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本調査票を引用する際には出典を明記して下さい。最新の寄託者名は概要にてご確認下さい。

Questionnaire EVS 1981

Question 111 Thinking of the way you spend your leisure time, what is more important to you - relaxing as much as possible or doing things, being active?

- Sitting and relaxing as much as possible 1
- 2 Doing things, being active
- 3 Both equally
- ٧ Don't know

Question 112

And during your leisure time do you preper to be alone, to be with your family, to be with friends or to be in al lively place with many people?

- Alone 1
- 2 With family
- 3 With friends
- 4 In a lively place
- 5 All equally
- Don't know

Show card A

Question 113

A Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?	
Charities concerned with the welfare of people	1
Churches and religious organisations	2
Education or art groups	3
Trade unions	4
Political parties or groups	5
Organisations concerned with human rights at home and abroad	6
Conservation, environmentalist or animal welfare groups	7
Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs, etc.)	8
Consumer groups	9
Professional associations	X
None of these	V

В And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Charities concerned with the welfare of people	1
Churches and religious organisations	2
Education or art groups	3
Trade unions	4
Political parties or groups	5
Organisations concerned with human rights at home and abroad	6
Conservation, environmentalist or animal welfare groups	7
Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs, etc.)	8
Consumer groups	9
Professional associations	X
None of these	V

Do you regularly read a daily newspaper? That is, at least four out of every six issues?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Question 116

Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average weekday, that is from Monday to Friday, watching the TV? Is it:

- Less than one hour 1
- 2 Between 1-2 hours
- 3 Between 2-3 hours
- 4 Between 3-4 hours
- 5 More than 4 hours
- Never watch TV 6

Question 117

1 Very much 2 Quite a lot Not very much 3 4 Not at all V Don't know Question 118 Do you ever feel very lonely? (Read out reversing order) Yes, frequently 2 Yes, sometimes 3 Seldom 4 Never V Don't know Question 119 Do you think that people today are more willing or less willing to help each other than they used to be, say ten years ago? 1 More willing 2 Less willing 3 Equally willing Don't know Show card B Question 120 On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours. (Mark all mentioned) People with a criminal record 1 People of a different race 2 Students 3 Left wing extremists Unmarried mothers Heavy drinkers 6 Right wing extremists People with large families 8 Emotionally unstable people 9 Members of minority religious sects or cults Immigrant/foreign workers V None marked R Question 121 All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it was: (Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts) Very good 1 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Poor 5 Very poor Don't know We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel: (Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement). Particularly excited or interested in something 1 So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair 2 Proud because someone had complimented you on something you had done 3 Very lonely or remote from other people 4 Pleased about having accomplished something 5 6 On top ot the world/feeling that life is wonderful 7

Do you dislike being with people whose ideas, beliefs or values are different from your own?

Is that:

	ed or very igs are goi No									8 9
Particula So restle Proud be Very lon- Pleased Bored	arly exicted ess you co ecause so ely or rem about hav	uldn't sit meone h ote from ring acco	long in a nad comp other pe omplished	a chair Ilimented ople d someth	you on s	omething	ງ you had	done		1 2 3 4 5 6
Depress That thin	of the world ed or very ngs are goi ecause son	unhapp ing your	y way		rful					7 8 9 X
		e? ple can oo care	be trusted		t people (can be tru	usted or t	hat you c	an't be too carefu	ul in
Show ca	ard C									
Question How much 1 None at V	ch trust do	3	nk young 4	people h 5	nave in ol	der peop 7	e in Brita 8	in today? 9 A great	10	
Show ca	ard C									
Question How much 1 None at V	ch trust do	3	nk older p 4	people ha 5	ave in the 6	young in 7	Britain to 8	oday? 9 A great	10 deal	
Show ca	ard C									
other pe	eople feel to ople feel to the total to the	nat what	they the	mselves	do has no	o real effe	ect on wh	at happe	ir lives turn out, a ns to them. Pleas over the way you	se use
turns out		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
None at V	all Don't kno	w						A great	deal	
	n 128 Ill things to ut in revers Very hap Quite hap Not very I Not at all Don't kno	se order by ppy nappy happy								
Show ca	ard D									
	considere se this ca 2	rd to hel 3				ife as a w	hole thes	se day? 9 Satisfied	10 d	
Show ca		-								

