[1419_Placement]

Survey Title: Japanese General Social Surveys < JGSS-2002>

Depositor: Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo

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International Comparative Survey on Values and Behavioral Patterns

[Self-administered Questionnaire]

October, 2002

Q1 How often	do you re	ad the newspaper?							
FQ5NEWSP		2	3		4			5	
Almost every	yday	Several times a week	About once a week	Less	than on week	ce a		Never	
Q2 How many	books do	you read a month or	n average (magazines ar	ıd comi	cs exclu	ded)?			
FQ5READ									
0 I rarely read b	oooks	1 About one	2 About two	Al	3 bout thre	ee	Fo	4 our or mo	ore
Q3 During the	last few y	ears, has your finan	cial situation been getting	ng bette	er, worse	, or ha	s it stay	ed the sa	ame?
OP3ECN3A 1 Getting	better	2	Getting worse		3 5	Stayed	the sam	e	
Q4 Compared v	vith Japar	nese families in gener	ral, what would you say	about y	our fami	ly inco	me?		
OP5FFINX		0						_	
Far below ave	erage	2 Below average	3 Average	Abo	4 ove avera	age	Far a	5 bove av	erage
-		me when you were all bout your family inc	oout 15 years old, compa	ared wit	th Japane	ese fam	nilies in	general	then,
OPFFIX15									
1 Far below ave	erage	2 Below average	3 Average	Abo	4 ove avera	age	Far a	5 bove av	erage
		much opportunity v you and/or for your	vould you say there is in family?	the Ja	panese s	ociety	to impr	ove the	
OP5CHNCA		2	3		4			5	
Sufficien	t S	Somewhat sufficient	Neither sufficient nor insufficient	Not v	ery suffi	cient	Not s	ufficient	at all
Q7 Ho much sa	itisfaction	n do you get from the	e following areas of life	?					
	(Ev	ample)		Sa	tisfied			Dissa	tisfied
		0000			1	2	3	4)	5
ST5AREAY	A: Pla	ce you live in			1	2	3	4	5
ST5LEISY	B: You	ır non-work activitie	es		1	2	3	4	5
ST5LIFEY	C: You	ır family life			1	2	3	4	5

D: The current financial situation of your household

F: Your health and physical condition

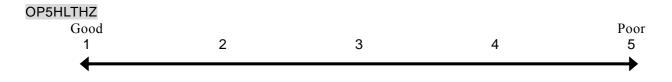
E: Your friendships

ST5ECNY

ST5FRIY

ST5HLTHY

Q8 How would you rate your health condition?



Q9 If we were to divide the contemporary Japanese society into the following five strata, which would you say you belong to?

OP5LEVK				
1	2	3	4	5
Upper	Upper middle	Middle middle	Lower middle	Lower

Q10 Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

OP2GNR

1 Desirable 2 Undesirable

Q11 How often do you do the following?

		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
FQ7FFDNR	A: Have a family dinner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7FRSEE	B: Dine and/or meet with friends	s 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CKDNR	C: Cook the evening meal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7WASH	D: Do the laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7SHOP	E: Shop for groceries	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CLEAN	F: Clean the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7GARB	G: Take out the garbage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q12 Who do you think should be responsible for the following?

	Individual	ls and famil	Governments			
		1	2	3	4	5
		←				→
OP5SRWFY	A: Livelihood of the elderly	1	2	3	4	5
OP5SRMDY	B: Medical and nursing care of the elderly	1	2	3	4	5
OP5CCED	C: Education of children	1	2	3	4	5
OP5CCARE	D: Raising and taking care of children	1	2	3	4	5

Q13 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

OP3TRUST 1 Yes 2 No 3 Depends Q14 What do you think of human nature? **OP7GDEVO** Human nature Human nature is is basically evil. basically good. 2 3 4 5 6 Q15 Are you a member of the following organizations? **MEMPLTGP** A: Political associations Yes No 1 2 **MEMIND** Trade associations 2 1 Yes No C: Social service groups **MEMVLNTR** 1 2 Yes No MEMCIVIL Citizens' movement/consumers' cooperative groups 2 1 Yes No MEMRL E: Religious groups 2 1 Yes No **MEMSPORT** Sports groups and clubs 2 Yes No **MEMHOBBY** Hobby groups and clubs (choir, photo-taking, hiking, etc.) 1 Yes 2 No **XXMEMHOB** (Please specify _____) Q16 For questions A through O, how well do you trust them?

