



Korea Youth Panel Survey (KYPS) I – Wave 1 for Junior High School Panel

All information obtained from this survey will not be used for any purpose other than for statistical application. All information shall be protected under the Statistics Law (Articles 13 and 14).

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Dear youth panel member,

The Korea Institute for Youth Development is a government-funded research institute under the direction of the Office of the Prime Minister. Since it was established in 1989, it has conducted research and projects helping shape comprehensive and systematic policies on youth protection and development.

This research aims to conduct a survey of the youth in the 2nd year of junior high school regarding their career decision, career preparation, leisure activities, and other everyday life circumstances for 5-6 years. Information obtained from this survey will be used as valuable basic data for research and policy development for the Korean youth.

You have been pre-selected through a statistical method **to be part of a panel representing the youth in 2nd year junior high school in South Korea. There is no right or wrong answer to each question**, and the results obtained will be used only for the purpose of research, so, **please answer the questions accurately and honestly.** Data from the survey will be encoded, and then processed by computers. **All the responses will be kept confidential** in compliance with the 13th and 14th Articles of the Statistics Law.

2003. 11.

SQ1) Residence	<input type="checkbox"/> Write your residential address and circle the appropriate item. (_____)Special Metropolitan City/Metropolitan City/Province (_____)City/Gun/District (_____)Dong/Eup/Myeun
SQ2) School/Class	(_____)Middle School 2 nd year Class # (_____)
SQ3) Gender	1. Male 2. Female
SQ4) Date of Birth	_____ (day) _____ (month) _____ (year)

Career Choice

1. The next questions are about your current status regarding the future career choice. Please check the number which best describes your status.

	Don't know	Very untrue	Somewhat untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somewhat true	Very true
1) I do not have enough information about my competencies and personal traits such as what I like to do and what I do well	0	1	2	3	4	5
2) I do not have enough information about kinds and characteristics of various occupations	0	1	2	3	4	5
3) Even though I know quite a lot about careers, I am attracted to a number of them, so it is difficult for me to choose one among them	0	1	2	3	4	5
4) I constantly make changes in career planning	0	1	2	3	4	5
5) I find it difficult to make a career decision because of the differences between my parents and myself regarding my career plan	0	1	2	3	4	5
6) It is meaningless to make a career decision now because I do not know what the future will be like	0	1	2	3	4	5
7) In making a career decision, I tend to follow my parents' recommendations more than my own opinion	0	1	2	3	4	5

2. Have you decided which occupation (including starting your own business) you want to pursue in the future? ()

- 1) I have made a concrete choice of which occupation I want to pursue
- 2) I have some rough idea of which occupation I want to pursue, but have not made a final decision yet
- 3) I haven't decided yet (Go to Question 9.)

3. What is the occupation you want to pursue in the future? Please write down two specific occupations in order of your preference. (If there is only one, please just write down the occupation)

The occupation which I desire most (_____)

The occupation which I desire second most (_____)

Ex) · Teacher(×)
 → elementary school teacher(○)
 · Entertainer(×) → singer(○)

From Questions 4 through 8, please answer regarding **the occupation which you desire most.**

4. **Who (or what) influenced your choice of the occupation you want to pursue in the future?** Please write two choices in order of importance from the following list (If you have only one, please just write down its number).

First choice (_____) Second choice (_____)

Ex	1) father	2) mother	3) brothers or sisters	4) relatives
	5) friends	6) school seniors or juniors	7) homeroom teacher	8) teachers in private academy
	9) grown-ups in the neighborhood	10) television or radio programs	11) newspapers or magazines	
	12) weekly ad papers	13) career-related websites	14) a poster or placard	15) an employment fair
	16) social organizations (volunteer organizations, welfare centers, etc)			
	17) a historical or living person who is praiseworthy and commendable			
	18) a school career-counseling center (a counseling teacher)			
	19) a public employment agency (local job centers, manpower bank, etc.)			
	20) a career counselor in the private sector			
	21) No one (nothing) in particular 22) other (_____)			

4-1. How old were you when you decided which occupation you want to pursue most? (_____) years old

5. What do you think about the occupation you want to pursue most in the future in the following work-related features? Please check the number which best describes it.

	Don't know	Very untrue	Somewhat untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somewhat true	Very true
1) Can make a lot of money	0	1	2	3	4	5
2) Can have much power	0	1	2	3	4	5
3) Can have high social prestige	0	1	2	3	4	5
4) Can have much time to spare	0	1	2	3	4	5
5) Can work in a comfortable environment	0	1	2	3	4	5
6) Can enjoy job security	0	1	2	3	4	5
7) Can learn more to advance	0	1	2	3	4	5
8) Can contribute to the society	0	1	2	3	4	5
9) Can make a work related decision on my own	0	1	2	3	4	5
10) Can do a creative non-repetitive work	0	1	2	3	4	5
11) Can try new ideas and things	0	1	2	3	4	5
12) Can show my leadership	0	1	2	3	4	5
13) Can work with other people, not alone	0	1	2	3	4	5
14) Matches my competency or aptitude	0	1	2	3	4	5
15) No higher education required to get the job	0	1	2	3	4	5

5-1. **What factors do you consider most important when you choose that occupation as your future job?** Please choose two factors and write down the number in order of importance from the following list (If there is only one, please just write down its number).

Most important factor (_____) Second most important factor (_____)

Ex	1) Can make a lot of money	2) Can have much power
	3) Can have high social prestige	4) Can have much time to spare
	5) Can work in a comfortable environment	6) Can enjoy job security
	7) Can learn more to advance	8) Can contribute to the society
	9) Can make work-related decisions on my own	10) Can do a creative non-repetitive work
	11) Can try new ideas and things	12) Can show my leadership
	13) Can work with other people, not alone	14) Matches my competency or aptitude
	15) No higher education required to get the job	16) Other()

6. What do you think are **the most important factors** to be successful for your desired occupation? Please choose two factors and write down the number in order of importance from the following list (If there is only one, please just write that down.)

The most important factor (_____) The second most important factor (_____)

Ex.	1) Reputation of Alma Mater	2) Region of Origin	3) Family background
	4) Job performing ability (Knowledge and skills)	5) Educational attainment (Level of education)	
	6) Efforts and sincerity	7) Social skills	8) Money
	9) Luck	10) Appearances	11) Health or physical strength
	12) Gender (Male or Female)	13) Social connections/networks	14) Other(_____)

6-1. In your opinion, what are the most important factors for successfully getting that occupation? Please choose two and write down the number in order of importance from the following list (If there is only one, just write down its number).

