. Balance of the seats in the House
 - 9. Request(s) to vote for the candidate
 - 10. Other (please specify:
 - 11. DK
 - 12. NA
- h1s12 Q1-SQ12. {SHOW CARD #8} (To respondents whose answer was 3 in Q1) When did you decide not to vote in the House of Representatives election?

)

- 1. On the election day
- 2. 1 to 2 days before the election
- 3. 3 to 7 days before the election
- 4. Sometime between the official announcement and a week before the election
- 5. Before the official announcement
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

(To all respondents)

- Q2 (1). {SHOW CARD #9} Looking at the result, how do you feel about the number of seats that the LDP gained? Choose one from below.
 - 1. They should have gained more seats.
 - 2. They gained just enough seats.
 - 3. They should have gained fewer seats.
 - 4. DK
 - 5. NA
 - Q2 (2). How do you feel about the number of seats that the DPJ gained?
- h2x2 1. They should have gained more seats.

- 2. They gained just enough seats.
- 3. They should have gained fewer seats.
- 4. DK
- 5. NA
- Q3. {SHOW CARD #10} In the latest House of Councilors election, for the region that you live in, how much competition do you feel there was?
 - 1. The candidate I supported was very strong so I felt that even if I didn't vote, they would win.
 - 2. Even if I didn't vote, I felt the candidate I supported would win by a very small margin.
 - 3. I felt that that the candidate I supported was right on the border between winning and losing and that if I voted, they would win.
 - 4. I felt that if I didn't vote, the candidate I supported would have a hard time winning but if I voted the candidate would be on the borderline between winning and losing.
 - 5. I felt that even if I voted, the candidate I supported would have a hard time winning.
 - 6. Other ()
 - 7. No candidate supported
 - 8. X
 - 9. DK
 - 10. NA
- h4 Q4. {SHOW CARD #11} Regarding the future of the Japanese parties, which of the following do you feel is most desirable. (Please choose only one)
 - 1. One large party with the rest of the parties having a relatively small influence.
 - 2. Two large parties with the rest having a small influence.
 - 3. Two large parties with the rest also having a strong influence.
 - 4. Having 3 or more comparatively large parties.
 - 5. Other (
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA
- Q5. {SHOW CARD #12} Do you typically vote for the same party in the House of Representatives elections as you do in the House of Councilors elections? Please choose one of the following.
 - 1. I almost always vote for the same party.
 - 2. I usually vote for the same party, but sometimes vote for a different party.
 - 3. I often vote for different parties depending on the election.
 - 4. Other (
 - 5. DK
 - 6. NA
 - Q6. Generally speaking, if the ruling party suffers a big defeat in the House of Councilors election, how desirable or undesirable do you feel the following outcomes are?

h6x1 h6x2

h6x3

- 1. A change in the administration such as a reorganization of the coalition.
 - 1) Desirable 2) Undesirable 3) Neither desirable nor undesirable 4) DK 5) NA
- 2. A change in the Cabinet due to the resignation of the Prime Minister.
 - 1) Desirable 2) Undesirable 3) Neither desirable nor undesirable 4) DK 5) NA
- 3. A major change in policies.
 - 1) Desirable 2) Undesirable 3) Neither desirable nor undesirable 4) DK 5) NA

h6x4

h9

4. A rethinking of the way politics are conducted

1) Desirable 2) Undesirable 3) Neither desirable nor undesirable 4) DK 5) NA

- Q7. Do you think the balance of seats between the parties should be relatively the same between the House of Councilors and the House of Representatives? Or do you feel that they should be different?
 - 1. They should be the same
 - 2. They should be different
 - 3. Can't say either way
 - 4. DK
 - 5. NA
- Q8. {SHOW CARD #13} So, concerning the results of the latest House of Councilors elections, how satisfied are you overall? Please choose from one of the following.
 - 1. Very satisfied
 - 2. More or less satisfied
 - 3. Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied
 - 4. More or less unsatisfied
 - 5. Very unsatisfied
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA
 - Q9. {SHOW CARD #14} During the House of Councilors election, how much interest did you have in the election campaigns of the candidates from the various parties?
 - 1. Lots of interest
 - 2. Some interest
 - 3. Not much interest
 - 4. Hardly any interest
 - 5. DK
 - 6. NA
- Q10. {SHOW CARD #15} In the recent House of Representatives election, did you try to persuade your friends and/or acquaintances to vote for a particular candidate? Choose one from the following.
 - 1. Tried to persuade a lot
 - 2. Tried to persuade several times
 - 3. Tried to persuade a few times
 - 4. Did not try to persuade at all (proceed to Q11)
 - 5. DK

(proceed to Q11)

6. NA

(proceed to Q11)

Q10-SQ1. {SHOW CARD #16} Which party was that candidate from? (To respondents $\tt h10s1$ whose answer was 1-3 in Q10)