TR3CORPZ TR3RLGPZ TR3SCHLZ	A: B: C:	Major companies Religious organizations Schools	Very much 1 1 1	 Some 2 2 2	 Not very much 3 3 3	 Don't know 4 4 4
TR3BCRAZ	D:	Ministries and government agencies	1	 2	 3	 4
TR3UNNZ	E:	Labor unions	1	 2	 3	 4
TR3NWSPZ TR3HSPLZ TR3TVZ TR3SPCAZ TR3ACDAZ	F: G: H: I: J:	Newspapers Hospitals TV Courts Scholars/researchers	1 1 1 1	 2 2 2 2 2	 3 3 3 3	 4 4 4 4
TR3CGMNZ	K:	Diet members	1	 2	 3	 4
TR3CITYZ	L:	Members of municipal councils	1	 2	 3	 4
TR3DEFZ	M:	The Self-Defense Forces	1	 2	 3	 4
TR3COPZ	N:	The police	1	 2	 3	 4
TR3FINZ	O:	Financial institutions	1	 2	 3	 4

Q17 What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

APPCCNUM

Q18 If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

APPCCSXB

1 Boy 2 Girl

Q19 What do you think a couple should do with their surname when they get married?

OP4NAME

- 1 The wife should take her husband's surname without question.
- 2 It is preferred for a wife to take her husband's surname under current conditions.
- 3 The couple should claim a common surname, however, it is up to them to decide whose name they will keep.
- 4 There is no need for either to change their names.

Q20 Have you ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

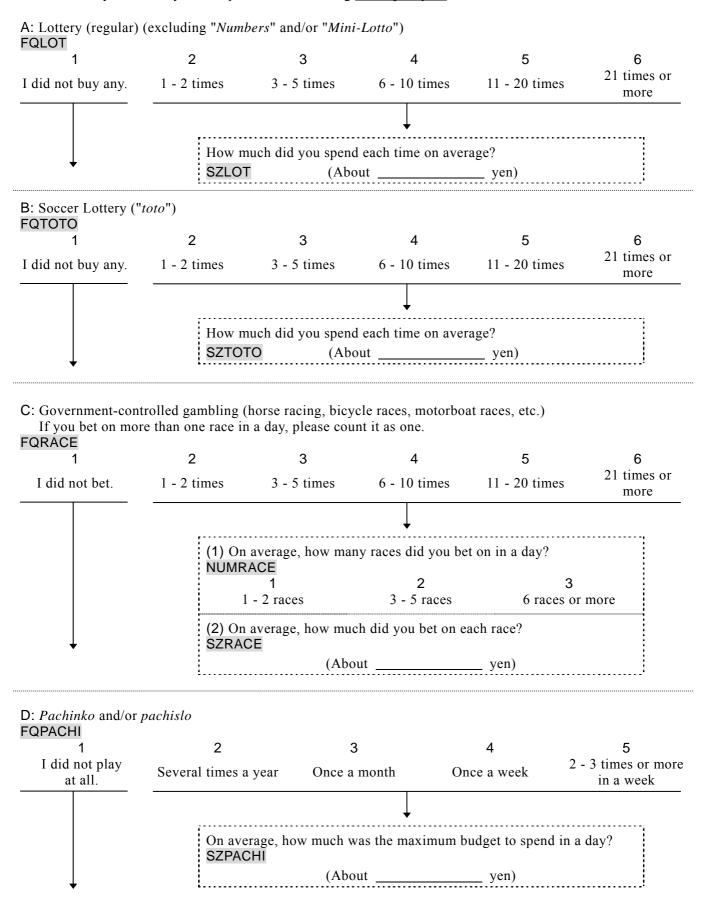
XCARE

- 1 No
- 2 Currently looking after someone
- 3 Have done so in the past

Q21 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Agre	e	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
Q4DIVOK	A:	A person, who is not satisfied with his /her spouse, should be able to divorce at any time.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4WWJBIA	B:	If a husband has sufficient income, it is better for his wife not to have a job.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4WNMGA	C:	Without a doubt, a woman's happiness lies in a marriage.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4MNCOOK	D:	Men should cook and look after themselves.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4WWHHX	E:	A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.			2	 3	 4
Q4MNMGA	F:	Without a doubt, a man's happiness lies in a marriage.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4JBMMCC	G:	A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4NOCCMG	H:	It is not necessary to have children in a marriage.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4WWHPHH	l:	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1		2	 3	 4

Q22 How many times did you take part in the following in the past year?



