## Questions about personal information

Question 1. Please specify your gender and date of birth.
(1) Gender

| 1. Male | 2. Female |
| :---: | :--- |

(2) Date of birth

| YEAR | MONTH |
| :---: | :---: |

Question 2. Do you usually have a job that generates income (including student part-time jobs)? (Please circle one.)

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1. Yes, I have a job
2. No, I don't have a job
<Follow-up question 1> What do you usually do? (Circle one)
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1. Attend school
2. Domestic work
3. Other
<Follow-up question 2> Would you like to work
to earn a living? (Circle one)


Question 3. The following questions will ask about your current or most recent job.
(1) TYPE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. Business manager, or executive
2. Full-time employee
3. Part-time (including a student having a part-time job)
4. Temporary staff ("haken shain")
5. Contract worker ("ukeoi shain")
6. Self-employed, entrepreneur
7. Family worker
(1)-2 Is this the same type of job that you had a year ago (February, 2007)? (Circle one)
8. Same type of work $-\cdots$ Different type of work $-\cdots$ job at that time
(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK Please select the closest description. (Circle one)

| 1. Professional /technical....... | (Requiring specialized knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, <br> engineer, designer, etc.) <br> (Division head or higher position in business or government office, assemblyman, <br> business manager, etc.) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. Administrative/managerial....... | (Office worker in business or government, accountant, office clerk, etc.) |
| 3. Office/clerical....... | (Retail or wholesale store manager, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside <br> sales, etc.) |
| 4. Sales ....... | (Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.) |
| 5. Service....... | (Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building <br> construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.) <br> (Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, |
| 7. Transportation/security....... | police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.) |
| 8. Other |  |

(2)-2 Please specify the substance of your work. Please describe your position (capacity) and workplace as described in sample responses:

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(Sample responses)
Rice farmer Primary school teacher Supermarket cashier Telephone solicitor for food supply company
Outside salesperson for cosmetics company Interior electrical wiring at construction sites Care worker at welfare
facility (nurse/social worker) Factory labor for plastic toys production Bank receptionist
System engineer at a software development company (software development technician)
```

(2)-3 Is this the same job you had a year ago (February, 2007)? Even if you have switched to another office or company, if the substance of the work is the same as before, please choose "same job." (Circle one)

| 1. Same job | 2. Different job |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Same job |  | 3. Had no job at that time |

(3) JOB TITLE Please select the closest description. (Circle one)

| 1. No managerial title | 4. Section chief or equivalent | 7. Other - please specify: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader | 5.Devision chief or equivalent <br> 3. Assistant section chief or equivalent | 6. Company president, <br> (kakarichō) |

(3)-2 Is this the same job title that you had a year ago (February, 2007)? Even if you have switched to another office or company, if the substance of the work is the same as before, please choose "same job." (Circle one)
$\mid$ 1. Same job title

| 4) How many hours and days do you generally spend at work? | Average day: |  | hours |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| B. Average hours worked per day (including overtime) | Average month: |  | days |

(5) What kind of salary system applies for your current job and how much are you paid for each paycheck? Please circle the salary system, and give the rough amount of each paycheck (gross amount, before taxes, company insurance, etc. are deducted). (Circle one)
<Payment type>
<Amount>

(6) Description of workplace Please give specific description.

## Sample responses:

Auto parts manufacturing Vegetable sales Hotel Branch office of bank Department store Design office Mutual aid association Temporary staff agency Prefectural high school Municipal office Environmental nonprofit organization
(7) Total number of employees (including family and part-time employees) in the entire company (including branch offices) (Circle one)

| 1. One employee | $3.5-9$ employees | $5.30-99$ employees | $7.300-999$ employees | 9. Government <br> Office |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. 2-4 employees | $4.10-29$ employees | $6.100-299$ employees | $8.1,000$ or more employees | 10. Don't know |

(8) About how long is your commute (one-way, the time it takes from your home to your workplace)? (Circle one)

1. I live and work at the same place
2. 30 minutes or so
3. One hour or so
4. 2 hours or more
5. 15 minutes or so
6. 45 minutes or so
7. An hour and a half or so
(9) Approximately how many hours per week are you supposed to work, excluding overtime? (Circle one)

| 1. 20 hours or less | 4. More than 35 hours and less than 40 <br> hours | 7. No set schedule <br> (Varies by season, etc.) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. More than 20 hours and less than 30 hours <br> 3. More than 30 hours and less than 35 hours | 5. 40 hours <br> 6. More than 40 hours | 8. Don't know |

(10) What is the name of your job and title at your workplace? Please specify as detail as possible.