- 1. LDP
- 2. DPJ
- 3. CGP (New Komeito)
- 4. SDJ
- 5. JCP
- 6. X (blank)
- 7. X (blank)
- 8. Other
- 9. DK
- 10. NA

h11s1211

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Q10-SQ2. {SHOW CARD #17} Whom did you try to persuade? (M.A.) (To the respondents
h10s2_1 whose answer was 1-3 in Q10)
h10s2_2
           1. Spouse
h10s2 3
           2. Another immediate family member
h10s2_4
           3. A relative
           4. A coworker
h10s2 5
           5. An acquaintance from a leisure activity group
h10s2_6
           6. An acquaintance from another group
           7. A neighbor
h10s2_7
           8. A friend
h10s2_8
                                                                                            )
           9. Other (
           10. DK
h10s2_9
           11. NA
h10s2_10
h10s2_11 (For all the respondents)
       Q11. {SHOW CARD #18} On the other hand, did someone you know, including your friends,
       family members, relatives, etc., try to persuade you to vote for a particular candidate?
       Choose from one of the following.
h11
           1. Persuaded a lot
           2. Persuaded several times
           3. Persuaded a few times
           4. Have not persuaded at all
                                          (proceed to Q12)
           5. DK
                                          (proceed to Q12)
           6. NA
                                          (proceed to Q12)
       Q11-SQ1 (1) (SHOW CARD #19) Which party was that candidate from? Tell us the name
h11s1x1 of the party from which you had the most persuasion. (To respondent whose answer was
       1-3 in Q11)
           1. LDP
           2. DPJ
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
           4. SDJ
           5. JCP
           6. X
           7. X
           8. Other
           9. DK
                                (proceed to Q12)
                                (proceed to Q12)
           10. NA
       Q11-SQ1. (2) (SHOW CARD #19) Who tried to persuade you? (M.A.) (To the respondent
h11s12_1 whose answer was 1-3 in Q11)
h11s12_2
               Another immediate family member
h11s123
               Arelative
h11s12 4
               Acoworker
               An acquaintance from a leisure activity group
h11s12_5
               An acquaintance from another group
h11s12 6
           7.
               Aneighbor
               Afriend
h11s12_7
           8.
                                                                                            )
           9.
               Other (
h11s12_8
           10. DK
h11s12 9
           11. NA
h11s1210
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6

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Q11-SQ2 (1) {SHOW CARD #19} Which party was that candidate from? Tell us the name
       of the party from which you had the 2<sup>nd</sup> most persuasion. (To the respondent whose
       answer was 1-3 in Q11)
            1. LDP
            2. DPJ
            3. CGP (New Komeito)
            4. SDJ
            5. JCP
            6. X
            7. X
            8. Other
            9. There was no 2<sup>nd</sup> party
                                                            (proceed to Q12)
            10. DK
                                                            (proceed to Q12)
            11. NA
                                                            (proceed to Q12)
       Q11-SQ2. {SHOW CARD #19} Who tried to persuade you? (M.A.) (To the respondents
h11s22 1 whose answer was 1-3 in Q11)
h11s22 2
           1. Spouse
           2. Another immediate family member
h11s22 3
           3. A relative
h11s22_4
           4. A coworker
h11s22 5
           5. An acquaintance from a leisure activity group
           6. An acquaintance from another group
h11s22_6
           7. A neighbor
h11s22 7
           8. A friend
           9. Other (
                                                                                               )
h11s22_8
           10. DK
h11s22_9
           11. NA
h11s2210
h11s2211 (For all the respondents)
       Q12. (SHOW CARD #20) Since May of this year, have you participated, or been approached
       by others to participate, in the election campaign through one or more of the following?
h12x1_1 yes, which party did it concern?
h12x1_2
       Q12-(1). Received a postcard from the candidate/party
            1. LDP
h12x1_3
            2. DPJ
h12x1_4
            3. CGP (New Komeito)
h12x1_5
            4. SDJ
            5. JCP
h12x1_8
            6. X
h12x1 9
            7. X
            8. Other (
h12x1_10
            9. No, I did not receive any.
h12x1_11
            10. DK
            11. NA
h12x1 12
            12. Independent
       Q12-(2). Received a newspaper or flyer related to the campaign.
            1. LDP
h12x2_1
            2. DPJ
h12x2_2
            3. CGP (New Komeito)
h12x2_3
            4. SDJ
            5. JCP
h12x2_4
            6. X
h12x2_5
            7. X
            8. Other (
h12x2_8
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h12x2_9
       JESII Wave 7
h12x2_10
h12x2_11
            9. No, I did not receive any.
            10. DK
h12x2_12
            11. NA
h12x3_1
            12. Independent
h12x3_2 Q12-(3). Received a phone call from the campaign person.
            1. LDP
h12x3 3
            2. DPJ
h12x3_4
            3. CGP (New Komeito)
            4. SDJ
h12x3_5
            5. JCP
h12x38
            6. X
            7. X
h12x3_9
            8. Other (
h12x3_10
            9. No, I did not receive any.
h12x3_11
            10. DK
            11. NA
h12x3_12
            12. Independent
h12x4_1 Q12-(4). Went to the election rallies and street oratories.
            1. LDP
h12x4_2
            2. DPJ
h12x4_3
            3. CGP (New Komeito)
            4. SDJ
h12x4 4
            5. JCP
h12x4_5
            6. X
            7. X
h12x4_8
            8. Other (
h12x4 9
            9. No, I did not receive any.
h12x4_10
            10. DK
            11. NA
h12x4_11
            12. Independent
^{\mbox{\scriptsize h12x4\_12}} Q12-(5). Helped the election campaigns.
            1. LDP
h12x5_1
            2. DPJ
h12x5_2
            3. CGP (New Komeito)
h12x5 3
            4. SDJ
            5. JCP
h12x5 4
            6. X
h12x5_5
            7. X
            8. Other (
h12x5_8
            9. No, I did not receive any.
h12x5_9
            10. DK
            11. NA
h12x5_10
            12. Independent
h12x5_11
        Q12-(6). Being a member of the candidate's support group (Koenkai).
h12x5_12 (Not including support groups other than the candidate's e.g. Support groups for the
       prefecture assembly)
h12x6 1
            1. LDP
h12x6_2
            2. DPJ
            3. CGP (New Komeito)
h12x6_3
            4. SDJ
h12x6_4
            5. JCP
            6. X
h12x6_5
            7. X
h12x6_8
            8. Other (
            9. No, I did not receive any.
h12x6_9
            10. DK
h12x6_10
            11. NA
h12x6_11
            12. Independent
                                                       8
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h12x6_12