Q23 How offen	i uo y	ou take part in the following activities:							
			Frequent	tly So	ometime	s	Rarely		Not at all/ Don't know About the activity
FQ4DRIVE	A:	Driving for fun	1		2		3		4
FQ4KARA	B:	Karaoke	1		2		3		4
FQ4MOVIE	C:	Watching movies (including home videos)	1		2		3		4
FQ4MUSIC	D:	Listening to music (CD, radio, concert, etc.)	1		2		3		4
FQ4GAME	E:	Video games (including PC games and portable games	es) 1		2		3		4
FQ4GREEN	F:	Gardening	1		2		3		4
FQ4SHOGI	G:	Shogi (Japanese chess)	1		2		3		4
FQ4IGO	H:	Go	1		2		3		4
FQ4MAJON	I:	Mahjong	1		2		3		4
FQ4NBS	J:	"Numbers" and/or "Mini-Lotto"	1		2		3		4
Several time week or me frequently XXSPORT What kind of s	ore y	About once a week About once a do you play? Please specify	month	Severa	al time	s a year		arcely a	-
Q25 Is there an night? FEARWALK 1 Yes	ıy area	a within 1 km (15-minutes' walk) of yo 2 No	ur home	where	you wo	ould be a	fraid to	walk a	lone at
Q26 During the XSTOLN1Y 1 Yes	e past	year, did anyone break into your home	?						
Q27 During the mugging, or XROBBD1Y 1 Yes	-	year, did anyone take something direct reat?	ly from	you by	using 1	force suc	h as a s	tickup,	
Q28 During the		five years how many traumatic events (of someone close to you) have happen			, unem	ploymer	nt, hospi	talizati	on,
None		Once Twice		Tł	nree tii	nes	Four	or more	times

Q29 What does your school experience mean to you? Choose <u>all</u> that apply. If you are a student, tell us about <u>the school where you are currently enrolled</u>. If you have already graduated, tell us about <u>the last school you</u> attended.

MSBASIC	1	Obtaining general and basic knowledge	7	Learning from teachers how to live	MSTEACHR
MSSPEC MSJSKILL MSQUALF MSTALENT MSFRIEND	2 3 4 5 6	Obtaining specialized knowledge Obtaining work skills Acquiring academic credentials Cultivating my talent Making friends	8 9 10 11 12	Getting a job Finding my spouse Enjoying free time Others (Please specify) It did not have special meaning to me.	MSFINDJB MSSPOUSE MSFRTIME MSETC MSNONE
	Va	riables created from the content of '11 O	thers'	Sports or extra-curricular activities Human relationship or sociability Mental growth (nothing marked)	MSSPORT MSHUMAN MSMENTAL MSNOMARK

Q30 What do you think of the following views on education?

		Ç	Ag	gree	newhat gree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
OP4EDABI	A:	A person's academic career is for the most part determined by one's own ability.		1	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDPAR	B:	A person's academic career is for the most part determined by one's parents' educational choices.		1	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDECN	C:	A person's academic career is for the most part determined by one's economic status such as one's parents' income and property.		1	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDINC	D:	A person with a superior academic career will obtain a higher income.		1	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDHI	E:	It is important to give children as high an education as possible.		1	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDUNI	F:	University graduates' lives may vary considerably, depending on the university from which they graduated.		1	 2	 3	 4

Q31 Have you attended a cram school or studied under a private tutor when you were an elementary or junior high school student? Choose <u>all</u> that apply to you if you attended a cram school or were taught by a private tutor for half a year or longer. If you attended a cram school or were taught by a private tutor for less than half a year, or were not involved in either situation, choose '4 I have not taken part in extra-curricular academic learning.'