The most important factor (_____) The second most important factor (_____)

Ex.	1) Reputation of Alma Mater	2) Region of Origin	3) Family background
	4) Job performing ability (Knowledge and skills)	5) Educational attainment (Level of education)	
	6) Efforts and sincerity	7) Social skills	8) Money
	9) Luck	10) Appearances	11) Health or physical strength
	12) Gender (Male or Female)	13) Social connections/networks	14) Other(_____)

7. How much **schooling** do you think is necessary to get that occupation? Please circle appropriate number.

Don't know	Junior high school	High school	Junior college (2~3 yrs)	College or university(4 yrs)	Master's or Ph. D. degree
0	1	2	3	4	5

8. How likely is it for you to get the job you want to pursue in the future? Please circle the appropriate number.

Don't know	Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Average	Likely	Very likely
0	1	2	3	4	5

9. Have **your parents** ever talked to you about **the job that they want you to have?** ()

1) Yes, they have. (**Go to Question 9-1.**) 2) No, they haven't (**Go to the Question 10.**)

9-1. **For those who checked 1) on Question 9** What **is the occupation that your parents want you to have?** Please write down two specific occupations in order of your parents' preferences. (If there is only one, please just write down its number)

First choice (_____)

Second choice (_____)

Ex) · Teacher(×) → elementary school teacher(○) · Entertainer (×) → singer(○)

Career Plan

10. The following questions are about your current situation. Please check the number which best describes it.

	Don't know	Very untrue	Somewhat untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somewhat true	Very true	No longer a student
1) I am not in good health	0	1	2	3	4	5	
2) I have psychological or mental problems	0	1	2	3	4	5	
3) I have some difficulties due to economic hardships in my family	0	1	2	3	4	5	
4) I am discontented with my family due to parental conflicts, divorce, etc.	0	1	2	3	4	5	
5) I find it difficult to follow school rules and regulations (<input type="checkbox"/> If you are not a student, check 9)	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
6) I am not interested in school work, and find it difficult to catch up (☞ If you are not a student, check 9)	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
7) I have been reprimanded due to wrong-doings (or criminal acts)	0	1	2	3	4	5	
8) I am not in good terms with friends at school (<input type="checkbox"/> If you are not a student, check 9)	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
9) I am not in good terms with school teachers (<input type="checkbox"/> If you are not a student, check 9)	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
10) My school is not known for sending its graduates to a good (competitive) school (☞ If you are not a student, check 9)	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
11) I find it hard to develop myself in terms of talents and ability in the school that I attend now (☞ If you are not a student, check 9)	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
12) My whole family is planning to move to some other place sooner or later	0	1	2	3	4	5	
13) Having part-time work makes me easily tired at school (☞ If you are not a student, check 9)	0	1	2	3	4	5	9

11. **What is your current status?** ()

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) I will continue to attend this school to graduate | (<input type="checkbox"/> Go to Question 11-1) |
| 2) I plan to transfer to another school and graduate | (<input type="checkbox"/> Go to Question 11-1) |
| 3) I plan to withdraw from school temporarily | (<input type="checkbox"/> Go to Question 11-2) |
| 4) I plan to drop out of school within a foreseeable future | (<input type="checkbox"/> Go to Question 11-2) |

11-1. **For those who checked 1), 2) on Question 11** What is your **future plan after graduating from junior high school?** Please check only one from 1) through 27) which applies to you.

General/Academic high school (Including college prep courses in comprehensive high school)	1) Liberal arts/Social sciences Track 2) Science/Engineering Track 3) Haven't decided yet
Special-purpose high school	4) Science high school 5) Foreign language high school 6) Haven't decided yet
Vocational high school (Including vocational courses in comprehensive high school)	7) Technology 8) Agriculture 9) Commercial/ Information 10) Fisheries/ Marine science 11) Housework related business 12) Specialized (cosmetics, cooking, body-guarding, etc.) 13) Haven't decided yet
Arts and/or Physical education high school	14) Music/Arts 15) Physical education
Other schools	16) Alternative school 17) Studying abroad 18) Preparing for the national exam to earn the certificate equivalent to a high school diploma without entering high school 19) Planning to attend high school(such as air and correspondence high school) while having a job at the same time 20) Planning to attend high school(such as air and correspondence high school) while having more than one part-time job at the same time 21) Haven't decided yet
Getting jobs	22) Planning to get a job (or started own business) without entering high school 23) Planning to obtain vocational training in preparation for getting a job or starting own business 24) Haven't decided yet
25) Planning to get more than one part-time job without entering high school or getting a full-time job	
26) Planning to help family business without pay	
27) Haven't decided about future plan yet	

11-2. **For those who checked 3), 4) on Question 11** What is your **future plan?** Please check only one from 1) through 11).

Schooling	1) Go back to school 2) Attend alternative school 3) Study abroad 4) Prepare for the national exam to earn the certificate equivalent to a junior high school diploma 5) Haven't decided yet
Employment	6) Planning to get a job (or start own business) without entering high school 7) Planning to get vocational training to get a job or start own business 8) Haven't decided yet
9) Planning to get more than one part-time job without entering high school or getting a full-time job	
10) Planning to help family business without pay	
11) Haven't decided about future plan yet	

12. The following questions are about your thoughts regarding your career plan. How much do you agree with each of the 18 statements?

	Don't know	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
1) It is essential to get higher education for self-development	0	1	2	3	4	5
2) It is essential to get higher education in order to get a good job	0	1	2	3	4	5
3) It is essential to get higher education in order to get an ideal spouse	0	1	2	3	4	5
4) Getting higher education provides better opportunities for making good friends	0	1	2	3	4	5
5) People treat me better if I have higher education	0	1	2	3	4	5
6) Junior high school dropouts or people only with junior high school diploma receive serious discrimination in our society	0	1	2	3	4	5
7) I would like to get into the social world earlier than others	0	1	2	3	4	5
8) I would like to earn money earlier than others	0	1	2	3	4	5
9) It is likely to earn more money with several part-time jobs rather than with one full-time job	0	1	2	3	4	5
10) I would like to become a freelancer since I do not want to be forced to follow rules and structure of firms and organizations	0	1	2	3	4	5
11) Junior high school dropouts or people only with junior high school diploma are very unlikely to get a job	0	1	2	3	4	5
12) I do not know much about my competencies and personal traits to make a career decision	0	1	2	3	4	5
13) I do not know my career options because I do not have enough information	0	1	2	3	4	5
14) Even though I know quite a lot about careers, I am attracted to a number of them, so it is difficult for me to choose one among them	0	1	2	3	4	5
15) I constantly make changes in my career plan	0	1	2	3	4	5
16) I find it difficult to make a career plan because of the differences between my parents and myself regarding my career plan	0	1	2	3	4	5
17) It is meaningless to set a career plan now because I do not know what the future will be like	0	1	2	3	4	5
18) In setting a career plan, I tend to follow my parents' recommendations more than my own opinion	0	1	2	3	4	5