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Q12-(7). A family member being a member of the candidate's support organization.
h12x7_1 (Not including support groups other than the candidate's e.g. Support groups for the
h12x7_2 prefecture assembly)
           1. LDP
h12x7_3
           2. DPJ
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
h12x7_4
           4. SDJ
h12x7_5
           5. JCP
h12x7_8
           6. X
           7. X
h12x7_9
           8. Other (
h12x7_10
           9. No, I did not receive any.
           10. DK
h12x7_11
            11. NA
h12x7_12
            12. Independent
h12x8_1 Q12-(8). Heard about the Manifest (public commitment)
           1. LDP
h12x8_2
           2. DPJ
h12x8_3
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
           4. SDJ
h12x8 4
           5. JCP
h12x8_5
           6. X
            7. X
h12x8_8
           8. Other (
h12x8_9
           9. No, I did not receive any.
           10. DK
h12x8_10
           11. NA
h12x8_11
           12. Independent
h12x8_12 Q13. {SHOW CARD #21} Next, I would like to ask a few questions about Japan's political
       parties. Please answer the following questions concerning the LDP, DPJ, CGP, SDJ, and
       the JCP regardless of the party you support.
       (1.) Which party has the best leader, that is, the best president or chairperson representing
h13x1
       their party?
           1. LDP
           2. DPJ
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
           4. SDJ
           5. JCP
           6. X
           7. X
           8. Other (
           9. No particular party, they are all about the same.
           10. DK
           11. NA
       (2.) Which party has the best fundamental positions and policies?
h13x2
           1. LDP
           2. DPJ
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
           4. SDJ
           5. JCP
           6. X
           7. X
           8. Other (
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	9. No particular party, they are all about the same. 10. DK 11. NA
h13x3	(3.) Which party best represents the interests of their constituents?
exe	1. LDP 2. DPJ 3. CGP (New Komeito) 4. SDJ 5. JCP 6. X 7. X 8. Other () 9. No particular party, they are all about the same. 10. DK 11. NA
h13x4	(4.) Which party is more easily controlled by the interests of its supporters?
111024	1. LDP 2. DPJ 3. CGP (New Komeito) 4. SDJ 5. JCP 6. X 7. X 8. Other () 9. No particular party, they are all about the same. 10. DK 11. NA
	(5.) Which party has the least amount of political ethics?
h13x5	1. LDP 2. DPJ 3. CGP (New Komeito) 4. SDJ 5. JCP 6. X 7. X 8. Other () 9. No particular party, they are all about the same. 10. DK 11. NA
	(6.) Which party's TV ads made the most favorable impression on you?
h13x6	 LDP DPJ CGP (New Komeito) SDJ JCP X X No particular party, they are all about the same.

- 10. DK
- 11. NA

Q14. {SHOW CARD #22, 23} Please tell me your whether you agree or disagree with the following statements and/or opinions.

{SHOW CARD #22}

h_{14x1} (1) Japan should strengthen its military defensive capabilities.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

h14x2 (2) Even if Japan has to make concessions, it should quickly resolve any trade disputes with other countries.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

(3) Social welfare such as pensions and medical care for the elderly should be fulfilled as much as possible even when the public finance is suffering

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

(4) Even if the government's service worsens, I'd prefer a small government that does not spend a lot of money.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA
- (5) Japan has not fully atoned for the crimes that it has committed in the past against other Asian countries.
- 1. Agree

h14x5

2. Somewhat agree

- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

h14x6 (6) The Emperor should have a larger voice in government than is currently allowed.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

h14x7 (7) Japan should never have nuclear weapons.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

h14x8 (8) The US-Japan security alliance should be strengthened

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

{SHOW CARD #23}

(9) Labor workers should have a larger voice in important decisions.

h14x9

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

(10) Civil servants and labor workers in public corporations should be allowed to go on t_{14x10} strike.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK

7. NA

- (11) In order to increase the number of women in higher levels and careers, the h14x11 government should set up a special system.
 - 1. Agree
 - 2. Somewhat agree
 - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4. Somewhat disagree
 - 5. Disagree
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA
- h14x12 (12) Aside from the elderly and handicapped, everyone else should live without relying on social welfare.
 - 1. Agree
 - 2. Somewhat agree
 - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4. Somewhat disagree
 - 5. Disagree
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA
- h14x13 (13) Japan's bureaucracy does not operate efficiently and should therefore be completely reformed.
 - 1. Agree
 - 2. Somewhat agree
 - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4. Somewhat disagree
 - 5. Disagree
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA
- (14) Money politics and political corruption should be completely straightened out from h14x14 now on.
 - 1. Agree
 - 2. Somewhat agree
 - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4. Somewhat disagree
 - 5. Disagree
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA
- h14x15 (15) Even though Japan gave up its northern region, it should still be on good terms with Russia.
 - 1. Agree
 - 2. Somewhat agree
 - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4. Somewhat disagree
 - 5. Disagree
 - 6. DK
 - 7. NA

h14x16	(16) Until the abduction pr Korea.	oblems are solved, w	re should not give economic	aid to North
	1. Agree			

- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Disagree
- 6. DK
- 7. NA
- Q15. {SHOW CARD #24} What do you think about the government expenditures on the following matters? Choose one that best reflects your attitude toward each item.