XSJUKU 1 Cram school (preparing for a higher level of education or for supplementary lessons)

XSTUTOR 2 Private tutor

XSCORR 3 Correspondence course (correction service)

XSNONE 4 I have not taken part in extra-curricular academic learning.

XSNOMARK (nothing marked)

Q32 Do you or anyone in your family have the following symptoms? Choose all that apply.

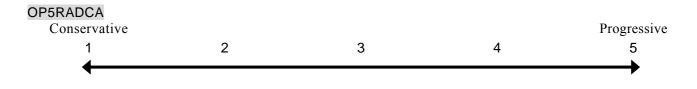
A: yourself HAATOPI 1 Atopic dermatitis	HAKAFUN 2 Hay fever	HAZENSOK 3 Asthma	HAFOOD 4 Food allergy	HANONE 5 None HANOMARK	(nothing marked)
B: your family memb	pers (living in the s	same household)			
FAATOPI	FAKAFUN	FAZENSOK	FAFOOD	FANONE	FANOFF
1	2	3	4	5	6
Atopic dermatitis	Hay fever	Asthma	Food allergy	None	I live alone.
				FANOMARK	(nothing marked)

-	person has a fatal d tient's life by some			=		owed by law to
QDDKILLA 1 Yes		2 N	o	3	Don't know	
_	your opinion of the s in income betwee	_		-	_	to reduce the
Q5GVEQAA 1 Agree		2 hat agree	3 Neither agree nor disagree	4 Somewhat	disagree	5 Disagree
Q35 Do you so		I us	2 ed to smoke, but i stopped smokin		3 have scarcely/ne	ver smoked.
Have you eve XQTSMOKE 1 Yes	er tried to give up s	moking?	stopped smokin	g.		
Q36 How ofte	n do you drink alc	oholic beverag	ges?			
DO7DRINK 1 Almost everyday	2 Several times a week	3 About once a week	4 About once a month	5 Several times a year	6 About once a year	7 Never
Q37 Do you fo	ollow a religion?					
DORL	1 Yes	Altho	2 ough not practiced a family religion		3 No	_
·						
XXRL	me the religion.)			
DO3PIOUS 1 N 2 I	ld you describe yo Very devoted Devoted to a certain Not very devoted		gious follower?			
					\	

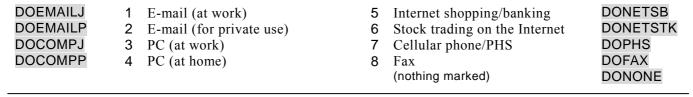
Q38 How much old age pension do you think you will receive? Do you think it will be much better than those paid now?

OP5PENSN 2 3 4 5 6 7 Much better Somewhat About the Somewhat Much worse Don't know On pension better same worse now

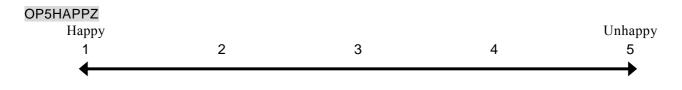
Q39 Where would you place your political views on a 5-point scale?



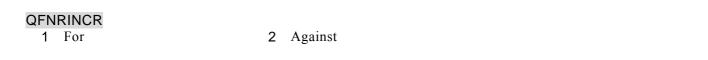
Q40 Do you make use of the following? Please choose all that apply.



Q41 Are you happy?



Q42 Are you for or against an increase in the number of foreigners in your community?



Q43 Do you usually have the following chances to contact with foreigners? Choose all that apply.

XFNWORKX	1	I shared a workplace.
XFNSTDYX	2	I studied together at school.
XFNASSOX	3	I have been/were friends.
XFNMGX	4	I am and/or a member of my family is married to a foreigner in Japan.
XFNHLLOX	5	I have been/were on greeting terms with a foreigner living nearby.
XFNCLUBX	6	I participated together in group or community activities for international exchange.
XFNETCX	7	I participated together in other group or community activities.
XFNNOMKX		(nothing marked)

Q44 Choose <u>all</u> the newspapers that you often read.