And where would you rate yourself as you were five years ago?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Dissatisfied V Don't know

Show card D

Questions 131

And where do you expect you will be in five years time?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Dissatisfied Satisfied

V Don't know

Ask all:

Show card E

Question 132

Here are some aspects of a job that some people have said are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job.

(Mark all mentioned)

(man an monatoriou)	
Good pay	1
Pleasant people to work with	2
Not too much pressure	3
Good job security	4
Good chances for promotion	5
A job respected by people in general	6
Good hours	7
An opportunity to use initiative	8
A useful job for society	9
Generous holidays	1
Meeting people	2
A job you feel you can achieve something	3
A responsible job	4
A job that is interesting	5
A job that meets one's abilities	6
None of these	7

Ask if working full, or part-time: if not, skip to question 140

Question 134

Do you really look foraward to your work when the weekend is over or do you regret that it's over?

- 1 Looking forward to work
- 2 Regret the weekend is over
- 3 Enjoy both the weekend and work
- V Don't know

Question 135

How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do?

(Read out)

- 1 Á great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 None
- V Don't know

Question 136

Thinking of your job, do you often or occasionally feel that you are being taken advantage of or exploited, or do you never have this feeling?

- 1 Often take advantage of
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Never
- V Don't know

Show card F

Question 137 How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decisionmaking freedom you feel you have. 2 3 7 R a 10 A great deal None at all V Don't know Show card G Question 138 I should like you to imagine for a moment that the government and employers agree to shorten the working week to 3 days - each of 8 hours- but continue to offer the same pay as for a full week. Which of these, if any, would you do? (Mark all mentioned) Work 3 days for your employer and then attempt to find extra work for the rest of the week to earn some more money 1 Use the spare time to study or improve yourself 2 Spend the time with family and friends 3 To avoid getting bored, find some additional work even if this doesn't bring in much extra cash 4 Use the spare time to do something for your local community, eg voluntary work, local politics, the church, etc. 5 Spend your time following your hobbies 6 Run your own little business in your spare time 7 Spend the time relaxing, not doing anything special 8 None of these Х Don't know Show card H Question 139 Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with jour job? 1 2 3 4 5 6 8 10 Satisfied Dissatisfied ٧ Don't know Ask all: Show card H Question 140 How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? 2 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 10

Dissatisfied Satisfied

V Don't know

Question 141

How do you think the financial position of your household will change over the next 12 months? (Read out)

- Get a lot better 1
- 2 Get a little better
- 3 Stay the same
- 4 Get a little worse
- 5 Get a lot worse
- Don't know

Question 142

I'd like to relate an incident to you and ask your opinion of it. There are two secretaris, of the same age, doing practically the same job.

One of the secretaries finds out that the other one earns (amount) a week more than she does. She complains to her boss. He says, quite rightly, that the other secretary is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

Fair 1 2 Unfair ٧ Don't know

Show card I

There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

(Mark only one)

- 1 The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
- 2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
- 3 The State should be the owner and appoint the managers
- 4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
- V Don't know

Show card J

Question 144

People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that people should, in principle, follow the instructions of their superiors related to their job, even when they do not fully agree with them.

Others say no-one should be expected to follow their superiors instructions in a job without being convinced that the instructions are right, rather than as a matter of principle.

Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

- 1 Should follow instructions
- 2 Must be convinced first
- 3 Depends
- V Don't know

Now some questions about life in general.

Question 145

In the long run, do you think that scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

- 1 Will help
- 2 Will harm
- 3 Some of each
- V Don't know

Question 146

How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

(Read out, codes 1-4, reversing order for alternate contacts)

- I Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- V Don't know

Question 147

How often, if at all, do you have the feeling that life is meaningless?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- V Don't know

Question 148

Do you ever think about death? Would you say:

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- V Don't know

Question 149

Some say that there is good and evil in everyone. Others say that everyone is basically good. Which point of view do you agree with?

