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調査番号 0995
調査名 国際比較のための価値・信頼・政治参加・民主主義指標に関する4波のパネル調査の日本データ(含
WVS2010, ABS3, CSES4), 2010-2013
本調査票を引用する際には出典を明記して下さい。

2010 WORLD VALUES SURVEY

Surveyed in Japan

Q1 For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (*code one answer for each*):

		Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important	Don't know
A) Family	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) Friends	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) Leisure time	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) Politics	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) Work	→	1	2	3	4	9
F) Religion	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q2 Taking all things together, would you say you are (*code one answer*):

<p>1 Very happy</p> <p>2 Rather happy</p> <p>3 Not very happy</p> <p>4 Not at all happy</p> <p>9 Don't know</p>

Q3 All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (*code one answer*):

<p>1 Very good</p> <p>2 Good</p> <p>3 Fair</p> <p>4 Poor</p> <p>9 Don't know</p>
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Q4 With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? (*Code one answer*)

<p>A: Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them</p> <p>B: One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behavior and attitudes</p>

↓

<p>1 Tend to agree with statement A</p> <p>2 Tend to agree with statement B</p> <p>9 Don't know</p>

Q5 Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (*Code five mentions at the maximum*):

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Independence |
| 2 | Hard work |
| 3 | Feeling of responsibility |
| 4 | Imagination |
| 5 | Tolerance and respect for other people |
| 6 | Thrift, saving money and things |
| 7 | Determination, perseverance |
| 8 | Religious faith |
| 9 | Unselfishness |
| 10 | Obedience |
| 11 | Self-expression |

Q6 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (*Code one number*):

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
[Completely dissatisfied]							[Completely satisfied]		
99 Don't know									

Q7 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (*Code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Most people can be trusted. |
| 2 | Need to be very careful. |
| 9 | Don't know |

Q8 Now here is a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (*code one answer for each organization*):

		Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong
A) Church or religious organization	→	1	2	9
B) Sport or recreational organization	→	1	2	9
C) Art, music or educational organization	→	1	2	9
D) Labor Union	→	1	2	9
E) Political party	→	1	2	9
F) Environmental organization	→	1	2	9
G) Professional association	→	1	2	9
H) Humanitarian or charitable organization	→	1	2	9
I) Consumer organization	→	1	2	9
J) Self-help group, mutual aid group	→	1	2	9
K) Other organization	→	1	2	9

Q9 On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (*Code an answer for each group*):

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
A) People of a different race	→	1	2
B) Immigrants/foreign workers	→	1	2
C) People of a different religion	→	1	2
D) Unmarried couples living together	→	1	2
E) People who speak a different language	→	1	2

Q10 Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (*code one answer for each statement*):

		Agree	Neither	Disagree	Don't know
A) When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	→	1	2	3	9
B) When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.	→	1	2	3	9
C) If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems.	→	1	2	3	9
D) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	→	1	2	3	9

Q11 For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (*code one answer for each statement*):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
A) One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	→	1	2	3	4	9
F) On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.	→	1	2	3	4	9
G) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	→	1	2	3	4	9
H) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q12 Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (*code one number*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[No choice at all]

[A great deal of choice]

99 Don't know

Q13 Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that “people would try to take advantage of you,” and 10 means that “people would try to be fair” (*code one number*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[People would try to
take advantage of you]

[People would try to
be fair]

99 Don't know

Q14 Are you currently (*code one answer only*):

- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

Q15 Have you had any children? (*Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes*):

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| 0 No children | 5 Five children |
| 1 One child | 6 Six children |
| 2 Two children | 7 Seven children |
| 3 Three children | 8 Eight or more children |
| 4 Four children | |

Q16 What do you think is the ideal size of the family - how many children, if any?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| 0 No children | 5 Five children |
| 1 One child | 6 Six children |
| 2 Two children | 7 Seven children |
| 3 Three children | 8 Eight or more children |
| 4 Four children | 9 Don't know |

Q17 How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (*code one number*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Completely dissatisfied]

[Completely satisfied]

99 Don't know

Q18 (a) People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

(b) And which would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*)

	First choice ↓	Second choice ↓
A high level of economic growth	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	2	2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4
Don't know	9	9

Q19 (a) If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

(b) And which would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*):

	First choice ↓	Second choice ↓
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	9	9

Q20 (a) Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

(b) And what would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*):