13. How much education would you like to receive? Please check the appropriate number. ()

Don't know	Junior high school	High school	Junior college (2~3 years)	College or university (4 years)	Master's or Ph.D. degree
0	1	2	3	4	5

14. How much education would your parents like you to receive? () Please check the appropriate number

Don't know	Junior high school	High school	Junior college (2~3 years)	College or university (4 years)	Master's or Ph.D. degree
0	1	2	3	4	5

15. How often do you talk **about your career plan with your parents**? Please check the appropriate number.

Don't know	Not at all	Not often	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
0	1	2	3	4	5

16. **Please proceed to go to Question 17 if you checked " Haven't decided about future plan yet " on Questions 11-1, 11-2**

Who (or what) influenced your career plan most? Please choose two and write down the number in order of importance from the following list (If there is only one, just write down its number).

First choice (_____)

Second choice (_____)

Ex	1) father	2) mother	3) brothers or sisters	4) relatives
	5) friends	6) alumni(school seniors or juniors)	7) homeroom teacher	8) teachers in private academy
	9) grown-ups in the neighborhood	10) television or radio programs	11) newspapers or magazines	
	12) weekly ad papers	13) career-related websites	14) a poster or placard	15) an employment fair
	16) social organizations (volunteer organizations, welfare centers, etc)			
	17) a historical or living person who is praiseworthy and commendable			
	18) a school career-counseling center (a counseling teacher)			
	19) a public employment agency (local job centers, manpower bank, etc.)			
	20) a career counselor in the private sector			
	21) no one (or nothing) in particular			
22) other()				

Academic Performance and Career Preparation

17. How good is your scholastic performance in school? Because this information is confidential, Please give your honest reply. **If you know your ranking, please write the number of students in the first parenthesis, and the rank in the second parenthesis. If you know your percentile rank, please write the rank in the third parenthesis.**

Last semester(1st Semester, 03') Rank in your class	→ rank (____)/(____)% among the number of students in your class (____) persons
Last semester(1st Semester, 03') Rank in your school	→ rank (____)/(____)% among the number of the same grade students in your school (____) persons
The most recent national exam	→ (____)% : Your ranks in percentage term among the nationwide students in the same grade

18. How good was your scholastic performance **in your class** for each of the following subjects during the last semester (the 1st semester, 2003)? Please check the number which best describes your scholastic performance in an honest manner.

Subject	Very Poor	Poor	Average	Good	Very Good
1) National language (Korea)	1	2	3	4	5
2) English	1	2	3	4	5
3) Mathematics	1	2	3	4	5
4) Social Studies	1	2	3	4	5
5) Sciences	1	2	3	4	5
6) Music	1	2	3	4	5
7) Arts	1	2	3	4	5
8) Physical education	1	2	3	4	5

19. How hard did you study in **school classes** during the last one year? How helpful were they in improving your school grade? Please check the number that applies to you in the following table.

Subject	How hard did you study in school classes?					How helpful were your school classes?				
	Not at all	Not much	Moderately	Somewhat	Very much	Not at all	Not much	Moderately	Somewhat	Very much
1) National language (Korean)	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
2) English	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
3) Mathematics	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
4) Social Studies	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
5) Sciences	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
6) Music	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
7) Arts	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

8) Physical education	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
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20. Which of the following **academic supports (getting private, group, on-line, or study-paper tutoring, attending private academy, studying overseas or attending after-school classes)** have you had during the last one year? How many hours per week have you had them (adding altogether but excluding overseas study)? How helpful were they in **improving your school grades**?

Subject	Whether you have it		Type of private education (reply all that you have)							Average total study hours per week	How helpful was private education?				
	No	Yes	private tutoring	group tutoring	private academy	study papers	on-line classes	after-school class	studying overseas	Average hours per week	Not at all	Not much	Moderately	Somewhat	Very much
1) National Language (Korean)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5
2) English	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5
3) Mathematics	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5
4) Social Studies	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5
5) Sciences	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5
6) Music	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5
7) Arts	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5
8) Physical education	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	___Hours	1	2	3	4	5

21. During the last one year, **how many hours have you studied each subject by yourself**. Do not include the time spent on school classes, private tutoring or private academy. Please indicate the **weekly average hours of studying alone** and **whether it was helpful in improving school grades for each subject**.

	The hours of studying by yourself	How helpful was it?				
	Average hours per week	Not at all	Not much	Moderately	Somewhat	Very much
1) National language (Korean)	___hours	1	2	3	4	5
2) English	___hours	1	2	3	4	5
3) Mathematics	___hours	1	2	3	4	5
4) Social Studies	___hours	1	2	3	4	5
5) Sciences	___hours	1	2	3	4	5
6) Music	___hours	1	2	3	4	5
7) Arts	___hours	1	2	3	4	5
8) Physical education	___hours	1	2	3	4	5

23. Have you ever participated in the following **activities** in relation to **your career decision during the last one year**? If so, how helpful was it for making your career plan? Please check the most appropriate number for each activity.

	Have the experiences		How helpful was it?				
	No	Yes	Not at all	Not much	Moderately	Somewhat	Very much
1) Lectures and/or classes on career development	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
2) Small group activities on careers	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
3) Vocational aptitude tests	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
4) Career counseling	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
5) Job experience programs	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
6) Vocational training (including attending private academy for job preparation)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
7) Reading career-related books/magazines	1	2	1	2	3	4	5

24. Have you had a part-time job during the last one year?

1) More than once → How many times? (_____) times (**Go to Question 25.**)

2) None (**Go to Question 26.**)

25. **For those who answered 1) in Question 24** What was your **most recent part-time job**? Please select one from the following list and write its number. (_____)

Ex	1) giving out ad-fliers (posting ad-stickers)	2) newspaper or milk delivery
	3) barista, bartender, or coffeehouse (or a bar) employee	4) clerk at a convenience store
	5) salesperson at a general store	6) cashier or server at a video rental store
	7) cashier or server at a video-bang	8) cashier or server at a game-bang
	9) cashier or server at a karaoke-bang	10) cashier or server at a telephone-bang
	11) cashier or server at a comics-bang	12) cashier or server at a motel
	13) cashier, server or deliveryman at a fast food restaurant (pizza, chicken, etc)	
	14) cashier, server or deliveryman at a Chinese restaurant or a snack bar	
	15) soliciting, serving or attending customers at a saloon bar	
	16) assistant at an event place	17) fuel handling helper at a gas station
	18) handling and wrapping packages	19) manual labor at a construction site

20) manual labor at a factory

21) office helper (including conducting surveys)

22) baby-sitting or helping an elderly

23) other ()

□ Please answer the Questions 25-1 through 25-6 about the job which you checked on Question 25.