- 1 Good and evil in everyone
- 2 Everyone is basically good
- V Don't know

Question 150

Does it ever happen that you regret having done something you felt was wrong? Is that:

(Read out)

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- V Don't know

Question 151

Apart from your family, in your opinion, is there anything that you would consider worth sacrificing everything for, even risking your life if necessary?

No, nothing	1
Yes (Write in and code)	
My country, nation	2
To save anothers life	3
Justice	4
Freedom	5
Peace	6
Religious beliefs, God	7
Other	Χ
Don't know	V

Question 152

Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that would you be willing to fight for your country?

1 Yes 2 No

V Don't know

Show card K

Question 153

How likely do you think it is that there will be another major war in which your country will be involved in the next five years?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Dissatisfied Very

V Don't know

Show card L

Question 154

Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A) There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B) There can never be clear and absolute guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.
- 1 Agree with statement A
- 2 Agree with statement B
- 3 Disagree with both
- V Don't know

Show card M

Question 155

These are statements one sometimes hears. With which would you tend to agree?

- There is no one true religion but there are basic truths and meanings to be found in all the great religions of the world
- 2 There is only one true religion
- 3 None of the great religions has any truth to offer
- V Don't know

Question 156

What is your religious denomination?

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Church of England, Scotland or Wales (Protestant)
- 3 Free church/non-conformist

- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Hindu
- 7 Buddist
- 8 Other (Write in)
- X None

Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, about how often do you attent religious services these days?

(Mark only one)

- More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Christmas/Easter day
- 5 Other specific holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- V Never, practically never

Question 158

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are:

(Read out reversing order)

- 1 A religious person
- Not a religious person
- 3 A conviced atheist
- V Don't know

Question 159

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to:

(Read out and mark an answer for each)

The moral needs of the individual

The problems of family life

Man's spiritual needs

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know

Not applicable

Question 162

Do you think that religion in the future will be more important, less important or equally important for people in this country?

- 1 More important
- 2 Less important
- 3 Equally important
- V Don't know

Question 163

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

(Read out in reverse order and mark an answer for each)

God

Life after death

A soul

The Devil

Hell

Heaven

Sin

Re-incarnation

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know

Show card N

Question 166

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

1 There is a personal God

- 2 There is some sort of spirit or life force
- 3 I don't really know what to think
- 4 I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
- V Don't know

Show card O

Question 167

And how import is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate -10 means very important, and 1 means not at all important.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Not at all Very

V Don't know

Question 168

Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

- 1 Yes 2 No
- V Don't know

Question 169

Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- V Don't know

Show card P

Question 208

Here is a card on which are the Ten Commentments. Please look at them and tell me, for each one, whether it still applies fully today, whether it applies today to a limited extent, or no longer really applies today (a) for yourself, and (b) most people?

(Write in code number 1, 2, 3 or V under colomn for 'Self' and 'Most people'.)

- Applies fully
- 2 Applies to a limited extent
- 3 Doesn't apply
- V Don't know
- A) Yourself
- 1) I am the Lord thy God, thou shalt have no other gods before me
- 2) Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain
- 3) Thou shalt keep the Sabbath holy
- 4) Thou shalt honour thy mother and thy father
- 5) Thou shalt not kill
- 6) Thou shalt not commit adultery
- 7) Thou shalt not steal
- 8) Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neightbour
- 9) Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's wife
- 10) Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's goods
- B) Most people
- 1) I am the Lord thy God, thou shalt have no other gods before me
- 2) Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain
- 3) Thou shalt keep the Sabbath holy
- 4) Thou shalt honour thy mother and thy father
- 5) Thou shalt not kill
- 6) Thou shalt not commit adultery
- 7) Thou shalt not steal
- 8) Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neightbour
- 9) Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's wife
- 10) Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's goods

Question 228

Did you ever have any of the following experiences?