	First choice ↓	Second choice ↓
A stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	3	3
The fight against crime	4	4
Don't know	9	9

Q21 Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know

Q22 Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (*Code one answer for each*):

	Good	Don't mind	Bad
A) Less importance placed on work in our lives →	1	2	9
B) More emphasis on the development of technology →	1	2	9
C) Greater respect for authority →	1	2	9

Q23 Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (*Code one answer for each description*):

	Very much like me	Like me	Somewhat like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me	Don't know
A) It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
B) It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
C) Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
D) It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
E) It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
F) It is important to this person to do something for the good of society. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
G) Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
H) Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
I) It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
J) Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
K) Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
L) Do not like to spend money on something that is not necessary, money must be spent on things that are meaningful →	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

Q24 Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals? (*Code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Q25 Here are some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (*Code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | People living in poverty and need |
| 2 | Discrimination against girls and women |
| 3 | Poor sanitation and infectious diseases |
| 4 | Inadequate education |
| 5 | Environmental pollution |
| 9 | Don't know |

Q26 Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (*Read out and code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs. |
| 2 | Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent. |
| 3 | Other answer (Please write in: _____) |
| 4 | Don't know |

Q27 Here are some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (*Code an answer for each*):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	9
A) I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.	→	1	2	3	4		9
B) I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent	→	1	2	3	4		9
C) The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.	→	1	2	3	4		9

Q28 During the past two years have you... (code an answer for each)

	Yes	No	Do not know Do not remember
Given money to an ecological organization? →	1	2	9
Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause? →	1	2	9

Q29 How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (code one answer):

1	Very interested
2	Somewhat interested
3	Not very interested
4	Not at all interested
9	Don't know

Q30 Now I'd like you to look at this card. Those are some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (code one answer for each action):

	Have done	Might do	Would never do	Don't know
A) Signing a petition →	1	2	3	9
B) Joining in boycotts →	1	2	3	9
C) Attending peaceful demonstrations →	1	2	3	9
D) Joining strikes →	1	2	3	9
E) Any other act of protest →	1	2	3	9

The following question is for those who chose "1 Have done" in Q30.

Q30-1 Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (code one answer for each):

	Not at all	Once	Twice	Three times	More than three times	Don't know
A) Signing a petition →	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) Joining in boycotts →	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) Attending peaceful demonstrations →	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) Joining strikes →	1	2	3	4	5	9
E) Any other act of protest →	1	2	3	4	5	9

【For all】

Q31 In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (*Code one number*):

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
[Left]									[Right]
99 Don't know									

Q32 Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (*Code one number for each issue*):

A)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	(Incomes should be made more equal)						(We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort)				
99 Don't know											

B)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	(Private ownership of business and industry should be increased)						(Government ownership of business and industry should be increased)				
99 Don't know											

C)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	(Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for)						(People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves)				
99 Don't know											

D)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	(Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas)						(Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people)				
99 Don't know											

E)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	(In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life)						(Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections)				
99 Don't know											

Q34 And now, could you please tell me which type of society this country you think this country SHOULD aim to be in the future. For each pair of statements, would you prefer being closer to the first or to the second alternative?

	1 Closer to left	2 Somewhat closer to left	3 Can't say which	4 Somewhat closer to right	5 Closer to right	
A) An egalitarian society where the gap between rich and poor is small, regardless of one's achievement	1	2	3	4	5	A competitive society, where wealth is distributed according to ones' achievement
B) A society with extensive social welfare, but high taxes	1	2	3	4	5	A society where taxes are low and individuals take responsibility for themselves
C) A society that assures safety and stability through appropriate regulations	1	2	3	4	5	A deregulated society where people are responsible for their own actions
D) A society that values economic growth and actively promotes public investment and public projects	1	2	3	4	5	A society that values healthy finance and does not increase borrowings of the country and the local governments

Q35 I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (code one answer for each):

		1 Trust completely	2 Trust somewhat	3 Do not trust very much	4 Do not trust at all	9 Don't know
A) Your family	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) Your neighborhood	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) People you know personally	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) People you meet for the first time	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) People of another religion	→	1	2	3	4	9
F) People of another nationality	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q36 I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (*code one answer for each*):