(1) Environmental issues h15x1

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA

(2) Crime control

h15x2

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA

(3) Education

h15x3

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA

(4) Defense h15x4

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA

h15x5

(5) Foreign aid

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA
- (6) Public utilities such as roads

h15x6

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA

h15x7 (7) Social security, welfare

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA
- (8) Employment and countermeasures against unemployment

h15x8

- 1. Too much
- 2. Adequate
- 3. Too little
- 4. DK
- 5. NA
- h_{15x9} (9) Subsidiaries toward agriculture, forestry and fishery
 - 1. Too much
 - 2. Adequate
 - 3. Too little
 - 4. DK
 - 5. NA
- Q16 (SHOW CARD #25) Do you think the Japanese government is doing well in this world? Please choose from one of the following,
 - 1. It is doing well
 - 2. It is doing well to a certain extent
 - 3. It is not doing too well
 - 4. It is not doing well at all
 - 5. DK
 - 6. NA
- Q17 {SHOW CARD #25} Do you think the Japanese economy is doing well in this world? h17 Please choose again from one of the following,
 - 1. It is doing well
 - 2. It is doing well to a certain extent
 - 3. It is not doing too well
 - 4. It is not doing well at all
 - 5. DK
 - 6. NA
- Q18 (SHOW CARD #26) Do you feel that the structural reforms put into effect by the Koizumi Cabinet have had any merits to you personally? Please choose from one of the following the statement that fits most with what you think.
 - 1. There were merits
 - 2. There were merits to a certain extent

- 3. There was not much merit
- 4. There was not any merit
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

Q19 (SHOW CARD #27) Do you feel that the structural reforms put into effect by the Koizumi Cabinet have had any merits on the Japanese society? Please choose from one of the following the statement that fits most with what you think.

- 1. There were merits
- 2. There were merits to a certain extent
- 3. There was not much merit
- 4. There was not any merit
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

Q20 {SHOW CARD #28} Next, we will ask you about how you view politics. Please choose the answer that best reflects how you feel about the following statements.

h20x1 (1) Politics is something a person must actively seek to work on by oneself.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

1. Agree

(2) Politics is something to be put under civil surveillance.

- h20x2
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

(3) Politics can only take its course.

h20x3

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

h20x4 (4) If possible, I don't want to get involved in political matters.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

(5) My life has nothing to do with politics.

h20x5

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. DK

6. NA

Q21. {SHOW CARD #29} Now, how would you feel about following statements? Choose one that best reflects your attitude toward each statement.

h21x1

- (1) I'd rather spend my time enriching my own life rather than pursing political goals.
- 1. Agree
 - 2. Somewhat agree
 - 3. Somewhat disagree
 - 4. Disagree
 - 5. DK
 - 6. NA
 - (2) A comfortable and affluent consumer life is the most important.

h21x2

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

h21x3

- (3) Time spent with friends or family is the most important.
 - Agree
 - 2. Somewhat agree
 - 3. Somewhat disagree
 - 4. Disagree
 - 5. DK
 - 6. NA
- (4) The feeling of fulfillment through work is the most important.

h21x4

- 1. Agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. DK
- 6. NA
- h22x1 Q22. (1) {SHOW CARD #30} To what extent do you feel you can trust national politics? Choose from the following
 - 1. Always
 - 2. Most of the time
 - 3. Sometimes
 - 4. Not at all
 - 5. DK
 - 6. NA
- h22x2 Q22. (2) {SHOW CARD #30} Now, I'd like to ask about your feelings concerning local politics. To what extent do you feel you can trust the politics in this prefecture?
 - Always
 - 2. Most of the time
 - 3. Sometimes
 - 4. Not at all
 - 5. DK

6. NA

h22x3 Q22. (3){SHOW CARD #30} And to what extent do you feel you can trust the politics in this city, town, or village?

- 1. Always
- 2. Most of the time
- 3. Sometimes
- 4. Not at all
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

Q23 {SHOW CARD #31} Concerning your views on how politics and society should be, would you have a hard time conversing with the following people about politics if you had differing opinions? Even if the person listed does not actually exist, please answer how you imagine you would feel.

(1) Family

h23x1

- 1. Could converse even with a differing opinion
- 2. If I had to choose, I would say that I could converse even with a differing opinion.
- 3. If I had to choose, I would say that it would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 4. It would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

h23x2 (2) Boss or superior

- 1. Could converse even with a differing opinion
- 2. If I had to choose, I would say that I could converse even with a differing opinion.
- 3. If I had to choose, I would say that it would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 4. It would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

h23x3 (3) Colleagues you are close to

- 1. Could converse even with a differing opinion
- 2. If I had to choose, I would say that I could converse even with a differing opinion.
- 3. If I had to choose, I would say that it would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 4. It would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