(Sample responses) Section chief Head Chief clerk Leader Member of personnel Company worker Staff Teacher Lecturer Sales driver Paato (part-time job worker) Contract employee Shokutaku (limited-term office worker) Arubaito (part-time job)
(11) (This question only applies for those who are employed with a corporation and alike) What is the length of tenure stipulated in your employment contract? (Circle one)

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1. Tenured (including employment until established retirement
3. Don't know age [lifetime employment])
2. Contract-base (one half year contract, one-year contract, etc.)
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<Follow-up question> (For those who responded with [2. contract-base]) Will your employment contract be renewed? (Circle one)

| 1. It will be renewed | 3. It will not be renewed |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. It may be renewed | 4. Don't know |

Question 4. The following questions will ask you about your work place.
(1) Does any of the following apply to your current work environment? (Circle all that apply)

1. I work overtime almost everyday
2. There is an atmosphere in which older workers guide younger colleagues
3. The office is always understaffed
4. You can transfer offices based on your request
5. I am always pressured by deadlines
6. There is a mentor for young employees to talk to about the job and life in general
7. There is an atmosphere of mutual support
8. There are opportunities to talk about future employment
9. Many tasks are independently done by individual employees
10. Many tasks are done cooperatively
(2) To what extent do statements A through $G$ apply to your current job? Please choose one that best fits your answer. (Circle one for each)

|  | Strongly <br> applies | Somewhat <br> applies | Doesn't <br> apply <br> So much |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. I can decide and alter the pace of my work | 1 | Doesn't <br> apply at <br> all | Don't <br> have <br> subordin- <br> ate (s) |  |  |
| B. I can decide and alter how I work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| C. I decide how my subordinates work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| D. There are opportunities to obtain educational <br> training | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| E. There are opportunities to improve my job skills <br> through work | 1 | 3 | 4 |  |  |
| F. My workplace is flexible about reducing work <br> hours and taking leaves based on one's needs <br> relating to childrearing, household work, or study | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| G. It is possible that I will lose my job in a year <br> (including bankruptcy) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |

Question 5. During the past year (from March 2007 till now), how many companies did you work for, including the company that you are currently working for? If you are temporary staff (haken shain) or contract staff (ukeoi shain), please answer regarding the temp/contract staffing companies rather than the companies for which you served as a temp/contract staff member. (Please circle one)

<Follow-up question 1> During the past year, for how many companies did you work?

<Follow-up question 2> At the beginning of March, last year (2007), which of the following applied to you? (Circle one)

<Follow-up question 2-2> When did you leave the job that you were working at that time

<Follow-up question 3> When did you begin your current job? (Circle one)


1. Through family/relatives
2. Through friends/acquaintances
3. Through alumni/upperclassmen from your school
4. Through teachers from your school (including school
recommendation)
5. Unemployment office
6. Private employment agency
7. Through alumni/upperclassmen from your school
8. Through teachers from your school (including school recommendation)
9. Private employment agency
10. Job advertisement on newspaper or magazine
11. Requested application materials from the company or sent in CV ("entry sheet")
12. Succeeded family business (joined family business) 10. I started the job myself.
13. I was approached by the company.
14. I was recommended by my previous workplace.
15. Other (Specify:

## Questions about your everyday life and family

Question 6. How do you evaluate your household's current standard of living? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wealthy | Somewhat wealthy | Average | Somewhat poor | Poor |

Question 7. How often do you usually do the following activities during the past one year? (Circle one for each)

|  | One or more <br> times per week | About once a <br> month | Once a year or <br> so | Never |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Go to a classical music concert | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B. Go to a rock/pop concert | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C. Go to an art or natural history museum | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D. Sing karaoke | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E. Play pachinko | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F. Play sports (including walking, hiking, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| G. Go to a library | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| H. Read a novel, history book, etc. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. Read a tabloid such as a sports newspaper or <br> a women's weekly magazine | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| J. Travel abroad | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| K. Engage in volunteer activities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Question 8. Are you an only child? (Circle one)

| 1. Yes 2. No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| <Follow-up question> Please indicate the educational background of your siblings. What is the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | The last school that s/he attended (or currently attending) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Example | Older brother Younger brother <br> Older sister Younger sister | 1. <br> Elementary or lower | 2. <br> Middle school | 3.$)$ <br> High school | 4. <br> Vocational college | 5. <br> 2-year college/ <br> College of technology | 6. University | 7. <br> Graduate school |
| 1 | Older brother Younger brother <br> Older sister Younger sister | 1. <br> Elementary or lower | 2. <br> Middle school | 3. High school | 4. <br> Vocational college | 5. <br> 2-year college/ <br> College of technology | 6. University | 7. <br> Graduate school |
| 2 | Older brother Younger brother <br> Older sister Younger sister | 1. Elementary or lower | 2. <br> Middle school | 3. <br> High school | 4. <br> Vocational college | 5. <br> 2-year college/ <br> College of technology | 6. University | 7. <br> Graduate school |
| 3 | Older brother Younger brother <br> Older sister Younger sister | 1. Elementary or lower | 2. <br> Middle school | 3. <br> High school | 4. <br> Vocational college | 5. <br> 2-year college/ <br> College of technology | 6. University | 7. <br> Graduate school |
| 4 | Older brother Younger brother <br> Older sister Younger sister | 1. Elementary or lower | 2. <br> Middle school | 3. <br> High school | 4. <br> Vocational college | 5. <br> 2-year college/ <br> College of technology | 6. University | 7. <br> Graduate school |
| 5 | Older brother Younger brother <br> Older sister Younger sister | 1. <br> Elementary or lower | 2. <br> Middle school | 3. <br> High school | 4. <br> Vocational college | 5. <br> 2-year college/ <br> College of technology | 6. University | 7. <br> Graduate school |

Question 9. How many siblings does each of your parents have? Please include your father/mother and the deceased in the figure.