(Read out each item and mark an answer for each)

- A) Felt as though you were in touch with someone when they were far away from you
- 1 No never

- 2 Yes
- 3 Don't know
- B) Seen events that happened at a great distance as they were happening
- No never 1
- 2 Yes
- 3 Don't know
- C) Felt as though you were really in touch with someone who had died
- No never
- 2 Yes
- Don't know 3
- D) Felt as though you were close to a powerful, spiritual life force that seemed to lift you out of yourself
- 2 Yes
- 3 Don't know

Ask all say 'Yes' at 228d. Others go to question 233.

Question 232

Has the experience altered your outlook on life in any way?

Would you say:

(Read out reversing order for alternate contacts)

- 1 Not at all
- 2 Slightly
- A fair amount 3
- 4 Quite a lot
- 5 A great deal
- ٧ Don't know

I'd now like to ask a few questions about your childhood.

Question 233

- a) During the time you were growing up, would you say that your father and mother were very close to each other, quite close to each other, not very close or not at all close? (Mark answer in 1st colomn below)
- b) How about you and your mother? During the time that you were growing up, were you very close to each other, quite close, not very close or not at all close? (Mark answer in 2nd colomn below)

c) And you and your father? During the time that you were growing up, were you very close to each other, quite close, not very close or not at all close? (Mark answer in 3nd colomn below)

	V345	v346	v347
	Α	В	С
Very close	1	1	1
Quite close	2	2	2
Not very close	3	3	3
Not at all close	4	4	4
Don't know	V	V	V

Question 235

Some parents are quite strict with their children telling them clearly what they should do or not do, what is right and wrong, while others do not think they can or should do so (are less strict). How strict were your parents?

- Very strict 1
- 2 Quite strict
- Not very strict 3
- 4 Not at all strict
- Don't know

Show card Q

Question 237

Please look at this card and tell me, for each word, how often you feel this way at home? (Mark one answer for each)

Relaxed

- Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely

4	Never	
Anxious		
1	Often Sometimes	
3	Rarely	
4	Never	
Нарру		
1	Often	
2	Sometimes	
3	Rarely	
4	Never	
Aggress		
1	Often Sometimes	
3	Rarely	
4	Never	
Secure,	, safe and sound	
1	Often	
2	Sometimes	
3	Rarely	
4	Never	
Show ca	eard R	
011011 00	ard I	
Question		
	, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?	40
1 Discotist	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10
Dissatist V	Don't know	atisfied
V	DOTT RIOW	
Question	on 243	
Are you	u currently:	
(Read o	out and mark ONE only)	
1	Married	
2	Living as married	
3	Divorced	
4 5	Separated Widowed	
6	Single - skip to question 245	
·	Cingle Cinp to queens 12 to	
Question		
) you and your partner share any of the following?	
-	out and mark all mentioned)	
1	Attitudes toward religion	
2	Moral standards Social attitudes	
4	Political views	
5	Sexual attitudes	
6	None of these	
V	Don't know	
Ask all:		
ASK all.		
Question		
	w about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of t	the following?
-	out and mark all mentioned)	
1	Attitudes toward religion	
2	Moral standards Social attitudes	
4	Political views	
5	Sexual attitudes	
6	Note of these	
V	Don't know	
Question	one 246	
	tend to agree or disagree with this statement:	
(Read o	out)	

Marriage is an outdated institution.

- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- V Don't know

Question 247

If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being resticted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- 3 Neither/it depends
- V Don't know
- R Not answered

Show card S

Question 248

Here is a list of thing which some people think make a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

	Very	Rather	Not very
Faithfulness	1	1	1
An adequate income	2	2	2
Being of the same social background	3	3	3
Mutual respect and appreciation	4	4	4
Shared religious beliefs	5	5	5
Good housing	6	6	6
Agreement on politics	7	7	7
Understanding and tolerance	8	8	8
Living apart from your inlaws	9	9	9
Happy sexual relationship	Χ	Χ	Χ
Sharing household chores	V	V	V
Children	1	1	1
Tastes and interests in common	2	2	2

Question 254

What do you think is the idal size of family - husband, wife and how many childeren?