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	Don't know
A) Religious organizations* →	1	2	3	4	9
B) The armed forces/ Self-Defense Forces →	1	2	3	4	9
C) The press →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Television →	1	2	3	4	9
E) Labor unions →	1	2	3	4	9
F) The police →	1	2	3	4	9
G) The courts →	1	2	3	4	9
H) The government (in your nation's capital) →	1	2	3	4	9
I) Political parties →	1	2	3	4	9
J) Parliament →	1	2	3	4	9
K) The Civil service →	1	2	3	4	9
L) Universities →	1	2	3	4	9
M) Major Companies →	1	2	3	4	9
N) Banks →	1	2	3	4	9
O) Environmental organizations →	1	2	3	4	9
P) Women's organizations →	1	2	3	4	9
Q) Charitable or humanitarian organizations →	1	2	3	4	9
R) APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)** →	1	2	3	4	9
S) The United Nations →	1	2	3	4	9

* [Substitute "the Church" in Catholic countries]

** [Substitute appropriate regional organization (e.g., in North America, NAFTA)]

Q37 I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (*code one answer for each*):

	Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	Don't know
A) Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country →	1	2	3	4	9
C) Having the army rule →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Having a democratic political system →	1	2	3	4	9

Q38 Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (*code one answer for each*):

	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	↔ An essential characteristic of democracy										Don't know
A) Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
B) Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
C) People choose their leaders in free elections. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
D) People receive state aid for unemployment. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
E) The army takes over when government is incompetent. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
F) Civil rights protect people from state oppression. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
G) The state makes people's incomes equal. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
H) People obey their rulers. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
I) Women have the same rights as men. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

Q39 How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Not at all important]

[Absolutely important]

99 Don't know

Q40 And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (*Code one number*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Not at all democratic]

[Completely democratic]

99 Don't know

Q41 How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (*Code one answer*):

- | |
|--|
| <p>1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights</p> <p>2 Fairly much respect</p> <p>3 Not much respect</p> <p>4 No respect at all</p> <p>9 Don't know</p> |
|--|

Q42 Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (*Code one answer*):

- | |
|--|
| <p>1 Often</p> <p>2 Sometimes</p> <p>3 Rarely</p> <p>4 Never</p> <p>9 Don't know</p> |
|--|

Q43 Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below.

- 0 Do not belong to a denomination
- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Hindu
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Other (*write in*): _____
- 9 Don't know

(NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible)

Q44 Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never, practically never

Q45 Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (Code one answer):

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times each week
- 4 Only when attending religious services
- 5 Only on special holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- 8 Never, practically never

Q46 Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (Code one answer):

- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 An atheist
- 9 Don't know

Q47 Do you believe in God? Do you believe in hell? (*Code one answer for each*):

		Yes	No	Don't know
God	→	1	2	9
hell	→	1	2	9

Q48 With which one of the following statements do you agree most? (*Code one answer*):

1	The basic meaning of religion is to follow religious norms and ceremonies
2	The basic meaning of religion is to do good to other people
9	Don't know

Q49 And with which of the following statements do you agree most? (*Code one answer*):

1	The basic meaning of religion is to make sense of life after death
2	The basic meaning of religion is to make sense of life in this world
9	Don't know

Q50 How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (*Code one number*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Not at all important]

[Very important]

99 Don't know

Q51 Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements(*Code one answer for each*):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A) Whenever science and religion conflict, <i>religion</i> is always right.	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) The only acceptable religion is my religion.	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) All religions should be taught in our public schools.	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q52 Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the position in society of people in different age groups.

I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70. Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ...(*Code one answer for each*):

		Extremely low position in society	←	→	Extremely high position in society	Don't know						
A) ...people in their 20's?	→	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
B) ...people in their 40's?	→	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
C) ...people over 70?	→	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

Q53 Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in Japan would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss? (*Code one answer*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Completely
unacceptable

Completely
acceptable

99 Don't know

Q54 Now think about those aged over 70. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in Japan view those over 70... (*Code one answer for each*):

		Not at all likely to be viewed that way	←	→	Very likely to be viewed that way	Don't know	
A) ...as friendly?	→	0	1	2	3	4	99
B) ...as competent?	→	0	1	2	3	4	99
C) ...with respect?	→	0	1	2	3	4	99

Q55 Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in Japan would find it if a suitably qualified 70 year old was appointed as their boss? (*Code one answer*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Completely
unacceptable

Completely acceptable

99 Don't know

Q56 Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? (*Code one answer for each*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A) Older people are not respected much these days →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Older people get more than their fair share from the government →	1	2	3	4	9
C) Older people are a burden on society. →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages. →	1	2	3	4	9
E) Old people have too much political influence. →	1	2	3	4	9