| Father's siblings | 1. | siblings, including father | 2. Don't know |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Mother's siblings | 1. | siblings, including mother | 2. Don't know |

Question 10. The following statements A through C indicate opinions on children. How much do you agree/disagree with each of these opinions? (Circle one for each)

|  | Agree | Somewhat <br> Agree | Somewhat <br> disagree | Disagree | Don't know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. I wish to have my children receive the highest <br> level of education possible | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| B. I wish to give my children tutoring outside of <br> school and have them attend juku | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| C. I wish to leave my children with as much <br> property as possible. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Question 11. We would like to know about those who share your residence (live with you at present).
(1) How many people share your residence (live together at the moment), including yourself?

(2) Please indicate the following entries for each of the persons with whom you share your residence

|  | Relationship to you | Gender |  | Age | Currently in school? |  | Currently employed? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Example | Your wife's mother | M F |  | 68 years old | Yes | (vo) | Yes | (NO) |
| 1 | Your |  | F | _years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 2 | Your |  | F | years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 3 | Your |  | F | years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 4 | Your |  | F | years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 5 | Your |  | F | years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 6 | Your |  | F | $\ldots$ years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 7 | Your |  | F | $\ldots$ years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 8 | Your |  | F | $\ldots$ years old | Yes | No | Yes | No |

If there are nine or more people, please respond in the margin.
(3) Among those who share your residence, are there anyone who newly have come to live with you during the past year? (Circle one)

<Follow-up question> Who are they? Please tell us the reason they came to live with you.

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Example | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Your second son } \\ \text { Your wife's mother }\end{array}$ |\(\left.\quad \begin{array}{l}He was born in August 2007 <br>

She moved in with me for the need for care in October 2007\end{array}\right]\)
(4) During this past year, was there anyone who ceased to live with you? (Circle one)

<Follow-up question> Who are they? Please tell us the reason they ceased to live with you.

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Example | Your grandfather <br> Your oldest daughter |
| 1 | Your | Heason deceased away in October 2007 <br> She got married and started living with her husband in <br> Fukuoka, in June 2007 |
| 2 | Your |  |
| 3 | Your | Your |
| 4 |  |  |

(5) Aside from those in (4) above, are there any other family members who are not living with you?
(Circle one)

| 1. Yes | 2. No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| <Follow-up question> Who are they? Please also tell us why they are not living with you. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Reason |
|  | Example | Your wife and oldest daughter <br> Your oldest son | My wife and oldest daughter remained in Sapporo while I was transferred to an office outside Sapporo for a new post in July 2004 <br> He entered a university in Tokyo and started living by himself there in April 2005 |
| 1 | Your |  |  |
| 2 | Your |  |  |
| 3 | Your |  |  |
| 4 | Your |  |  |

## Questions about schools that you have attended

Question 12. Have you attended juku (cram school) or yobikō (exam preparation school), or received tutoring? For each level of schooling, please circle all you experienced for six months or more.

|  | Attended juku <br> or yobikō | Received <br> private <br> tutoring | Used correspondence <br> tutoring - <br> Tsūshin tensaku | Experienced <br> none of these | Did not attend <br> high school |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A. Elementary school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| B. Middle school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| C. High school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Question 13. In your third year of middle school, what level of education did you think you wanted to reach in the future? (Circle one)

| 1. Middle school | 3. Technical school/vocational college | 5. University | 7. Other - please specify: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. High school | 4. 2-year junior college or college of <br> technology | 6. Graduate school | 8. Didn't really think about it |

Question 14. Did you experience any of the followings during your middle school years? (Circle all that apply)

| 1. Skipped class | 3. Acted violently against a teacher |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. Smoked at school | 4. None of these |

Question 15. Are any of the following true of the middle school you attended? (Circle all that apply)

| 1. The school was rowdy | 3. School rules were strict |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. Many students were late | 4. None really applies |

Question 16. In April of the year you graduated middle school, to which path did you proceed?