..... childeren

Question 255

Which of the following would you consider sufficient reasons for divorce?

(Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts, mark all mentioned)

- 1 When either partner is ill for a long time
- When they are financially broke
- 3 When either partner consistently drinks to much
- 4 When either partner is violent
- When either partner is consistently unfaithful
- When the sexual relationship is not satisfactory
- 7 When either partner has ceased to love the other
- 8 When they can't get along with each others relatives
- 9 When they can't have children
- X When their personalities don't match
- V None of these

Question 256

If someone says children needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- V Don't know

Question 257

Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

- 1 Needs children
- 2 Not necessary
- V Don't know

Question 258

If someone says that sex cannot entirely be left to individual choice, there have to be moral rules to which everyone adheres. Would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- 3 Neither
- V Don't know
- R Not answered

Show card T

Question 259

Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

- A) Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B) One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes
- 1 Tend to agree with statement A
- 2 Tend to agree with statement B
- V Don't know

Show card U

Question 260

Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?

- 1 Parents duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- 2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
- 3 Neither
- V Don't know

Question 261

If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Depends
- V Don't know

Show card V

Question 262

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

(Mark five only)

(a 5 5y)	Important
Good manners	1
Politeness and neatness	2
Independence	3
Hard work	4
Honesty	5
Feeling of responsebility	6
Patience	7
Imagination	8
Tolerance and respect for other people	9
Leadership	X
Self-control	V
Thrift, saving money and things	1
Determination, perseverance	2
Religious faith	3
Unselfishness	4
Obedience	5
Loyalty	6

Question 264

Have you had any children?

Yes

2 No

How many (write in)

I'd now like to talk about something else.

Show card Y

Question 266

Which of these statements comes nearest to describing your interest in politics?

- 1 I take an active interest in politics
- 2 I am interested in politics but don't take any active part
- 3 My interest in politics is not greater than other interests
- 4 I'm not interested in politics at all

Show card Z

Question 267

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done these thing, whether you would do it, might do it or would not, under any circumstances, do any of them. (Mark an answer for each)

Signing a petition 1 2 3 V Joining in boycotts 1 2 3 V	w
Joining in boycotts 1 2 3 V	
Attending lawful demonstrations 1 2 3 V	
Joining unofficial strikes 1 2 3 V	
Occupying buildings or factories 1 2 3 V	
Damaging things like breaking windows,	
removing roads sings, etc 1 2 3 V	
Using personal violence like fighting with other	
demonstrators or the police 1 2 3 V	

Show card Aa

Question 274

Which of these statements comes closest to your own opinion?

- A) I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I ware to make up my mind for one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.
- B) Centainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.
- 1 Agree with A
- 2 Agree with B
- 3 Neither
- V Don't know

Show card Bb

Question 275

In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale generally speaking?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Left Right

V Don't know R Not answered

Show card Cc

Question 276

On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

- 1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

V Don't know

Show card Dd

Question 277
There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which diffent people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you, yourself, consider the most important? And which would be the next most important?

First most important

- Maintaining order in the nation 1
- 2 Giving the people more say in important government decisions
- 3 Fighting rising prices
- Protecting freedom of speech 4
- ٧ Don't know

Second most important

- Maintaining order in the nation 5
- Giving the people more say in important government decisions 6
- 7 Fighting rising prices
- Protecting freedom of speech 8
- Don't know

Show card Ee

Question 279

When a person is sentenced by a court of law, what should be the main aim of imprisonment? (Mark only one)

- A) To re-educate the prisoner
- B) To make those who have done wrong pay for it
- C) To protect other citizens
- To act as a deterrent to others D)
- 1 Agree with A
- 2 Agree with B
- 3 Agree with C
- 4 Agree with D
- None/don't know

Show card Ff

Question 308

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing or don't you mind?