25-1. We would like to ask more about your most recent part-time job. Please write your answers in the following table.

1) When did you start that job? ()	1) The last winter break	2) The last spring semester
	3) The last summer break	4) This fall semester
2) How long did you work?	About () days (□ please take 30 days for one month)	
3) How many days did you work per week?	About () days	
4) How many hours did you work per day?	About () hours	
5) How much was your pay for one hour?	About () won	

25-2. Why have you done that part-time job? Choose the most important reason from the list below ()

1) To earn money for living

2) To earn money for school tuition

3) To earn money for personal expenses

4) To gain work experiences

5) To make use of my spare time

6) My parents (relatives or friends) recommended

7) Other ()

25-3. What were the most important factors for you to take that part-time job? Please choose **two and write down the number in order of importance** from the following list (If there is only one, please just write down its number).

The most important factor () the second most important factor ()

Ex	1) pay (money)	2) time to spare	3) my aptitudes
	4) work environments	5) providing meals and boarding	6) less likelihood of being laid off
	7) no particular factors considered	8) other()	

25-4. Have you experienced any of the followings while working on the job? Please answer all questions in the following box.

	None	once or twice	several times
1) I didn't get the pay at all or got less than promised after work	1	2	3
2) I didn't get extra pay after working overtime or on weekends	1	2	3
3) I didn't get the extra pay even after I worked longer than the work-hours specified on the contract	1	2	3
4) I did completely different work than from the one specified on the contract	1	2	3
6) I got physically hurt while working	1	2	3

7) I was verbally insulted	1	2	3
8) I was beaten	1	2	3
9) I was sexually harassed or assaulted	1	2	3

25-5. When you started the part-time work, did you fill out an employment contract with the employer or the firm? ()

- 1) No, I didn't 2) Yes, I did

25-6. Did you submit a parental permission form to the firm or the employer? ()

- 1) No, I didn't 2) Yes, I did

25-7. How helpful will your part-time work experiences during the last one year be for your future career? Please check the appropriate number.

Not at all	Not much	Moderately	Somewhat	Very much
1	2	3	4	5

Leisure

26. What kind of activities do you usually do in your leisure time? Please select three activities for both **weekdays** and **weekends** in order of frequency. (If you usually do only one activity, please just write down its number)

Weekdays Most frequent (____) Second most frequent (____) Third most frequent (____)

Weekends and holidays Most frequent (____) Second most frequent (____) Third most frequent (____)

Ex	1) watching TV	2) listening to radio	3) reading newspapers or magazines
	4) watching movies on video/DVD	5) listening to music (CD, MP3, etc)	6) playing computer games (CD)
	7) playing online games	8) Internet chatting	9) Internet surfing
	10) reading comic books	11) going to movie theater	12) going to play (ballet) theater
	13) going to fine arts museum	14) going to pop concerts	15) going to concerts (classical music, musicals, etc)
	16) singing songs (going to karaoke)	17) playing musical instruments	18) dancing
	19) reading books	20) taking a walk	21) hiking
	22) traveling (sightseeing)	23) sleeping	24) chatting with others
	25) gardening	26) meditating	27) doing religious activities
	28) playing cards or baduk	29) gambling (horse-racing, bicycle-racing, black jack, etc)	30) drinking alcoholic beverage
	31) smoking cigarettes	32) watching sports	33) playing baseball
	34) playing soccer	35) playing basketball	36) playing tennis
	37) in-line skating(rollerblading)	38) riding a bicycle	39) practicing taekwondo (kung fu, etc.)
	40) boxing	41) practicing fencing or kendo	42) swimming
	43) doing aerobics	44) golfing	45) skiing
	46) ice-skating	47) taking photographs	48) crafting (pottery, flower arrangements, etc)

- 49) text messaging or talking on a cell-phone
 50) participating in internet club, community, cafe
 51) volunteering
 52) resting
 53) other()

27. **Whom** do you usually spend your leisure time **with**? Please select one answer from the following list for both weekdays and weekends.

Weekdays () Weekends/holidays ()

- Ex** 1) alone 2) friends of opposite sex 3) friends of same sex 4) school seniors/juniors*
 5) family members 6) other()

* Here, "junior" refers to a person who went to the same school with you but entered the school at least one year later than you, while "senior" refers to a person who went to the same school with you but entered the school at least one year earlier than you.

28. **Where** do you usually spend your leisure time? Please select one answer from the following list for both weekdays and weekends.

Weekdays () Weekends/holidays ()

- Ex** 1) at home 2) at a friend's house 3) in the neighborhood 4) at school
 5) in downtown areas 6) in outdoors such as parks or youth centers 7) other ()

29. How satisfied are you with your leisure activities? Circle the number which best describes your level of satisfaction.

Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Satisfied	Very satisfied
1	2	3	4	5

Go to Question 29-1.

Go to Question 30.

29-1. **For those who answered 1)(very dissatisfied) or 2)(dissatisfied) on Question 29** If you are not satisfied with your leisure activities, **why is that so?** Please check the appropriate number for each of the followings.

	Don't know	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
1) I don't have enough leisure time because I am preparing for entering upper school or employment	0	1	2	3	4	5
2) My parents strictly control and interfere my leisure activities	0	1	2	3	4	5
3) I don't have enough money for leisure activities	0	1	2	3	4	5
4) I don't have many friends to spend leisure time with	0	1	2	3	4	5
5) There are not many places or facilities for leisure activities	0	1	2	3	4	5
6) The places or facilities for leisure activities are far away from my home and school	0	1	2	3	4	5

7) There are not enough programs for leisure activities	0	1	2	3	4	5
8) I don't know how to spend leisure time	0	1	2	3	4	5

30. Have you **participated in youth activities** during the last one year? If so, please write **how many times** have you participated in the activities in the following 6 areas.

(**Youth activities** include 1) Youth activities arranged by school for its students in group (physical training, camping, etc.), 2) Youth activities arranged by a school club or a youth organization for group participation of its member, and 3) Youth activities arranged by a youth organization, a social organization or a private academy for individual participation. The participation in these activities must be for at least a day, including activities for 2 days and 1 night, 3 days and 2 nights, 4 days and 3 nights, etc.)