Q57 Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood? (*Code one answer*):

1	Very secure
2	Quite secure
3	Not very secure
4	Not at all secure
9	Don't know

Q58 How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? (*Code one answer for each*):

	Very frequently	Quite frequently	Not frequently	Not at all frequently	Don't know
A) Robberies →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Alcohol consumption in the streets →	1	2	3	4	9
C) Police or military interfere with people's private life →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Racist behavior →	1	2	3	4	9
E) Drug sale in streets →	1	2	3	4	9

Q59 Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? (*Code one answer for each*):

		1 Yes	2 No
A) Didn't carry much money	→	1	2
B) Preferred not to go out at night	→	1	2

Q60 (a)Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year?
 (b)And what about your immediate family--has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year ?
 (*Code one answer for each*):

		1 Yes	2 No	3 Don't know
(a) Respondent	→	1	2	3
(b) Family	→	1	2	3

Q61 To what degree are you worried about the following situations? (*Code one answer for each*):

		Very much	A good deal	Not much	Not at all	Don't know
A) Losing my job or not finding a job	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) Not being able to give my children a good education	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) A war involving my country	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) A terrorist attack	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) A civil war	→	1	2	3	4	9
F) Government wiretapping or reading my mail or email	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q62 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice."



- | |
|---|
| <p>1 Agree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>9 Don't know</p> |
|---|

Q63 In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family (*Code one answer for each*):

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know
A) Gone without enough food to eat →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Felt unsafe from crime in your home →	1	2	3	4	9
C) Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Gone without a cash income →	1	2	3	4	9

Q64 Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (*Code one number for each statement*):

	Completely disagree											Completely agree	Don't know
A) Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		
B) Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		
C) We depend too much on science and not enough on faith. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		
D) One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		
E) It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life. →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		

Q65 All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.”
(Code one number):

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
[A lot worse off]					[A lot better off]				
99 Don't know									

Q66 Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Code one answer for each statement):

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
[Never justifiable]					[Always justifiable]				
99 Don't know									

Please choose one from 1 to 10

- A) Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled →
- B) Avoiding a fare on public transport →
- C) Stealing property →
- D) Cheating on taxes if you have a chance →
- E) Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties →
- F) Homosexuality →
- G) Abortion →
- H) Divorce →
- I) Sex before marriage →
- J) Suicide →
- K) For a man to beat his wife →
- L) Parents beating children →
- M) Violence against other people →

Q67 How proud are you to be Japanese? (Code one answer):

1 Very proud	4 Not at all proud
2 Quite proud	5 I am not Japanese
3 Not very proud	9 Don't know

Q68 People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (*Code one answer for each statement*):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A) I see myself as a world citizen.	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) I see myself as part of my local community.	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) I see myself as part of the [Japanese]* nation.	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) I see myself as part of the [APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation).]**	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) I see myself as an autonomous individual.	→	1	2	3	4	9

* [Substitute your country's nationality for "Japanese"]

** [Substitute appropriate regional organization for "APEC"]

Q69 People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (*code one answer for each*):

		Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
A) Daily newspaper	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) Printed magazines	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) TV news	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) Radio news	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) Mobile phone	→	1	2	3	4	9
F) Email	→	1	2	3	4	9
G) Internet	→	1	2	3	4	9
H) Talk with friends or colleagues	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q70 How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (*Code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1 | Never |
| 2 | Occasionally |
| 3 | Frequently |

Q71 When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (*code one answer for each item*):

		Always	Usual ly	Never
Local level	→	1	2	4
National level	→	1	2	4

Q72 If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most? (*Code one answer*):

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Democratic Party of Japan | 8 | New Renaissance Party |
| 2 | Liberal Democratic Party | 9 | Sunrise Party of Japan |
| 3 | Komei Party | 10 | Other parties (Please write in_____) |
| 4 | Social Democratic Party | 11 | No party to support |
| 5 | Japanese Communist Party | 99 | Don't know/ Cannot say |
| 6 | People's New Party | | |
| 7 | Your Party | | |

Q73 Which political party do you feel has the ability to take control of political power? Choose all that apply.