(Circle one)

| 1. High school | 3. College of technology <br> (5-year system) <br> 4. Began working | 5. Other - please specify: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Question 17. The following questions will ask you about your high school. | If you attended multiple high |
| :--- |
| schools, please respond |
| regarding the last school you |
| attended |

(1) Which among the followings was your high school? (Circle one)

(3) For which course were you registered at the high school? (Circle one)

1. General curriculum/science and mathematics/English and mathematics/ English/International studies
2. Healthcare-, nursing-, welfare-, and childcare-related studies
3. Industry-related studies
4. Art- and physical education-related studies
5. Commerce-related studies
6. Integrated studies
7. Agriculture- and fisheries-related studies
8. Don't know
9. Home economics- and hygiene-related studies
(4) In what way did you enter the high school? (Circle one)

| 1. General entrance examination | 3. Transferred from another high <br> school | 5. Internal progression (to upper school <br> from an affiliated middle school) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Nomination/recommendation | 4. Quit school and re-entered school | 6. Other - please specify: |
|  |  |  |

(5) Did you graduate from the high school? (Circle one)

## 1. Graduated

2. Dropped out
3. Currently enrolled
(6) In your third year of high school, approximately where in your class did you fall in terms of marks? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Towards the top | Somewhat above <br> average | Average | Somewhat below <br> average | Towards the <br> bottom | Don't know |

(7) Among your classmates at the high school, how many went on to university or two-year college?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| About all | $70-80 \%$ | About half | $20-30 \%$ | Almost none | Don't know |

(8) Once you graduated (or dropped out), to what path did you proceed? (Circle one)

| 1. Technical school/vocational <br> training college | 2. Two-year college | 3. University | 4. Began full-time <br> employment | 5. Worked part-time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6. Was ronin - took a year off to focus on college <br> admission | 7. Other (please specify: |  |  |  |

Question 18. Did you take the University Entrance Qualification Exam (UEQE, or the standardized examination for admission to university)? (Circle one)

1. No
2. Took it and passed
3. Took it but did not pass

The UEQE includes the Certificate for Students Achieving the Proficiency Level of Upper Secondary School Graduates, which was implemented as a replacement of UEQE in 2005

Question 19. Have you attended a vocational training college, two-year college, university, graduate school, or professional training school? (Choose 1)

1. Attended
2. Have not attended
<Follow-up question> Please indicate the following matters about all the schools you have attended.

|  | Type of establishment | School name | Department, program, etc. | Course | Matriculation date | Graduation date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1. National <br> 2. Public <br> 3. Private |  |  | 1. Daytime <br> 2. Evening <br> 3.Correspondence | Year (A.D.): | In Year (A.D.): | 1.Will <br> graduate <br> 2.Graduate <br> d <br> 3.Dropped out |
| 2 | 1. National <br> 2. Public <br> 3. Private |  |  | 1. Daytime <br> 2. Evening <br> 3.Correspondence | Year (A.D.): | In Year (A.D.): | 1.Will <br> graduate <br> 2.Graduate <br> d <br> 3.Dropped out |
| 3 | 1. National <br> 2. Public <br> 3. Private |  |  | 1. Daytime <br> 2. Evening <br> 3.Correspondence | Year (A.D.): | In Year (A.D.): | 1.Will <br> graduate <br> 2.Graduate <br> d <br> 3.Dropped out |
| 4 | 1. National <br> 2. Public <br> 3. Private |  |  | 1. Daytime <br> 2. Evening <br> 3.Correspondence | Year (A.D.): | In Year (A.D.): | 1.Will <br> graduate <br> 2.Graduate <br> d <br> 3.Dropped out |

Those who attended 5 or more schools, please respond in the margin.
Question 20. While attending schools below, did you receive a scholarship or tuition remission? For each school, please circle all that apply.

|  | Received a <br> scholarship <br> loan | Received a <br> full <br> scholarship | Received a tuition <br> remission | Received neither <br> scholarship nor <br> tuition remission | Did not <br> attend this <br> type of <br> schooling |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. High school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| B. Two-year college/ <br> Upper vocational school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| C. Specialty/vocational <br> training college | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D. University | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| E. Graduate school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |  |

Question 21. The following questions will ask about your school life during "the last school that you attended" (or are currently attending).
(1) In "the last school that you attended," how enthusiastic were you about the following subjects?