	Good	Bad	Don't mind
Less emphasis on money and material possessions	1	2	3
Decrease in the importance of work in our lives	1	2	3
More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
Greater emphasis on the development of the individual	1	2	3
Greater respect for authority	1	2	3
More emphasis on family life	1	2	3
A simple and more natural lifestyle	1	2	3

Show card Gg with justification scale.

Question 315

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified or something in between, using this card.

(Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark an answer for each statement.)

(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	our orare	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	o v o i o ii ig	01401101	ancomacc	, oomaa.	man an		or odorr oldionro
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always
V	Don't l	know							•
									Write in no.
Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to									
Avoidin	g a fare	on publ	ic transpo	ort					
Cheatir	ng on tax	x if you h	nave the	chance					
Buying	someth	ing you l	knew was	stolen					
Taking	and driv	∕ing awa	y a car b	elonging	to someo	ne else (Joyriding)		

Taking the drug marijuana or hashish	
Keeping money that you have found	
_ying in your own interest	
Married men/women having an affair	
Sex under the legal age of consent	
Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	
Homosexuality	
Prostitution	
Abortion	
Divorce	
Fighting with the police	
Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)	
Suicide	
Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked verhicle	
Theatening workers who refuse to join a strike	
Killing in self defence	
Political assassination	

Question 337a

Do you consider yourself as a total abstainer, occasional drinker, do you drink rather often or do you consider yourself as a regular drinker?

- 1 Regular drinker
- 2 Drink rather often
- 3 Occasional drinker
- 4 Total abstainer
- 5 Not anwered

Question 337b

Generally speaking do you, yourself, drink less alcoholic drinks than most people, the same or more alcoholic drinks than most people?

- 6 Less than most
- 7 Same as others

Question 338

In Britain today, how serious a problem do you think is a) illegal drug-taking and b) alcoholism A) Drugs

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Quite serious
- 3 Not very serious
- 4 Not at all serious
- 5 Don't know
- B) Alcoholism
- 1 Very serious
- 2 Quite serious
- 3 Not very serious
- 4 Not at all serious
- 5 Don't know

Show card Hh

Question 339

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

3	Appr	ove Disapp	orove
Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy	1	1	
Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped	1 2	2	
Where the woman is not married	3	3	
Where a married coulple do not want to have any more children	4	4	
Don't know	V	V	
Not answered	R	R	

Question 341

When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views or not? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?

- I Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- V Don't know

When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- V Don't know

Question 343

Do you consider yourself to be close or not to any particular party?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No skip to question 346

Question 344

To which party?

- 1 None
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Labour
- 4 Liberal
- 5 Nationalist
- 6 Other
- V Don't know
- R Not answered

Question 345

Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

- 1 Very close
- 2 Fairly close
- 3 Merely a sympathiser
- 4 Close to no particular party
- V Don't know

Show card li

Question 346a

To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

Question 346b

And next?

	Α	В
Locality of town where you live	1	1
Region or country where you live*	2	2
Your country as a whole	3	3
Europe	4	4
The world as a whole	5	5
Don't know	V	V

^{*} Respondents saying Scotland, Wales, Ulster, England to be coded as 2

Question 348a

How proud are you to be [British]?

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 5 Don't know

Question 348b

Terrorism is everyday news. In principle, most people are against it, but there is still room for differences of opinion. Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? (Read out)

- A) There may be certain circumstances where terrorism is justified
- B) Terrorism for whatever motive must always be condemned
- 6 Tend to agree with A
- 7 Tend to agree with B
- 8 Neither
- V Don't know

Show card Jj

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

(Mark an answer for each item)

	Α		Not	
	Great	Quite	very	None
	Deal	a lot	much	at all
The church	1	2	3	4
The armed forces	1	2	3	4
The education system	1	2	3	4
The legal system	1	2	3	4
The press	1	2	3	4
Trade unions	1	2	3	4
The police	1	2	3	4
Parliament	1	2	3	4
Civil service	1	2	3	4
Major companies	1	2	3	4

Question 359

Do you tend to agree or tend to disagree with the following statement? (Read out)

'The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day'

1 Tend to agree2 Tend to disagreeV Don't know

Question 360a

Do you live in a house or an apartment?