Youth activities	Participation		The number of participation
	No	Yes	During the last 1 year
1) Activities for physical improvement (such as improving physical health, personal hygiene, safety, etc.)	1	2	_____ times
2) Activities for emotional development (such as enjoying cultural events and arts, creative activities, activities for developing hobby, etc.)	1	2	_____ times
3) Activities for experiencing nature (including activities for developing healthy self through exploring, and for protecting nature)	1	2	_____ times
4) Activities for self-controlling and learning social manners (including activities which can help you learn self-control, social manners, and norms)	1	2	_____ times
5) Volunteer activities (such as helping neighbors and community development)	1	2	_____ times
6) Activities for learning cultural tradition (including activities which help learn Korean cultural traditions and history)	1	2	_____ times

31. Have you participated in **volunteer activities during the last one year**? If so, **how many times, how many hours and why** did you participate? Please refer to the following list in answering these questions.

Ex	Reasons: 1) to expand general knowledge and education	2) to be helpful for the community
	3) for self-realization (displaying my own abilities)	4) to make new friends
	5) to spend leisure time	6) to improve school grades
	7) to follow religious teachings	8) other()

Volunteer activities	Participation		The number of participation	Hours of participation	Reason of participation
	No	Yes	During the last 1 year	Total hours during the last 1 year	Refer to the above list
1) Giving a helping hand at welfare centers, hospitals, etc.	1	2	_____ times	_____ hours	()
2) Paying a consolatory visit to orphanages, military camps, etc.	1	2	_____ times	_____ hours	()
3) Volunteering in coaching and counseling programs such as civil education program, street safety education program, etc.	1	2	_____ times	_____ hours	()
4) Volunteering for campaigns such as one for nature conservation, etc.	1	2	_____ times	_____ hours	()
5) Volunteering for charity and aid support such as rescuing disaster victims, helping the	1	2	_____ times	_____ hours	()

needy, etc.				
6) Volunteering for protection and conservation of environments, historical sites, artifacts, etc.	1 2	_____ times	_____ hours	()
7) Volunteering for community development activities such as community PR, etc.	1 2	_____ times	_____ hours	()

32. Are you currently a member of the following **clubs**? If so, **how long** have you been its member? On average, **how many times** do you participate in the club activities in a month?

Club activities	Participation		Length of participation					The number of participation per month
	No	Yes	Less than 6 months	6 months ~ less than 1 year	1 year ~ less than 1 and a half year	1 and a half year ~ less than 2 years	more than 2 years	
1) School club (such as school broadcasting club, computer club, etc. registered at school)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	_____ times
2) Club outside of school (registered at youth centers, welfare centers, etc.)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	_____ times
3) Informal small club of peers	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	_____ times
4) Cyber club (club which are organized on the cyberspace such as internet)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	_____ times

Other Activities

33. The next questions are about **your family and parents**. Read each of the statements at the left side and circle the number of most suitable response at the right side. (If you don't have the parents, answer the questions while bearing guardians living with you in mind)

	Very untrue	Somewhat untrue	neither true nor untrue	Somewhat true	Very true	N/A
1) My parents and I try to spend much time together	1	2	3	4	5	
2) My parents always treat me with love and affection	1	2	3	4	5	
3) My parents and I understand each other well	1	2	3	4	5	
4) My parents and I candidly talk about everything	1	2	3	4	5	
5) I frequently talk about my thoughts and what I experience away from home with my parents	1	2	3	4	5	
6) My parents and I have frequent conversations	1	2	3	4	5	
7) When I go out, my parents usually know where I am	1	2	3	4	5	
8) When I go out, my parents usually know whom I am with	1	2	3	4	5	
9) When I go out, my parents usually know what I do	1	2	3	4	5	
10) When I go out, my parents usually know when I return	1	2	3	4	5	
11) I always get along well with brothers or sisters (<input type="checkbox"/> Choose '0' if you do not have brothers or sisters)	1	2	3	4	5	0
12) I frequently see my parents verbally abuse each other	1	2	3	4	5	

	Very untrue	Somewhat untrue	neither true nor untrue	Somewhat true	Very true	N/A
13) I frequently see one of my parents beat the other one.	1	2	3	4	5	
14) I am often verbally abused by parents	1	2	3	4	5	
15) I am often severely beaten by parents	1	2	3	4	5	

34. The next questions are about your **usual behavior**. Read carefully each of the statements and circle the number of most suitable response.

	very untrue	somewhat untrue	neither true nor untrue	somewhat true	very true
1) I jump into exciting things even if I have to take an examination tomorrow	1	2	3	4	5
2) I abandon a task once it becomes hard and laborious to do	1	2	3	4	5
3) I am apt to enjoy risky activities	1	2	3	4	5
4) I enjoy teasing and harassing other people	1	2	3	4	5
5) I lose my temper whenever I get angry	1	2	3	4	5
6) I don't do my homework habitually	1	2	3	4	5

35. The next questions are about your life at **school or academic achievement**. Read each statement carefully and answer honestly.

	very untrue	somewhat untrue	neither true nor untrue	somewhat true	Very true
1) My parents' expectations on academic achievement are too high for me to manage	1	2	3	4	5
2) I can go to college or get an occupation desired by parents	1	2	3	4	5
3) I am under great anxiety due to study	1	2	3	4	5
4) I can talk about all my troubles and worries to my teachers without reservation	1	2	3	4	5
5) Teachers treat me with love and affection	1	2	3	4	5
6) I hope to become a person just like my teacher	1	2	3	4	5
7) I often feel lonely even if there are many students at school	1	2	3	4	5
8) I get along well with friends at school	1	2	3	4	5
9) I take my friends' opinion about me seriously	1	2	3	4	5

36. The next questions are about **your close friends**. Here close friends refer to persons whom you have frequently and intimately associated with, such as friends at school, mates in the neighborhood, or school seniors and juniors etc. Answer each item by bearing all such friends in mind.

36-1. **How many close friends** do you have? (_____) persons

36-2. **How often do you see** your close friends mentioned above **in a week**? Choose a number from the following list. ()

Ex	1) almost everyday	2) once in 2-3 days	3) once in a week
	4) once in 2-3 weeks	5) once in a month	6) once in several months

36-3. Rate **your feelings toward the friends (close friends)** in an honest manner.

	very untrue	somewhat untrue	neither true nor untrue	somewhat true	very true
1) I hope to maintain the close relationships for a long time	1	2	3	4	5
2) I am happy whenever I get together with them	1	2	3	4	5
3) I try to have the same thoughts and feelings with them	1	2	3	4	5
4) We can frankly talk about our troubles and worries	1	2	3	4	5

36-4. Among your close friends, how many were disciplined, suspended, or expelled from school?

() persons

36-5. Among your close friends, how many were arrested by the police?