(Circle one for each subject)

|  | Very enthusiastic | Fairly enthusiastic | Not very <br> enthusiastic | Was not enthusiastic/ <br> did not do |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Study and attend classes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B. Club/group activities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C. Hanging out with friends | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D. Part-time job | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E. Travel and leisure | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F. Dating | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| G. taking lessons/ <br> acquiring qualifications | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| H. Hobbies | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. Job-seeking activities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

(2) In "the last school that you attended," about how frequently did you attend classes and lectures?
(Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $20 \%$ | $20-40 \%$ | $40-60 \%$ | $60-80 \%$ | $80 \%$ or more |

(3) This question asks you about the grades in "the last school that you attended." Of all the subjects you took, in what percentage of classes did you earn a mark of 80 points or above (excellent, $A, 5^{\text {th }}$ level, or other highest evaluation)? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $20 \%$ | $20-40 \%$ | $40-60 \%$ | $60-80 \%$ | $80 \%$ or more |

(4) This question asks you about job-search activities in "the last school that you attended." Which of the following methods did you employ for searching a job and how often? (Circle one for each)

|  | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Job search support websites (rikunabi, <br> etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B. Job search informational magazines <br> (Shūshoku Journal, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C. Information or introduction from school <br> teachers (professors, instructors, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D. Read job announcements that were <br> available at the school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E. Read the data profiles on companies <br> available at the in-school job counseling <br> center | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F. Companies' briefing sessions or <br> seminars, etc. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| G. Personal interview at in-school job <br> counseling center (career consultation) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| H. Practice interviews at school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| l. Information or introduction from a <br> friend | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| J. Information or introduction from <br> parents, family, relatives | 1 | 2 | 4 |  |

Question 22. The following questions will ask you about the job you first got ("first job") after you left "the last school that you attended."
(1) Did you begin working at your first job from April of the year you graduated (or within one month, for those who dropped out)? (Circle one)

(2) How did you come to know of and apply for your first job? (Circle all that apply)
$\left.\begin{array}{|lll|}\hline \text { 1. Internet and data request postcard } & \text { 4. School teachers } & \text { 7. Friend/acquaintance } \\ \text { 2. School seniors/recruiter } & \text { 5. Family/relatives } & \text { 8. Other - please specify: } \\ \text { 3. In-school job counseling center } & \begin{array}{l}\text { 6. Job offer advertisement or } \\ \end{array} & \text { magazine }\end{array}\right]$
(3) Was your fist job the kind of job that you were hoping to get when you began your job-search?
(Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | Somewhat yes | Not particularly or no |

(4) Were you satisfied with your first job when you actually started working? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Neither satisfied nor <br> unsatisfied | Not very satisfied | Unsatisfied |

## Questions about your general state of health

Question 23. How do you generally feel about your health condition? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Excellent | Good | Average | Not very good | Poor |

Question 24. Comparing to the condition one year ago, how is your current state of health? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Improved | Somewhat Improved | No change | Somewhat worsened | Declined |

Question 25. How frequently have you had the following feelings in the past month? Please circle the choice that is the closest match. (Circle one for each)

|  | Constantly | Nearly constantly | Occasionally | Rarely | Not at all |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Feeling quite nervous | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| B. Feeling so down in the dumps that <br> nothing could cheer you up | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| C. Feeling calm and peaceful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D. Feeling downhearted and blue | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| E. Feeling happy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| F. Activities like housekeeping and work are <br> limited because of your health condition | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Question 26. In the past three years, have you had a health checkup (regular or residential checkup) or a comprehensive medical examination (ningen dokku)? (Circle one)

1. Yes $\longrightarrow$ times
2. No

Question 27. Do you have any chronic illness diagnosed by a doctor? (Circle one)

1. Yes $\rightarrow$ What is the name of the illness?
2. No
<Follow-up question> (For those who responded [1. Yes]): Do you have limitations or restrictions to your everyday life as a result of this illness? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |

Question 28. Did you have any life-restricting illness or disorders before you were 18 years old?

1. Yes $\rightarrow$ What is the name of the illness or ailment?
2. No

Question 29. The question will ask you about your perspectives on life. For each statement below, please choose the number that best describes your views in the scale of 1 to 7 (Circle one for each)

|  | Very accurate |  |  | $\longrightarrow \longrightarrow$ |  | Not accurate at all |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. I am able to find solutions for difficulties and problems that come up in everyday life | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| B. I think some of the problems and difficulties in life are worth facing and trying to deal with | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| C. I am capable of understanding and anticipating difficulties or problems that come up in everyday life | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

Question 30. In the past year, approximately how many days were you absent from work or school due to sickness or injury?