(4) Close friends

h23x4

- 1. Could converse even with a differing opinion
- 2. If I had to choose, I would say that I could converse even with a differing opinion.
- 3. If I had to choose, I would say that it would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 4. It would be hard to converse with a differing opinion.
- 5. DK

h24_1						
h24_2	6. NA					
h24_3	O04 (GHOW GARD 400) D					
h24_4	Q24 (SHOW CARD #32) During the most recent election campaign, from which of the following did you hear about and watch the most regarding the elections? (M. A.)					
h24_5	1. NHK news programs					
h24_6	2. Izumi Oguri's "Today's Events" (NTV)					
h24_7	3. Masako Fuefuki & Takahiko Fujii's "News Plus 1" (NTV) 4. Tetsuya Chikushi & Mitsuyo Kusano's "News 23" (TBS)					
h24_8	5. Hideya Sugio & Tomoko Ogawa's "News Forest" (TBS)					
- h24_9	6. Matsumoto Masaya & Takigawa Crystel's "News Japan" (FTV)					
h24_10	7. Taro Kimura & Yuko Ando's "FNN Super News" (FTV) 8. Furudate Ichiro's "News Station" (ATV)					
h24_11	9. Etsuko Komiya's "Super J Channel" (ATV)					
	10. Maoko Kotani's "World Business Satellite" (TTV) 11. Bunchin Katsura's "Wake Up" (NTV)					
h24_12	12. Kazuo Tokumitsu's "The Sunday" (NTV)					
h24_13	13. Hiroshi Sekiguchi's "Sunday Morning" (TBS)					
h24_14	14. Misuzu Tamaru's "News Special" (TBS) 15. Yuji Kuroiwa's "News 2001" (FTV)					
h24_15	16. Soichiro Tahara's "Sunday Project" (ATV)					
h24_16	17. Isao Fukutome & Takae Mikumo's "Broadcaster" (TBS)					
h24_17	18. Radio Station 19. Weekly Magazines					
h24_18	20. Other TV program (
h24_19						
h24_20	22. NA					
h24_21	Q25 During the most recent election campaign, did you show your support for a certain					
h24_22	party or candidate by attending meetings, putting up posters or through other ways?					
cses1b	1. I showed my support					
	2. I did not show my support (proceed to Q26)					
	3. DK (proceed to Q26) 4. NA (proceed to Q26)					
	4. NA (proceed to \$ 20\)					
cses1bb	Q25-SQ1 How frequently did you show your support?					
	1. Frequently					
	2. Once in awhile					
	3. Hardly ever 4. DK					
	5. NA					
	Q26 Regarding the various problems with policies over the last few years, which was the					
cses5	most important to you? Any type of problem is fine. Please be as specific as possible.					
	Answer:					
	or 1. None in particular (proceed to Q27)					
	2. DK (proceed to Q27)					
	3. NA (proceed to Q27)					

Q26-SQ1 {SHOW CARD #33} Over the last 3 years, how has the government handled the problem you mentioned (in Q26)?

- 1. Very good job
- 2. Good job

cses6

- 3. Bad job
- 4. Very bad job
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

Q26-SQ2 {SHOW CARD #33} Also, how do you feel the government has performed overall cses7 over the last 3 years? Please choose from one of the following.

- 1. Very good job
- 2. Good job
- 3. Bad job
- 4. Very bad job
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

Q27 {SHOW CARD #34} Overall, satisfied are you with the democracy carried out in Japan? Which of the following reflects your opinion?

cses8

- Very satisfied
- 2. Somewhat satisfied
- 3. Can't decide
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- 5. Very dissatisfied
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

Q28 (SHOW CARD #25) Some people claim that one votes for in an election makes a big difference in the results, while others claim that it does not make much of a difference. cses9 Choose one that best reflects your attitude towards the statement.

- It makes a lot of difference
- 2. It makes a little difference
- Can't say if it does or not
- It does not make much difference
- It does not make difference at all
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

Q29 (SHOW CARD #35) Some people claim that there is a big difference between who takes charge of the administration, while others claim that it does not make much of a difference. Which of the following reflects your opinion?

- There is big difference 1.
- 2. There is a little difference
- Can't say if there is or not 3.
- These is not much of a difference
- 5. These is no difference at all
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

Q30 (SHOW CARD #36) Do you agree or disagree with the statement "democracy may have its problems, but it is better than any other system out there"?

- 1. Agree a lot
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Disagree a lot
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

Q31 (SHOW CARD #37) How has the party you voted for in the proportionalrepresentation constituency in last year's House of Councilors election performed over this

20

cses15

past year? Please choose from one of the following. 1. They are doing a very good job 2. They are doing a good job 3. They are doing a bad job 4. They are doing a very bad job 5. I didn't vote 6. I didn't have the right to vote 7. DK 8. NA Q32 (SHOW CARD #38) When you think of Japanese elections, how well do elections ensure that the views of voters are represented by the Congress members? 1. Very well 2. Quite well 3. Not very well 4. Not well at all 5. DK 6. NA cses16 Q33 Is there a political party in Japan that reflects your views well? 1. Yes 2. No (proceed to Q34) 3. DK (proceed to Q34) 4. NA (proceed to Q34) Q33-SQ (SHOW CARD #39) Which political party reflects your views the best? Please cses16a choose from one of the following. 1. LDP 2. DPJ 3. CGP (New Komeito) 4. SDP 5. JCP 6. X 7. X) 8. Other (9. DK 10. NA Q34 Thinking apart from your views of the political parties, is there a particular leader of a party in the election who reflected your views well? cses17 1. Yes 2. No (proceed to Q35) 3. DK (proceed to Q35) (proceed to Q35) 4. NA Q34-SQ Which party is the party leader whom reflects your views the best from? Please cses17a choose from one of the following. 1. LDP 2. DPJ 3. CGP (New Komeito) 4. SDP 5. JCP 6. X 7. X

)

8.