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Democratic Party of Japan | 8 | New Renaissance Party |
| 2 | Liberal Democratic Party | 9 | Sunrise Party of Japan |
| 3 | Komei Party | 10 | Other parties (Please write in_____) |
| 4 | Social Democratic Party | 11 | No party to support |
| 5 | Japanese Communist Party | 99 | Don't know/ Cannot say |
| 6 | People's New Party | | |
| 7 | Your Party | | |

Q74 Do you support the present cabinet? (*Code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly support |
| 2 | Somewhat support |
| 3 | Do not support strongly |
| 4 | Do not support at all |
| 9 | Don't know |

Q75 I would like to ask you about Japan's current situation. For each of the below, choose what fits your opinion most. (*Code one answer for each item*):

	Very often	Often	Sometimes	From time to time	Never	Don't know
A) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Feel angry →	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Feel hopeful →	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Feel anxious →	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Feel that Japan is a country which can manage →	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q76 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*Code one answer for each item*):

	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Don't know
A) I would rather be a citizen of Japan than of any other country in the world →	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) There are some things about Japan today that make me feel ashamed of Japan →	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) The world would be better if people of other countries acted like the Japanese →	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) In general, Japan is better than other countries →	1	2	3	4	5	9
E) A citizen should support its country even if the country is wrong →	1	2	3	4	5	9
F) I feel proud of Japan when a Japanese athlete achieve good results in an international competition →	1	2	3	4	5	9
G) I frequently find it difficult to be proud of Japan although I wish I could be →	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q77 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Code one answer for each item):

	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Don't know
A) An ordinary citizen like me does not have the power to influence what the government does →	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) Politics and the government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on →	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) Many people vote at elections, so it doesn't matter if I don't vote →	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) Roughly said, Diet members no longer consider the people once they are elected →	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q78 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Code one answer for each item):

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
A) Japan will be a better country in 10 years →	1	2	9
B) Global environment will be better in 10 years →	1	2	9
C) World conditions will be better in 10 years →	1	2	9

Q79 In this question we would like to ask about the current situation of Japan.

Please choose all items which you think **are getting better in your country** from the list below. (Circle all that apply)

1	Morals and ethics	8	Social system
2	Culture and art	9	Level of science and technology
3	Employment and working conditions	10	International political power
4	Natural environment	11	Economic competitiveness
5	Domestic safety	12	National defense system
6	Education level	13	Others(Please write in _____)
7	Welfare level	99	Don't know

Q80 Please choose all items which you think are **getting worse** in Japan from the list below. (Circle all that apply)

1	Morals and ethics	8	Social system
2	Culture and art	9	Level of science and technology
3	Employment and working conditions	10	International political power
4	Natural environment	11	Economic competitiveness
5	Domestic safety	12	National defense system
6	Education level	13	Others(Please write in_____)
7	Welfare level	99	Don't know

Q81 Do you usually do the following things consciously? (*Code one answer for each item*):

	Always	Sometimes	Not very often	Rarely	Don't know
A) Choose products that are made or sold by companies or stores that are proactive in environment preservation →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Reduce garbage as much as possible →	1	2	3	4	9
C) Choose energy-saving home appliances →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Turn off electricity and gas whenever possible →	1	2	3	4	9

↓
【This question is for those respondents who answered “1. Always” or “2. Sometimes” for Q81 A-D.】

Q82 Why do you act in such a way. Please choose all that applies from the list below. (Circle all that apply)

1	Because I am conscious of the environment for my children in the future
2	Because I feel a sense of crisis about the global environment
3	Because I feel it will benefit the financial condition of the household
4	Because I think it reduces waste in life
5	Others (Please write in_____)
9	Don't know

【For all】

Q83 Do you think foreigners who come to Japan for a permanent residence should increase or decrease? (*Code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Should increase much |
| 2 | Should increase somewhat |
| 3 | Should stay the same |
| 4 | Should decrease somewhat |
| 5 | Should decrease much |
| 9 | Don't know |

Q84 Do you often see foreigners in the area where you live? (*Code one answer*):

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | Frequently |
| 2 | Sometimes |
| 3 | Rarely |
| 4 | Not at all |
| 9 | Don't know |

Q85 How many intimate people do you have? Intimate means people who are close to you daily. They must be people you get in touch more than once a year. Please exclude family members living together. (*Code one answer*):

- | | | | |
|---|---------|---|------------|
| 1 | None | 5 | 11 to 20 |
| 2 | 1 to 2 | 6 | 21 or more |
| 3 | 3 to 5 | 9 | Don't know |
| 4 | 6 to 10 | | |