1. Approximately $\qquad$ days
2. Did not stay home any days

Question 31. In the past year, how many days in total did you spent on doctor's appointments or in a hospital? Among the total days spent on doctor's appointments, how many were dentist appointments?

| Doctors' visits | days | Of these, dentist visits accounted for ____ days |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hospital stay | days | <If none, please respond with 0> |

## Questions about your perspectives

Question 32. Regarding the following subjects, how satisfied are you generally? (Circle one for each)

|  | Satisfied | Somewhat <br> satisfied | Neither <br> satisfied nor <br> dissatisfied | Somewhat <br> Unsatisfied | Unsatisfied | Not applicable |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 <br> Unemployed |
| B. Marriage life | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 <br> Not married |
| C. Relationships with friends | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 <br> Don't have <br> friends |

Question 33. To what extent do the following subjects apply to you? Please circle the most appropriate numbers. (Circle one for each)

|  | Very applicable | Partly applicable | Not very <br> applicable | Not applicable <br> at all |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. I have a clear idea of what kind of <br> work I want | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B. I want to improve my job skills | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C. I want to enjoy my current life rather <br> than to worry about the future | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D. I am worried about my ability to <br> survive in society | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E. My friends often confided their <br> problems to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F. I don't want to take a job that I don't <br> want to do | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Question 34. Do you have hopes for your future job and life? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Have great hope | Have hope | Neither yes nor no | Have little hope | Have no hope at all |

Question 35. Do you generally think people can be trusted? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | No | Depends on the <br> circumstances |

Question 36. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions about Japanese society?
Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

|  | Strongly <br> agree | Somewhat <br> agree | Neither <br> agree nor <br> disagree | Somewhat <br> disagree | Strongly <br> disagree | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. I have hope for Japanese society | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| B. It would be good to have more <br> foreigners coming to Japan to settle <br> down | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| C. Income disparity in Japan is too big | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| D. We must limit importing foreign <br> products in order to protect the <br> Japanese economy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| E. Income disparity is necessary for the <br> prosperity of Japan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| F. I feel proud of being a Japanese | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Question 37. How do you feel about the area where you live (about the size of an elementary school district, at the largest) and its residents? Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

|  | Agree | Somewhat <br> agree | Can't say <br> either way | Somewhat <br> disagree | Strongly <br> disagree | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. The area where I live is very safe | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| B. The neighbors help each other in the <br> area where I live | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| C. The area has hospitals/clinics that <br> offer the residents a reassurance for <br> medical emergencies | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Question 38. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions? Please circle the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

|  | Agree | Somewhat <br> agree | Can't say <br> either <br> way | Somewhat <br> disagree | Disagree | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Japan should build up more defense <br> power | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| B. The Japan-US Security Treaty should be <br> reinforced more than it is now | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| C. It is the government's responsibility to <br> reduce income disparity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| D. It is necessary to secure rural and regional <br> employment through public works | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| E. Improvement of social welfare like <br> pension and elderly medical care should be <br> supported even under difficult financial <br> situations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| F. Aside from elderly and physically- or <br> mental-challenged persons, people must live <br> without relying on social welfare | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Question 39. In the last House of Councilors election in July 2007, for which party did you vote? If you voted by candidate's name, please reply with that candidate's party. (Circle one)

| 1. Liberal Democratic Party | 4. Communist Party | 7. New Party Japan$\quad$ 10. I forget |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Democratic Party | 5. Social Democratic Party | 8. Other Party (Specify: <br> 3. New Komeito | 6. People's New Party | | 9. Did not vote (including those who returned a blank |
| :--- |
| ballot) |$\quad$ )

Question 40. Do you have favorable or unfavorable feelings toward the following political parties and countries? If you have neither favorable nor unfavorable feelings, please circle 50 degree; if favorable, choose a degree between 60 and 100; if unfavorable, a degree between 0 and 40 .


Question 41. Which political party do you generally support? (Circle one)

| 1. Liberal Democratic Party | 4. Communist Party | 7. New Party Japan |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Democratic Party | 5. Social Democratic Party | 8. Other Party (Specify: |  |
| 3. New Komeito | 6. People's New Party | 9. No party in particular | 10. Don't know |

Question 42. With or without elections, some are always interested in politics, while others are not. How much attention do you usually pay to political events? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Always | Sometimes | Occasionally | Almost never |

Question 43. Hypothetically, if society were divided and ranked in strata from 1 to 10 , highest to lowest, to which rank do you think you would belong? (Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Highest | 4 |  | $\rightarrow$ | Lowest |  |  |  |  |  |

Question 44. Which of the following clubs and organizations are you a member of? (Circle all that apply)

| 1. Political group or club | 5. Civil movement/consumer <br> movement group | 9. Hobby club |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Occupational association/ <br> businessman's association <br> 3. Volunteer group | 6. Sports groups and clubs | 10. Private learning group |
| 4. Religious groups and clubs | group/neighborhood association <br> 8. Labor union | 11. Neither of the listed |

## Question about your residence and wealth

Question 45. Do you pay monthly housing expenses and mortgage? How much do you pay monthly (on average without counting bonuses)?