- 1 House
- 2 Apartment
- 3 Other (write in)

Question 360b

And do you or your family own your own home or do you rent it?

- 4 Own paid for, buying with mortage
- 5 Rent from municipality/council
- 6 Rent privately
- 7 Hostel, lodging, squatters, etc

Question 361

And what age did you (will you) complete your full-time education?

1	12 or under
2	13
3	14
4	15
5	16
6	17
7	18
8	19
9	20
Х	21 or over

Question 362

How many people are there in your household, including yourself and the children?

..... total

And how many 18 or over?

7 18+

If any under 18: That means.....under 18

8 16-17 9 11-15 0 5-10 X 1-4 V under 1

If respondent is unmarried, ask:

Question 364

Do you live with your parents? Yes 2 No Ask all: Question 365 Are you, yourself, employed now? If Yes: About how many hours a week? (Mark an answer in the first column below) Self CWE* Has paid job: Full time (30 hours a week or more) 1 Part time (less then 30 hours a week) 2 2 Self-employed 3 3 No paid job: Unemployed 4 4 Retired; pensioned 5 5 Housewife not otherwise employed 6 6 Student 7 * CWE=chief wage earner Question 367 In which profession/industry do you/did you work? (write in below) What is/was your job there? (write in below and code in first column) Contact: Industry: Chief wage earner. Industry: Job: Contact CWE Employers and managers of large establishments (over 500 employees) Employers and managers of small establishments (under 500 employees) 2 2 Professional workers (layers, accountants, teachers, etc) 3 3 Middle level non-manual (office workers etc) 4 4 Junior level non-manual (office workers etc) 5 5 Foremand and supervisor - manual 6 6 Skilled manual workers 7 7 Semi-skilled manual workers 8 8 Unskilled manual workers 9 9

Question 369

Agricultural workers

Members of armed forces

Are you the chief wage earner?

Farmers - employers, managers and own account

- 1 Yes
- No go back and ask question 365 and 367 for the chief wage earner and ring codes in second colomn

0

Х

0

Χ

٧

Ask all employed

Question 370

How many people work in your department or part of your organisation?

1 2 2 3 3-5 4 6-9 5 10-25 6 26-99 7 100-249 8 250-1000 9 more than 1000 Don't know

Ask a	all:
Do yo 1 2 3 Ques	stion 371a ou (or your spouse) belong to a trade union? Yes, self Yes, spouse No stion 371b of respondent Male Female, housewife Female, not housewife
	,
Woul 1 2 3	stion 374 d you say you live in a: Rural area or village Small or middle size town Big town
	on: (write in first box of your interviewer number)
Show	v income card
Here salari	stion 376 is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, ies, pensions, and other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your ehold falls into before tax and other deductions.
Mr/M	e and address of respondent: PLEASE PRINT rs/Missess
	Tel no
Inter	viewers: code by observation only
	c group: Caucasian (white) Negro (black) Asian (brown)

- Oriental (yellow) 4 5
- Arab
- 6 Other non-white

(specify)

- Question 377b
 Socio-economic status: (code from occupation)
 AB (professional/managerial, above average life style) 7
- C1 (sales, clerical and other non-manual)
- 9 X C2 (manual workers - skilled i.e. served an apprenticeship DE (semi-skilled, unskilled or unemployed or pensioner

Question 378a

During the interview the respondent was

- Very self-assured
- 2
- Fairly self-assured
 A bit unsure of him/herself

4 Fairly unsure

Question 378b

On the whole the respondent looked:
5 Quite cheerful
6 Not so cheerful
7 Impossible to say

I hereby attest that this I a true record of an interview made strictly in accordance with your	
requirements, with a person who is a stranger to me. This form was completed entirely at the time of the	ne
interview.	

Signed
Date