Q86 How much do the statements below apply to you? (*Code one answer for each item*):

	Applies very much	Somewhat applies	Neither	Does not apply much	Does not apply at all	Don't know
A) I am conscious of how people think about me →	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) I don't care what other people think as long as I think it is right →	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) I worry how other people evaluate me and is aware of how I am seen →	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) Although people around me may have different opinion, I stick to what I believe →	1	2	3	4	5	9
E) I try to avoid conflict with my group members →	1	2	3	4	5	9
F) I always state my own opinion clearly →	1	2	3	4	5	9
G) I always speak out and act with confidence →	1	2	3	4	5	9
H) I tend to change my attitudes and behavior according to the person I am with or the situation I am in →	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q87 To what extent are the following views of consumption closer to your own view, A or B? Please select the one that is closer to your own view. (*Code one answer for each item*):

	1 Closer to A	2 closer to A	3 Somewhat closer to B	4 Closer to B	
A					B
I want to enjoy life with material wealth and convenience.	1	2	3	4	I want to enjoy life with spiritual wealth and sufficient leisure time.
I spend money for my own interests and benefits.	1	2	3	4	I spend money with the public welfare in mind.

Q88 Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly manual tasks” and 10 means “mostly intellectual tasks” (*code one answer*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Mostly manual tasks]

[Mostly intellectual tasks]

99 Don't know

Q89 Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks” (*code one answer*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Mostly routine tasks]

[Mostly creative tasks]

99 Don't know

Q90 How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (*code one answer*):

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[No independence at all]

[Complete independence]

99 Don't know

Q91 Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes	2 No
-------	------

Q92 Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes	⇒ Skip to Q94	2 No	⇒ Go to Q93
-------	---------------	------	-------------

【For those who answered ‘No’ in Q92】

Q93 Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes	2 No
-------	------

【For all】

Q94 During the past year, did your family (code one answer):

- | |
|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none">1 Save money2 Just get by3 Spent some savings4 Spent savings and borrowed money9 Don't know |
|---|

Q95 People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (*code one answer*):

- | |
|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none">1 Upper class2 Upper middle class3 Lower middle class4 Working class5 Lower class9 Don't know |
|--|

We would like to ask some more questions on you and your family. Your privacy will be secured.

[DEMOGRAPHICS]

F1 Gender (*code one answer*):

1 Male	2 Female
---------------	-----------------

F2 Can you tell me your year of birth, please? (*write in last two digits*)

The year 19____

This means you are ____ years old (*write in age in two digits*).

You are

--	--

 years old

F3 What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [*NOTE: if you are currently a student, code highest level you expect to complete*]: (*code one answer*):

1 Graduate junior high school, former elementary school, former high school	7 Graduate junior college
2 Leave high school, former junior high school before graduation	8 Leave university, former specialized school before graduation
3 Graduate high school, former junior high school	9 Graduate university, former specialized school
4 Leave specialized school before graduation	10 Leave graduate school before graduation
5 Graduate specialized school	11 Graduate school
6 Leave junior college before graduation	99 Don't know

F4 At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [*NOTE: if you are currently a student, code highest level you expect to complete*]: (*write in age in two digits*)

--	--

 years old

F5 Do you live with your parents? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes	2 No
--------------	-------------

F6 Are you employed now or not? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes, has paid employment:

2 No, no paid employment:

↓
(If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (*code one answer from 1 to3*):)

↓
(What is your current status? (*code one answer from 4 to8*):)

1 Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)

4 Retired/pensioned

2 Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)

5 Housewife not otherwise employed

3 Self employed

6 Student

7 Unemployed

8 Other (*write in:* _____)

F7 Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (*code one answer*):

1 Government or public institution

2 Private business or industry

3 Private non-profit organization

F8 We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (*Code one answer*):

1 less than 3 million yen

6 7 to 8 million yen

2 3 to 4 million yen

7 8 to 9 million yen

3 4 to 5 million yen

8 9 to 10 million yen

4 5 to 6 million yen

9 10 to 12 million yen

5 6 to 7 million yen

10 more than 12 million yen

99 Don't know

F9 How much interest did you have in answering this questionnaire? (*Code one answer*):

1 I was very interested

2 I was somewhat interested

3 I was not interested

Thank you very much for your cooperation.