() persons

36-6. Among your close friends, how many did each of the followings during the last one year? Read each item at the left side, and write the number of involved friends at the right side.

1) drinking	() persons
2) smoking	() persons
3) having unexcused absence	() persons
4) severely beating other people	() persons
5) robbing	() persons
6) stealing	() persons

37. **Have you ever done** the following acts during the **last one year**? If yes, how many times have you done each of them?

* For item 1), write the yearly frequency of smoking at '**yearly smoking**' if you only smoked a few times during the **last one year**, and write the daily frequency at '**daily smoking**' if you smoked habitually.
For items from 2) to 14), write the yearly frequency of each of them during the last one year.

	Never	Yes	
1) smoking	1	2	1. yearly smoking: ()times 2. daily smoking: () times
2) drinking	1	2	() times
3) having unexcused absence	1	2	() times
4) running away	1	2	() times
5) having sex	1	2	() times
6) severely beating other people	1	2	() times
7) gang fight	1	2	() times
8) robbing	1	2	() times
9) stealing	1	2	() times
10) sugar-daddy association(having paid sexual relations with the adult)	1	2	() times
11) severely teasing or bantering other people	1	2	() times
12) threatening other people	1	2	() times
13) collectively bullying	1	2	() times
14) sexual assault or sexual harassment	1	2	() times

37-1. What was the first behavior you engaged in among the ones mentioned above, and how old were you when you did?

- 1) The first behavior you engaged in among the list above () Write a number from the list of Question 37.
- 2) How old were you when you engaged in it (years old)

38. Have you ever done the following acts during the last one year? If yes, how many times have you done each of them?

Answer each question in an honest manner. Your private information will not be revealed at any occasions.

	Never	Yes	
1) intentionally circulating false information on Internet bulletin boards	1	2	() times
2) using illegal software downloaded from the Internet	1	2	() times
3) using unauthorized Internet ID or resident registration number of other people	1	2	() times
4) disguising sex or age during Internet chatting	1	2	() times
5) hacking computers or websites of other people	1	2	() times
6) cursing or insulting other people on chat rooms or bulletin boards	1	2	() times

39. Have you ever experienced the followings during the last one year? If yes, how many times have you experienced each of them?

Answer each question in an honest manner. Your private information will not be revealed at any occasions.

	Never	Yes	
1) being severely teased or bantered	1	2	() times
2) being threatened	1	2	() times

3) being collectively bullied	1	2	() times
4) being severely beaten (assaulted)	1	2	() times
5) being sexually assaulted (harassed)	1	2	() times
6) being robbed	1	2	() times

40. **How much is your monthly pocket money?** () Won 0. I do not receive any pocket money

41. **From whom** do you get your pocket money? ()

Choose a number from the below example. If your answer is not in the example, choose 'others' and give a specific answer.

Ex	1) parents (father, mother)	2) grandmother or grandfather	3) relatives	4) siblings (brother or sister)
	5) by myself (part-time job)	6) friends	7) other ()	

42. **Where do you most often use a computer?** Please choose a number from the following list.

Ex	1) at school	2) at home	3) at friend's home	4) at private academy (computer academy)
	5) at internet cafe	6) at public place (post office, information center, library, etc.)	7) other ()	8) No computer use Go to Question 43.

42-1. **Only for a computer user.** On average, **how many hours do you spend on a computer each day?**

Daily average: () hours () minutes

42-2. **Only for a computer user.** How often do you use a **computer** (or the Internet) for each of the **following purposes?**

	not at all	only few times	sometimes	often	very often
1) playing computer games	1	2	3	4	5
2) chatting online or using online messenger service	1	2	3	4	5
3) using electronic mail (e-mail)	1	2	3	4	5
4) participating in an online community, club, or cafe	1	2	3	4	5
5) buying goods or bartering online	1	2	3	4	5
6) using an online bulletin board	1	2	3	4	5
7) visiting adult sites	1	2	3	4	5
8) searching and reading academic information	1	2	3	4	5
9) searching and reading other information	1	2	3	4	5

43. Do you **have a mobile phone?** ()

1) Yes, I have 2) No, I don't have (**Go to question 44.**)

43-1. **Only for a mobile phone user.** On average, how many hours per day do you use a mobile phone?

Daily average: () hours () minutes

43-2. **Only for a mobile phone user.** On average, how much is your monthly mobile phone bill?

Monthly average: () Won

43-3. **Only for a mobile phone user.** What is your primary purpose for using a mobile phone? ()

Choose the appropriate number from the list below.

Ex.	1) having conversation with family members (i.e. parents or siblings)	2) having conversation with friends
	3) text messaging	4) using voice recorded information
	5) using wireless Internet	6) playing games
	7) other ()	

Allotment of Time by Major Life Areas

44. For **24 hours** in a given day, how do you allot your time for the following **life areas** during an academic semester? Write an exact number of hours for each of them.

	1) Personal care (eating, sleeping, etc.)	2) Learning I (school class and studying by yourself)	3) Learning II (private academy, tutoring, etc.)	4) Job-related (part-time work & job preparation)	5) Leisure	Total
1) Weekdays of this semester	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	24 hours
2) Saturdays of this semester	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	24 hours
3) Sundays of this semester	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	24 hours

* Time for leisure refers to free time that can be used for TV watching, game, exercise, religious activity, volunteering work, etc. and excludes time spent for personal care, learning and job-related activities.

45. How do you allot your time for the following life areas **during school vacation**? Write an exact number of hours for each of them.

	1) Personal care (eating, sleeping, etc.)	2) Learning I (school class and studying by yourself)	3) Learning II (private academy, tutoring, etc.)	4) Job-related (part-time work & job preparation)	5) Leisure	Total
1) Weekdays of the last school vacation	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	24 hours
2) Saturdays of the last school vacation	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	24 hours
3) Sundays of the last school vacation	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	() hours	24 hours

46. Which of the following life areas are most important to you? Choose 3 areas from the following list and write each of their numbers in order of significance.

1st () 2nd () 3rd ()

Ex.	1) Personal care (eating, sleeping, etc.)	2) School class
------------	---	-----------------

- 3) Individual study
- 5) Part-time work
- 7) Leisure

- 4) Private academy, tutoring, etc.
- 6) Job preparation
- 8) Volunteering

47. Rank five persons whom you are closely associated with **including family members in order of familiarity**. Upon ranking, write your relation to the ranked person by choosing a number from the following example.