'20 Others'	(Please specify) Il variable for the first entry in s'
NPETCX1 Additional variable '20 Others'	al variable for the first entry in s'
NPETCX2 Additional variable in '20 Others' NPNOMARK (nothing market	

Q45 How often do you do the following?

Q45 How often do you do the following?									
			Freque	ntly	Sometin	nes	Rarely		Never
FQ4DENKI	A:	Always turn off lights or appliances not in use	1		· 2		3		4
FQ4WATER	B:	Try to save water	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4MEND	C:	Repair and use broken items	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4RECYC FQ4REFIL	D: E:	Buy recycled products (e.g., toilet paper, notebooks) Buy refillable products	1		- 2		3		4
I Q4IVLI IL	∟.	(e.g., cleaner, shampoo)	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4NOYAK	F:	Buy chemical-free or organic vegetables	1		2		3		4
FQ4BAG	G:	Bring your own shopping bag	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4PACK FQ4USED	H: I:	Ask for plain wrapping (e.g., book covers, wrapping) Buy from recycled-goods shops	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4USED		(e.g., used clothes, books, furniture)	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4BUS	J:	Use public transportation whenever possible	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4SORT	K:	Properly separate garbage	1		- 2		3		4
FQ4TAIHI	L:	Compost kitchen garbage	1		- 2		3		4

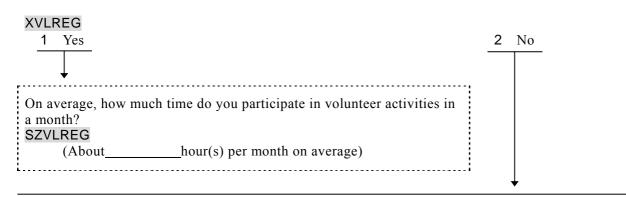
Q46 Are you satisfied with measures taken for environmental protection by the central government, the local governments and private corporations?

		Satisfied				Dissatisfied		
		1	2	3	4	5		
		\leftarrow				\rightarrow		
STECONAT	A: Measures by central government	1	2	3	4	5		
STECOLOC	B: Measures by local governments	1	2	3	4	5		
STECOCO	C: Measures by private corporations	1	2	3	4	5		

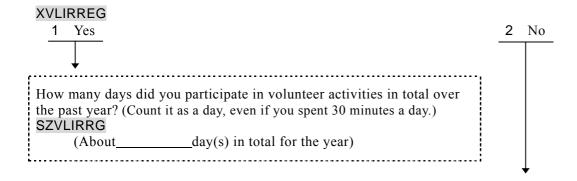
Q47 When you are going to purchase a refrigerator or a washing machine, how important are the following characteristics for you? Choose the number that best represents your feeling for each of the items A through I.

	Very	important		Not important at all			
		2	3	4	5		
		\leftarrow				<u> </u>	
IM5PRICE	A: Reasonable price	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5BRAND	B: Manufacturer	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5FUNC	C: Various functions featured	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5DESN	D: Sophisticated color and shape	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5LAST	E: Durability	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5SAVE	F: Energy and resource efficiency	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5RECYC	G: Recyclable	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5SERV	H: Sufficient servicing like repairs and						
	maintenance	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5TRADE	I: Value of trade-in towards a new appliance	1	2	3	4	5	

Q48 Have you regularly participated in volunteer activities in the past year?



Q49 Have you <u>irregularly</u> participated in volunteer activities in the past year (including assistance during accidents or disasters)?