| 1. No | 2. Yes $\longrightarrow \quad$ Approximately $\quad$ per month. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Question 46. Which of the following items do you have in your household? Please select all that you have in your house and circle the number. Those who don't have any of them, choose "20. None of the listed."

| 1. Ofuro (Japanese bath) | 8. Telephone (including cell phone, PHS) | 15. Works of art/antiques |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Child(ren)'s own room(s) | 9. Satellite broadcast/cable television | 16. Stock or bond certificates |
| 3. Piano 10. DVD recorder | 17. Car |  |
| 4. Refrigerator | 11. Personal computer/word processor | 18. Second home (vacation house) |
| 5. Dishwasher | 12. High-speed internet connection | 19. Farmland (excluding home |
| g. Warm water bidet toilet, or | 13. Sports club membership (golf, tennis, etc.) | 20. None of the listed |
| 20-called "washlet" <br> 7. Cooler/air conditioner | 14. Literary collection/illustrated books |  |

Question 47. Which of the following is your current residence? (Circle one)
$\begin{array}{|llll|}$\cline { 2 - 4 } \& $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { 1. Owned house (single-family } \\ \text { house) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { 4. Rental house or apartment } \\ \text { provided by public housing } \\ \text { corporation }\end{array} & \text { 7. Boarding house, rental room } \\ \hline \text { 2. Owned house (condominium) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { 5. Rental public housing house or } \\ \text { apartment }\end{array} & \text { 8. Other-Please specify: }\end{array}\right]$
<Follow-up question> For those who responded [1. Own home (single-family house)] or [2. Own home (condominium)]: Who is the home owner? Please circle all that apply.

| 1. Yourself | 3. Your father or mother | 5. Sibling(s) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Spouse (husband or wife) | 4. Spouse's father or mother | 6. Other (please specify: |

Question 48. This question asks about your income of the past year. Approximately what is your individual, your spouse's, and your total household income? Please include secondary and provisional (temporary/special) income. (Circle one for each)

|  | You | Your spouse | Total household Income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. None | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. Less than 250,000 yen | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3. About 500,000 yen (250,000 to not more than 750,000 yen) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4. About 1,000,000 yen ( 750,000 to not more than 1,500,000 yen) | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 5. About $2,000,000$ yen (1,500,000 to not more than $2,500,000$ yen) | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6. About 3,000,000 yen ( $2,500,000$ to not more than 3,500,000 yen) | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 7. About 4,000,000 yen (3,500,000 to not more than 4,500,000 yen) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 8. About 5,000,000 yen (4,500,000 to not more than 6,000,000 yen) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 9. About 7,000,000 yen (6,000,000 to not more than $8,500,000$ yen) | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 10. About 10,000,000 yen (8,500,000 to not more than 12,500,000 yen) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 11. About 15,000,000 yen (12,500,000 to not more than 17,500,000 yen) | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 12. About 20,000,000 yen (17, 500,000 to not more than $22,500,000$ yen) | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 13. 22,500,000 yen or more | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 14.Don't know | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 15. Don't have a spouse | $\cdots$ | 15 | $\cdots$ |

Question 49. Where does your household income come from? Please circle all that apply.