Order of familiarity	The most familiar person	2nd most familiar person	3rd most familiar person	4th most familiar person	5th most familiar person
(1) Name					
(2) Relation to me (choose from the list below)					

Example		
1) junior at elementary school*	2) friend at elementary school	3) senior at elementary school**
4) junior at middle school*	5) friend at middle school	6) senior at middle school**
7) junior at school club*	8) friend at school club	9) senior at school club**
10) younger friend at private academy	11) friend at private academy	12) older friend at private academy
13) younger friend at church or temple	14) friend at church or temple	15) older friend at church or temple
16) homeroom teacher	17) school teacher other than homeroom teacher	18) club supervisor
19) teacher at private academy	20) preacher(minister)/priest/monk	21) father
22) mother	23) relatives	24) older brother
25) older sister	26) younger brother	27) younger sister
28) younger friend at hometown/neighborhood	29) friend at hometown/neighborhood	30) older friend at hometown/neighborhood
31) younger friend at Internet community	32) friend at Internet community	33) older friend at Internet community
34) neighborhood elder	35) other acquaintance	

* "Junior" here refers to a person who went to the same school with you but entered the school at least one year later than you.

** "Senior" here refers to a person who went to the same school with you but entered the school at least one year earlier than you.

Sense of Self Concept

48-1. The next questions are about how you think of **yourself**. Read each of the questions at the left side, and circle the number from the right side that describes you best.

	strongly disagree	disagree	neither disagree nor agree	agree	strongly agree
1) I think that I have a good character	1	2	3	4	5
2) I think that I am a competent person	1	2	3	4	5
3) I think that I am a worthy person	1	2	3	4	5
4) Sometimes I think that I am a worthless person	1	2	3	4	5

	strongly disagree	disagree	neither disagree nor agree	agree	strongly agree
5) Sometimes I think that I am a bad person	1	2	3	4	5
6) I generally feel that I am a failure in life	1	2	3	4	5
7) I regard myself as a problem youth	1	2	3	4	5
8) I regard myself as a juvenile delinquent	1	2	3	4	5
9) People around me regard me as a problem youth	1	2	3	4	5
10) People around me regard me as a juvenile delinquent	1	2	3	4	5
11) If I do something wrong, people around me will blame me much	1	2	3	4	5
12) If I do something wrong, I will be put to shame by people around me	1	2	3	4	5

48-2. The next questions are about **yourself**. Read each question at the left side, and circle the number from the right side that describes you best.

	strongly disagree	disagree	neither disagree nor agree	agree	strongly agree
1) I have confidence in my own decision	1	2	3	4	5
2) I believe that I can deal with my problems by myself	1	2	3	4	5
3) I am taking full responsibility of my own life	1	2	3	4	5

48-3. The next questions are about your thoughts and behaviors. Read each question at left side, and circle the number at the right side that describes you best.

	strongly disagree	disagree	neither disagree nor agree	agree	strongly agree
1) I may hit other people when I feel annoyed	1	2	3	4	5
2) I will hit back at a person who hits me	1	2	3	4	5
3) I fight more frequently than others do	1	2	3	4	5
4) I am often seized by an impulse to throw an object whenever I get angry	1	2	3	4	5
5) Sometimes I can't suppress an impulse to hit other people	1	2	3	4	5
6) I consider myself as an explosive soon to be blown off	1	2	3	4	5
7) I believe that everything will be fine, even when I get involved in trouble	1	2	3	4	5
8) I try to forget about things that hurt my feelings as soon as possible	1	2	3	4	5
9) I try to assuage my anger whenever I get angry	1	2	3	4	5

48-4. The next questions are about **your attitude**. Read each question at the left side, and circle the number of the most suitable response from at right side.

	strongly disagree	disagree	neither disagree nor agree	agree	strongly agree
--	-------------------	----------	----------------------------	-------	----------------

	nor agree				
1) To a woman, marrying a nice man is more important than her own social success	1	2	3	4	5
2) To a woman, following others' opinion is more desirable than insisting on her own	1	2	3	4	5
3) Being quiet and obedient is a desirable feminine virtue	1	2	3	4	5
4) To a man, social success is more important than anything else	1	2	3	4	5
5) A man ought to stand on his own opinion instead of following that of others	1	2	3	4	5
6) Dominating other people to a certain degree is a desirable masculine virtue	1	2	3	4	5
7) A collective interest is more important than personal interest	1	2	3	4	5

49. The next questions are about the **level of stress in your daily life**. Circle the number best indicating the extent to which each stressful event happens to you.

	never	seldom	sometimes	often	almost always
1) I get stressed by my parents' concern on my school grades	1	2	3	4	5
2) I get stressed by disputes with my parents	1	2	3	4	5
3) I get stressed by my parents' meddling into my life	1	2	3	4	5
4) I get stressed by communication difficulty with my parents	1	2	3	4	5
5) I get stressed by poor school grades	1	2	3	4	5
6) I get stressed by home assignments or examinations	1	2	3	4	5
7) I get stressed by college preparation or job prospect	1	2	3	4	5
8) I get stressed because it is boring to study	1	2	3	4	5
9) I get stressed by my friends' teasing or ignoring me	1	2	3	4	5
10) I get stressed by lack of recognition from my friends	1	2	3	4	5
11) I get stressed by sense of inferiority to my friends	1	2	3	4	5
12) I get stressed by weight issue	1	2	3	4	5
13) I get stressed by height issue	1	2	3	4	5
14) I get stressed by dissatisfaction over my appearance	1	2	3	4	5
15) I get stressed by inability to wear stylish clothes	1	2	3	4	5
16) I get stressed by lack of pocket money	1	2	3	4	5
17) I get stressed by inability to get goods that I want	1	2	3	4	5

50. How satisfied are you with your life in general? Circle the number most suitable for your level of satisfaction.

very	unsatisfied	neither unsatisfied	satisfied	very
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unsatisfied		nor satisfied		satisfied
1	2	3	4	5

Letter of Intent for Participating in the Korea Youth Panel Survey

You have been pre-selected through a statistical sampling method to be part of a panel representing the youth in the 2nd year of junior high school in South Korea. You will participate in the Korea Youth Panel Survey once a year for the next 5 or 6 years. If you could take an hour or so once a year to participate in the survey during the set time frame, you will contribute invaluablely to the policy research and development for Korean youths. We will offer you a gift as a token of gratitude every time you participate in the survey. If you would like to continue to participate in the survey, please write your name and signature in the space provided.

**I would like to continue to participate in the survey
as a panel member for the Korea Youth Panel Survey.**

Name: _____ Signature: _____

Now, we will ask about your basic personal information. We promise that all the information will be kept confidential. Moreover, the information you provide today will not be revealed to your parents or your teacher. Using this information, we can send you a thank-you note or make a thank-you phone call. Moreover, given the nature of a panel survey, we need to keep in touch with you for the next 5 or 6 years. Please give accurate information.