9. DK

Other (

4. DK

10. NA

```
Q35 Is there a political party that you have always felt close to you?
           1. Yes
                          (proceed SQ1)
cses18
           2. No
                          (proceed SQ4)
                          (proceed to Q36)
           3. DK
           4. NA
                          (proceed to Q36)
        Q35-SQ1 Which political party is that? Are there any others? (For those who answered
cses18_1 "Yes" to Q35)
           1. LDP
cses18_2
           2. DPJ
cses183
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
           4. SDP
cses18_4
           5. JCP
cses18_5
           6. X
cses18_6
           7. X
                                  )
           8. Other (
cses18_7
           9. DK
cses18_8
           10. NA
cses18_9
Q35-SQ2 Out of those parties, which do you feel closest to? (For those who answered in cses18_0 SQ1 that there is more than one party. If in SQ1 there is only one party, do not ask again
cses18s2 but instead circle the same number.)
           1. LDP
           2. DPJ
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
           4. SDP
           5. JCP
           6. X
           7. X
           8. Other (
           9. DK
           10. NA
        Q35-SQ3 Do you have any parties that you feel somewhat close to? (For those who
{\tt cses18s3}\,{\tt answered} "No" to Q35)
           1. Yes
           2. No
                                   (proceed to Q36)
           3. DK
                                   (proceed to Q36)
                                   (proceed to Q36)
           4. NA
        Q35-SQ4 Which political party is that? Are there any others?
cses18s4
           1. LDP
           2. DPJ
           3. CGP (New Komeito)
           4. SDP
           5. JCP
           6. Other (
                                            )
           7. DK
           8. NA
        Q35-SQ5 How close to you feel to that party?
cses18s5
           1. Very close
           2. Somewhat close
           3. Not very close
```

5. NA

Q36 {SHOW CARD #40} Please let me know your opinions of the various political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If you have never heard the name of a certain party or cannot say whether or not you like cses19x1 them, please say so.

cses19x2	1) LDP	Score:	0. Strongly dislil	kes 11. Never	heard of the party	12. DK	13. NA
cses19x3	2) DPJ	Score:	0. Strongly dislil	xes 11. Never	heard of the party	12. DK	13. NA
	3) CGP (New Komeite	o) Score:	0. Strongly dislil	kes 11. Never	heard of the party	12. DK	13. NA
cses19x4	4) SDP	Score:	0. Strongly dislil	xes 11. Never	heard of the party	12. DK	13. NA
cses19x5	5) JCP	Score:	0. Strongly dislil	kes 11. Never	heard of the party	12. DK	13. NA

Q37 {SHOW CARD #41} 1) When referring to politics, the terms Conservative and Progressive have occasionally been used. On a scale from 0-10 with 0 being Progressive cses20x1 and 10 being Conservative, please rate where you think the LDP would stand.

Progressive 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Conservative 11. DK 12. NA

cses20x22) What about the DPJ?

Progressive 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Conservative 11. DK 12. NA

cses20x33) How about the CGP (New Komeito)?

Progressive 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Conservative 11. DK 12. NA

cses20x44) What about the SDP?

Progressive 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Conservative 11. DK 12. NA

5) What about the JCP?

cses20x5 Progressive 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Conservative 11. DK 12. NA

Q38 Over the past five years, in order to express your opinion of what the government should or should not do, have you done any of the following?

cses21x1 1) Contacted a politician or a federal officer personally, through a letter or some other way?

 $1. \quad \text{Yes}$

- 2. No
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

cses21x2 2) Participated in a protest, march or demonstation?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

cses21x33) Contended with someone who had the same interests as you?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

Q39 {SHOW CARD #42} In Japan, how respected is an individual's freedom and rights? cses22 Please choose the closest statement to your thoughts from one of the following.

- 1. An individual's freedom is respected a lot
- 2. It is somewhat respected
- 3. It not so respected

- 4. It is not respected at all
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

cses23 Q40 {SHOW CARD #43} How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is amongst politicians in Japan? Please choose from one of the following.

- 1. Very prevalent
- 2. Somewhat prevalent
- 3. Not very prevalent
- 4. Nonexistent
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

Q41 {SHOW CARD #44} Regarding the government, sometimes the terms Progressive and cses24 Conservative are used. Please rank yourself on a 0-10 scale with 0 being most progressive and 10 being most conservatice.

Progressive 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Conservative

11. DK 12NA

Q42 I'd like to ask you some questions regarding the Japanese political system.

1) {SHOW CARD #45} Which of the following is one of the requirements to become a Prime Minister in Japan?

- 1. Must be in the House of Councilors
- 2. Must be part of Congress (correct)
- 3. Does not necessarily have to be a part of Congress
- 4. DK
- 5. NA

cses26 2) {SHOW CARD #46} Which of the following is a requirement to make an amendment to the constitution?

- 1. A majority of more than two-thirds of all of the members in both Houses. (correct)
- 2. A majority of more than half of all of the members in both Houses.
- 3. A majority of more than two-third of all of the members present in both Houses.
- 4. A majority of more than half of all of the members present in both Houses.
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

3) {SHOW CARD #47} Out of the following, which is the name given for the election system for the House of Counsilors?