Q50 Have you ever given the following assistance to any organizations or groups conducting volunteer activities? Choose all activities that you took part in over the past year. **XVLDONAT** Donation or fund raising **XVLCARD** Using Postal Savings for International Voluntary Aid or credit cards that contribute to charities 2 Buying stamps, post cards or UNICEF cards that contribute to charities **XVLSTAMP** 4 Donating used clothes or blankets **XVLUSED** 5 Offering goods for a charity bazaar **XVLBAZZR** Donating blood **XVLBLOOD** 6 Others (Please specify. **XVLETC** Additional variables created from the content of '7 Others' Cleaning the neighborhood or environmental protection **XVLENV XVLWF** Nursing care or welfare service **XVLCUL** Cultural service Labor contribution **XVLLABOR XVLTEACH** Teaching or coaching **XVLNOMK** (nothing marked) Q51 If the occasion arises, would you like to participate in volunteer activities in the future? WLVLDO 1 Yes, I do definitely. 2 Yes, I do, if possible. 3 No I don't. Q52 In an average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television? **HRTV** About hour(s) Q53 How often do you go on a trip which takes more than two days (business trips are excluded)? FQ5TRIP 1 5 Several times a month About once a month Several times a year Never About once a year Q54 How well can you speak English? Choose one that applies. **ENGTALK** 1 I can speak sufficiently for daily life or for business. 2 I can manage to make myself understood for daily life or business. 3 I can ask for directions or order at restaurants. I can greet. I can hardly speak English. Q55 How well can you read English? Choose one that applies. **ENGREAD** I can read English books and newspapers without trouble. I can manage to read English books and newspapers. 3 I can read short sentences in English. I can understand easy words. 5 I can hardly read English. Q56 Do you use English in your everyday life? Choose all that apply. **EUNO** I hardly have a chance to use English. **EUTOKI** I sometimes use English in business. **EUYOKU** 3 I frequently use English in business. **EUFRIEND** 4 I use English in socializing with foreign friends or acquaintances. **EUFAMLY** 5 I use English to communicate with my family. **EUHOBBY** I use English for my hobby, entertainment or overseas trips. **EUETC** Others (Please specify. Additional variables created from the content of '7 Others' I use English at school or for my study to get a certificate. **EUCLASS**

13

I use English to teach my children (grandchildren).

(nothing marked)

EUKIDS

EUNOMARK

Q57 Have you had the following experiences concerning English? Choose all that apply.

XECLASS Attending an English conversation school or class **XECIRCLE** Attending an English conversation group at school, in a community or in the office. **XEMEDIA** Watching or listening English learning programs or news on TV or the radio Studying by yourself by using English learning tools (tapes, video tapes, CDs, etc.) XESELF 4 **XESHANAI** Attending in-house trainings (in Japan) **XEOSTRIP** 6 Overseas travel **XEOSSTDY** 7 Studying or training abroad **XEOSJOB** 8 Working or living abroad XEFRIEND Socializing with foreign friends or acquaintances 9

XENONE 10 Not had any experiences above

XENOMARK (nothing marked)

Q58 Do you think the amount of income tax you have to pay is high?

OP6TAXHI

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Too low Too high Don't know Somewhat About right Somewhat Pay no tax low high

Q59 Currently, some local governments are discussing the legalization of casinos. Do you agree or disagree with such legalization? Choose the description that best represents your feeling.

OPCASINO

- 1 I don't agree to legalizing casinos in Japan.
- 2 I agree to legalizing casinos, if they are limited to certain areas.
- 3 I agree to legalizing casinos in Japan.
- 4 I can not decide on either position.
- 5 I don't know much about casinos.

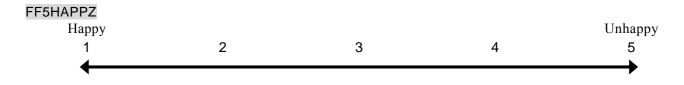
Q60 If a casino is started in Japan, will you go?

WLCASINO

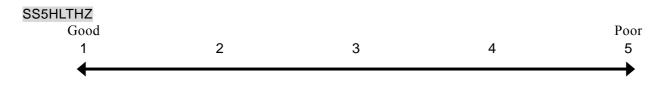
1 Would like to go 2 Don't want to go 3 Don't know

This part of the survey is only for those who are currently married or with a partner. For those who are never-married, divorced or widowed, this is the end of the survey. Thank you very much for your kind cooperation.

Q61 Would you say that your marriage is happy or unhappy?



Q62 How would you rate your spouse's health condition?



Q63 How often does your spouse do the following?

		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
SSFQ7CK	A: Cook the evening meals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7WSH	B: Do the laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7SHP	C: Shop for groceries	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7CLN	D: Clean the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7GRB	E: Take out the garbage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q64 Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

SSCARE

- 1 No
- 2 Currently looking after someone
- 3 Have done so in the past

Thank you very much for your kind cooperation. Please submit this questionnaire to the interviewer.

WEIGHT