Name		Resident registration no.	
E-mail		Cell phone no.	
Father's Name		Mother's Name	
Residential Address	(Please write accurate address to receive mail or prize.)		
	Metropolitan City Province	District City Gun	Dong Eup Myeun
Guardian's Address	(Applicable if you live away from your parents.)		
Guardian's phone no.		Guardian's cell phone no.	
Friend 1	Name		Name
	Phone no.		Phone no.
	E-mail		E-mail
		Friend 2	

♣ Thank you for your cooperation ♣

Korea Youth Panel Survey (KYPS) Household Questionnaire

□ **Begin by writing the information of the youth.**

Youth Information					
ID	Name	Gender	Name of Junior High School		
Telephone Number		Details of Phone Conversation			
		1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th

※ Details of Conversation: ① successful phone conversation with a parents or a guardian ② line disconnected ③ wrong number ④ parent or guardian not available(set another appointment) ⑤ refusal

<Questions for Respondent Selection>

Q) Is this the residence of ○○○ (youth panel's name)? May I ask if you are the guardian of ○○○ ?

Q) (If it is not the guardian) My I talk to the guardians of ○○○?

Q) (If the youth's guardian is not home) When can I reach him or her? I will call again at that time.

About the respondent (guardian of the youth panel)

Name of the respondent	Relation to the youth

Hello? This is ○○○, an interviewer from Media Research, a specialized organization for opinion polls. We are conducting a Korea Youth Panel Survey (KYPS) for the Korea Institute for Youth Development, a government-funded research institute under the direction of the Office of Prime Minister. This project aims to survey the youth in the 2nd year of junior high school regarding their career development, leisure activities and other everyday life circumstances. The data generated by this survey will be utilized for further studies and policy development for the youth. Your child has been pre-selected to be part of a panel representing the youth in the 2nd year of junior high school in South Korea. A survey has been recently completed at your child's school.

We already sent the pamphlet about KYPS and the letter of notification. The reason I calling you today is to ask you a few questions your child may not answer properly. They are mainly about family circumstances. All the information you provide will be kept confidential under the 13th Article of the

Statistics Law. We will appreciate your cooperation.

Q1) First of all, we would like to ask about the youth's **current** guardian(s). Please pick one of the following options I read to you.

※ **Be sure to read all the options.**

- ()
- ① biological father and biological mother ☞ **Go to Q2).**
 - ② only biological father ☞ **Go to Q3).**
 - ③ only biological mother ☞ **Go to Q3).**
 - ④ biological father and step-mother ☞ **Go to Q2).**
 - ⑤ biological mother and step-father ☞ **Go to Q2).**
 - ⑥ step-father and step-mother ☞ **Go to Q2).**
 - ⑦ only step-father ☞ **Go to Q3).**
 - ⑧ only step-mother ☞ **Go to Q3).**
 - ⑨ other () Then, what is your relation to the youth? () ☞ **Go to Q3).**

Q2) Does the youth live with his or her guardian(s)? ()

- ① Lives with both male and female guardians ☞ **Go to Q4).**
- ② Lives only with male guardian ☞ **Go to Q2-1).**
- ③ Lives only with female guardian ☞ **Go to Q2-1).**
- ④ Does not live with any of them ☞ **Go to Q2-1).**

Q2-1) If the youth lives with only one of his or her guardians or does not live with any of them, what is the reason? ☞ **Go to Q4).**

- ()
- ① Because they are separated
 - ② Because both of them or one of them works in another town or abroad
 - ③ Because both of them or one of them has been hospitalized or under medical treatment for a long time
 - ④ Because the school the youth is attending is in another town
 - ⑤ Other ()

Q3) Does the youth live with his or her guardian? ()

- ① Yes ☞ **Go to Q4).**
- ② No ☞ **Go to Q3-1).**

Q3-1) If the youth does not live with his or her guardian, what is the reason? ()

- ① Because his or her guardian works in another town or abroad
- ② Because his or her guardian has been hospitalized or under medical treatment for a long time

③ Because the school the youth is attending is in another town

④ Other (_____)

Please refer to <A Guide for Household Survey> for Q4) and Q5).

Q4) How much schooling did **the youth's male guardian** complete?

Q4-1) Level of completion (_____)

Q4-2) Type/Division/Major (_____)

Q4-3) In school/Withdrawn/Dropped-out (_____)

Q4-4) Place of Schooling (Korea/Overseas) (_____)

Q5) How much schooling did **the youth's female guardian** complete? Same as Q4).

Q5-1) Level of completion (_____)

Q5-2) Type/Division/Major (_____)

Q5-3) In school/Withdrawn/Dropped-out (_____)

Q5-4) Place of Schooling (Korea/Overseas) (_____)

Q6) Now, we would like to ask about the occupation of the youth's male guardian. What is his current occupation?
(_____)

Q6-1) **If he has a job**, what is his employment type (_____)

- Full-time
 Part-time

Q7) We would like to ask about the occupation of the youth's female guardian. What is her current occupation?
(_____)

Q7-1) **If she has a job**, what is her employment type? (_____)

- Full-time
 Part-time

Q8) We would like to ask about the youth's family members.

Q8-1) Does the youth have **older brothers or sisters**? If yes, how many? (Include them even if they do not live together. Please do not include brothers or sisters who are married and do not live together).

Yes → How many? (_____) No

Q8-2) Does the youth have younger brothers or sisters? If yes, how many? (Include them even if they do not live together)?

Yes → How many? (_____) No

Q8-3) Does the youth's **grandfather** (either father's side or mother's side) live with him or her in the same household?

(_____) Yes No

Q8-4) Does the youth's **grandmother** (either father's side or mother's side) live with him or her in the same household?

(_____) Yes No

Q8-5) Do any of the youth's **relatives** live with him or her in the same household? If yes, how many?

Yes → How many? (_____) No

Q9) How many persons in your household have ever earned money during the last one year or are currently working for pay? (Include the youth if he or she has had a part-time job, but not brothers or sisters who are married and do not live together)
(_____) persons

Q10) How much is your **average monthly household income**? You can calculate the average monthly household income by dividing the sum of salaries, interests, dividends, rental income, pension, etc., earned by all the working family members for the last one year by 12. (Do not include the income of brothers or sisters who are married and do not live together)

Average monthly income
(_____) ten-thousand won

Q11) How much was the average monthly expenses spending on the private education for the youth during the last one year

Average monthly expenses
(_____) ten-thousand won

Q12) Do you own your house? (_____)

- Own Long-term rent with deposit
 Monthly rent Subsidized
 Other(_____)

♣ Thank You for Your Cooperation