- 1. Multiple seat constituency system.
- 2. System of proportional representation as a major part of the system which is combined with single-seat constituencies.
- 3. System that combines single-seat districts and proportional-seat representation. (correct)
- 4. DK
- 5. NA

gender

gengo

DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES {Face sheet} Demographic Background Information on Respondent F1. Gender 1. Male 2. Female F2. Age: What is the day, month and year of your birth? How old are you? 1. Meiji Month: 2. Taisho (circle one) Day: Year: 3.Showa) F3. Education: What is your highest level of education? 1. Primary or lower-secondary school (junior high school) csesd3a 2. High school 3. Junior college and trade school 4. University 5. Graduate school 6. DK 7. NA SQ. Did you complete the school you mentioned in the previous question? 1. Completed csesd3b 2. Incomplete 3. At school 4. DK 5. NA F4. CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS 1. Self-employed or owner of company csesd102. Helping family member 3. Employed-full time (4 or more days in a week) 4. Employed-half time (3 days in a week) 5. Employed – less than half time (2 or less days in a week) 6. Student, in school, in vocational training 7. Retired 8. Housewife, home duties 9. Permanently disabled 10. Others, not in labor force 11. DK 12. NA SQ1. (For those whose choice was 6~10 in F4) Have you ever had any job for regular csed10s1 income? 1. Yes

- 2. No
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

SQ2. (For those whose choice was 1 in F4 SQ1) What was your last job?

csed10s2

- 1. Self-employed or owner of company
- 2. Helping family member
- 3. Employed-full time (4 or more days in a week)
- 4. Employed-half time (3 days in a week)

- 5. Employed less than half time (2 or less days in a week)
- 6. DK
- 7. NA

csesd12

SQ3. (For those whose choice was 1~5 in F4 or 1~5 in F4SQ2) Please choose the category below which fit for your job.

- 1. Farm, Forest or Fishery worker
- 2. Self-employed or owner of company
- 3. Free-lance worker & Artist
- 4. Office Administrator
- 5. Sales person
- 6. Engineer
- 7. Office worker
- 8. Professional (medical doctor, professor)
- 9. Other (employed)
- 10. DK
- 11. NA

SQ4. MAIN OCCUPATION OF RESPONDENT (For those whose choice was $1\sim9$ in csesd11 SQ3)

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

- 11. Legislators and Senior officials
- 12. Corporate Managers
- 13. General Managers

PROFESSIONALS

- 21. Physical, Mathematical and Engineering Science Professionals
- 22. Life Science and Health Professionals
- 23. Teaching Professionals
- 24. Other Professionals

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

- 31. Physical and Engineering Science associate Professionals
- 32. Life Science and Health Associate Professionals
- 33. Teaching Associate Professionals
- 34. Other Associate Professionals

CLERKS

- 41. Office Clerks
- 42. Customer Services Clerks

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

- 51. Personal and Protective Service Workers
- 52. Models, Sales Persons and Demonstrators

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61. Market-Oriented Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers
- 62. Subsistence Agricultural and Fishery Workers

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

- 71. Extraction and Building Trade Workers
- 72. Metal, Machinery and Related Trade Workers
- 73. Precision, Handicraft, Printing and Related Trade Workers
- 74. Other Craft and Related Trades Workers

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81. Stationary-Plant and Related Operators
- 82. Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 83. Drivers and Mobile-Plant Operators

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations
- 92. Agricultural, Fishery and Related Laborers
- 93. Laborers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport

ARMED FORCES

- 1.Armed Forces.
- 97. No Occupation
- 98. DK
- 99. NA

(missing) Inapplicable

SQ5. INDUSTRIAL SECTOR (For those whose choice was 1~9 in SQ3)

csesd14

- 0. Not in Labor force, Never had a Job
- 1. Primary Sector: Agricultural, Forestry, Fisheries
- 2. Secondary Sector: Industry, Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing
- 3. Tertiary Sector Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities

Wholesale Trade, Retail Trade

Personal Services

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate

Business and Repair Services

Entertainment and Recreation Services

Professional and Related Services

Public Administration Active Duty Military

- 4. Other
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

SQ6. PRIVATE OR PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT (For those whose choice was 4~9 in SQ3)

csesd13

- 1. Public Sector
- 2. (Partly public) Quasi Autonomous Nongovernmental Organization
- 3.Third Sector
- 4. Private Sector
- 5. Non-Profit Sector
- 6.Other
- 7. DK
- 8. NA

csesd5 F5-1. RESPONDENT MEMBER OF A UNION

- 1. R is member of a Union
- 2. R is not a member of a Union
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

F5-2. RESPONDENT MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYER'S ASSOCIATION

csesd7

- 1. R is member of a Business or Employer's Association
- 2. R is not a member of a Business or Employer's Association
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

F5-3. RESPONDENT MEMBER OF A FARMER'S ASSOCIATION

csesd8

- 1. R is member of a Farmer's Association
- 2. R is not a member of a farmer's Association
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

F5-4. RESPONDENT MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION

csesd9

- 1. R is member of a Professional Association
- 2. R is not a member of a Professional Association

- 3. DK
- 4. NA

F6. SOMEONE ELSE IN HOUSE IS MEMBER OF A UNION

- 0. INAP
- 1. Someone Else (Other than R) is a Member of a Union
- 2. No One Else (Other than R) is a Member of a Union
- 3. DK
- 4. NA

F7. RESPONDENT'S MARITAL STATUS

csesd4

- 1. Married or Living Together as Married
- 2. Widowed
- 3. Divorced or Separated (Married but Separated / not Living with Legal Spouse)
- 4. Single, Never Married
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

F8. CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF SPOUSE

csesd15

- 1. Self-employed or owner of company
- 2. Helping family member
- 3. Employed-full time (4 or more days in a week)
- 4. Employed-half time (3 days in a week)
- 5. Employed less than half time (2 or less days in a week)
- 6. Student, in school, in vocational training
- 7. Retired
- 8. Housewife, home duties
- 9. Permanently disabled
- 10. Others, not in labor force
- 11. DK
- 12. NA
- SQ1. (For those whose choice was 6~10 in F8) Has your spouse ever had any job for csed15s1 regular income?
 - $1. \, \mathrm{Yes}$
 - 2. No
 - 3. DK
 - 4. NA

SQ2. (For those whose choice was 1 in F8 SQ1) What was your spouse's last job?

csed15s2

- 1. Self-employed or owner of company
- 2. Helping family member
- 3. Employed-full time (4 or more days in a week)
- 4. Employed-half time (3 days in a week)
- 5. Employed less than half time (2 or less days in a week)
- 6. DK
- 7. NA
- SQ3. (For those whose choice was 1~5 in F8 or 1~5 in F8 SQ2) Please choose the category below which fit for your spouse's job.
 - 1. Farm, Forest or Fishery worker
 - 2. Self-employed or owner of company
 - 3. Free-lance worker & Artist
 - 4. Office Administrator
 - 5. Sales person

- 6. Engineer
- 7. Office worker
- 8. Professional (medical doctor, professor)
- 9. Other (employed)
- 10. DK
- 11. NA

SQ4. MAIN OCCUPATION OF SPOUSE (For those whose choice was 1~9 in SQ3)

csesd16

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

- 11. Legislators and Senior officials
- 12. Corporate Managers
- 13. General Managers

PROFESSIONALS

- 21. Physical, Mathematical and Engineering Science Professionals
- 22. Life Science and Health Professionals
- 23. Teaching Professionals
- 24. Other Professionals

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

- 31. Physical and Engineering Science associate Professionals
- 32. Life Science and Health Associate Professionals
- 33. Teaching Associate Professionals
- 34. Other Associate Professionals

CLERKS

- 41. Office Clerks
- 42. Customer Services Clerks

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

- 51. Personal and Protective Service Workers
- 52. Models, Sales Persons and Demonstrators

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61. Market-Oriented Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers
- 62. Subsistence Agricultural and Fishery Workers

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

- 71. Extraction and Building Trade Workers
- 72. Metal, Machinery and Related Trade Workers
- 73. Precision, Handicraft, Printing and Related Trade Workers
- 74. Other Craft and Related Trades Workers

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81. Stationary-Plant and Related Operators
- 82. Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 83. Drivers and Mobile-Plant Operators

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations
- 92. Agricultural, Fishery and Related Laborers
- 93. Laborers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport

ARMED FORCES

- 1. Armed Forces.
- 97. No Occupation
- 98. DK
- 99. NA

(missing) Inapplicable

csesd19

SQ5. INDUSTRIAL SECTOR OF SPOUSE (For those whose choice was 1~9 in SQ3)

- 0. Not in Labor force, Never had a Job
- 1. Primary Sector: Agricultural, Forestry, Fisheries
- 2. Secondary Sector: Industry, Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing
- 3. Tertiary Sector Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities

Wholesale Trade, Retail Trade
Personal Services
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
Business and Repair Services
Entertainment and Recreation Services
Professional and Related Services
Public Administration
Active Duty Military

- 4. Other
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

SQ6. PRIVATE OR PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OF SPOUSE (For those whose choice was csesd18 $4{\sim}9$ in SQ3)

- 1. Public Sector
- 2. (Partly public) Quasi Autonomous Nongovernmental Organization
- 3. Third Sector
- 4. Private Sector
- 5. Non-Profit Sector
- 6.Other
- 7. DK
- 8. NA

F9. HOUSEHOLD INCOME

csesd20

- 1. Less than 2 million yen
- 2. G. E. 2 \sim L. T. 3 million
- 3. G. E. $3 \sim L$. T. 4 million
- 4. G. E. 4 ~ L. T. 5 million
- 5. G. E. $5 \sim L$. T. 6million
- 6. G. E. 6 \sim L. T. 7 million
- 7. G. E. $7 \sim L$. T. 8 million
- 8. G. E. $8 \sim L$. T. 10 million
- 9. G. E. $10 \sim L$. T. 12 million
- 10. G. E. 12 ~ L. T. 14 million
- 11. G. E. $14 \sim L$. T. 20 million 12. More than 20 million yen
- 13. DK
- 14. NA

F10. NO. OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD

csesd21

- 1. DK
- 2. NA

F11. NO. OF CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 IN HOUSEHOLD

csesd22

- 1. DK
- 2. NA

csesd23 F12. ATTENDANCE AT RELIGIOUS SERVICES

- 1. Never
- 2.Once in several years
- 3.Once a year
- 4. Two to eleven times a year
- 5. Once a month
- 6. Two or more times a month
- 7. Once a week
- 8. More than once a week

9. DK 10. NA

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F13. RELIGIOSITY

- 1. Have no religious beliefs
- 2. Not very religious
- 3. Somewhat religious
- 4. Very religious
- 5. DK
- 6. NA

F14. RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

csesd25

- 1. Roman Catholic
- 2. Protestant
- 3. Christian (No Denomination Given)
- 4. Buddhist
- 5. Shinto
- 6. Other Religions
- 7. DK
- 8. NA

F15. We may want to confirm several things on a later date, and would very much appreciate it if you can let us know of your phone number. Mobile phone would be just as good.

- 1. Yes Respondent's phone number (
- 2. No
- 3. NA

Thank you for your cooperation with this survey.

srvymt_h <For the Interviewer>
Date of Interview:
srvydt_h Length of Interview: _____ minutes
time_h Number of times visited to complete the survey:
visit_h