$\left.\begin{array}{|lll|}\hline \text { 1. Wages/salary } & \text { 6. Interest/dividends } & \text { 11. Livelihood subsidies } \\ \text { 2. Farming or fishing business } & \text { 7. Remittances (from family) } & \text { 12. Child-rearing allowance } \\ \text { 3. Business other than farming or } & \begin{array}{l}\text { 8. Pension (excluding disability } \\ \text { fishing }\end{array} & \text { 13. Other - specify: } \\ \text { 4. Side work } & \begin{array}{l}\text { pension) }\end{array} \\ \text { 5. Renting house or land } & \begin{array}{l}\text { 10. Emplity pension } \\ \text { unemployment insurance (with }\end{array} & ( \end{array}\right)$

Question 50. Approximately how much is the total of all your household's wealth worth (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Please choose the answer that is closest to the estimation. (Circle one)

1. None
2. 3,000,000 to not more than 5,000,000 yen
3. 50,000,000 yen or more
4. No more than 500,000 yen
5. 5,000,000 to not more than 10,000,000 yen
6. Don't know
7. 500,000 to not more than 1,000,000 yen
8. 10,000,000 to not more than 30,000,000 yen
9. 1,000,000 to not more than $3,000,000$
10. 30,000,000 to not more than 50,000,000 yen
yen

Question 51. To date, have you or your spouse inherited or been gifted by your parents or spouse's parents, any property (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Those without a spouse, please respond about yourself. (Circle one)

```
1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
```

<Follow-up question> (For those who responded [1. Yes]): What is the approximate total value of all the property inherited or gifted? (Circle one)

| 1. Nothing | $5.3,000,000$ to not more than $5,000,000$ yen | $9.50,000,000$ yen or more |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. No more than 500,000 yen | $6.5,000,000$ to not more than $10,000,000$ yen | 10. Don't know |
| 3. 500,000 to not more than $1,000,000$ yen | $7.10,000,000$ to not more than $30,000,000$ yen |  |
| 4. $1,000,000$ to not more than $3,000,000$ $8.30,000,000$ to not more than $50,000,000$ yen <br> yen  |  |  |

## Questions about marriage

Question 52. Are you currently married? (Circle one)


Question 53. Is your marriage officially registered? (Circle one)

```
1. Registered
2. Plan to register
3. Don't plan to register
```

Question 54. The following questions will ask you about the period between the time that you start dating your current spouse and the time that you got married to him/her.
(1) When did you start dating with and get married to him/her?

| The time when you started dating with your current spouse | You were |
| :--- | :--- |
| The time when you got married to him/her | You were $\quad$ years old |

(2) Have you lived with your current spouse before you married to her/him? (Circle one)

1. Yes $\rightarrow$ Period of living together was in total for___ years, $\ldots \quad$ months

Question 55. The following questions will ask you about your spouse's current employment.
(1) TYPE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one)
$\left.\left.\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|}\hline \text { 1. Business manager or executive } & \text { 6. Side work (piecework) } \\ \hline \text { 2. Full-time employee } & \begin{array}{l}\text { 7. Unemployed (including full-time } \\ \text { housewife/husband) }\end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{l}\text { 3. Part-time worker (including contract, } \\ \text { temporary /seasonal, or commission) }\end{array} & \text { 8. Student }\end{array}\right\} \begin{array}{l}\text { 10. Other - please specify: }\end{array}\right\} \begin{array}{c}\text { Those who } \\ \text { answered } 7 \text { or } \\ 8 \text { proceed to } \\ \text { Question } 56\end{array}\right\}$ (Page18)

```
1. Professional/technical...
    ......
2. Administrative/managerial......
(Requiring special knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher,
technician, designer, etc.)
(Division head or higher in business or government, assemblyman, business
manager, etc.)
3. Office/clerical......
(Office worker in business or government, accountant, office worker, etc.)
```

4. Sales.......
5. Service.....
6. Manufacturing/skilled labor (Retail or wholesale store help, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.) (Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.)
$\qquad$ .(Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.)
7. Transportation/security....... (Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.)
8. Other
(2)-2 Please specify the substance of their work. (Please respond with [ $\qquad$ position (capacity) with a ___ workplace] as described in sample responses)

## (Sample responses)

Rice farmer Primary school teacher Supermarket cashier Telephone salesperson for food supply company Travelling salesperson for cosmetics company Factory labor for plastic toys production Interior electrical wiring at construction sites Care worker at welfare facility (qualified nurse/social worker) Bank receptionist System engineer at a software development company (software development technician)
(3) JOB TITLE Please choose the closest description. (Circle one)

| 1. No managerial title | 4. Section chief or equivalent <br> 2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader <br> 3. Assistant section chief or equivalent | 5. Division chief or equivalent <br> 6. Company president, executive, <br> director |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |\(\quad\left(\begin{array}{l}7. Other - please specify: <br>

\hline\end{array}\right.\)
(4) COMPANY'S TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES Include family business employees and part-time workers. (Circle one)

| 1. 1 employee | $4.30-299$ employees | 7. Government |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. $2-4$ employees | $5.300-999$ employees | 8. Don't know |
| 3. $5-29$ employees | 6.1000 or more employees |  |

Question 56. Before you married, what have you tried in order to meet somebody of the opposite sex for a future relationship? Please choose all that apply.

| 1. Asked your parents or siblings if they know somebody <br> they can introduce to you | 9. Joined in a miai party (party that is arranged for meeting <br> potential partners) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. Asked people other than your parents or siblings if they <br> know somebody they can introduce to you | 10. Searched via the Internet or cellular phone |
| 3. Asked your friends if they know somebody they can <br> introduce to you | 11. Asked out somebody met on a street in town or during a <br> trip |
| 4. Asked people at work if they know somebody they can 12. Registered for a marriage consultation service or <br> introduce to you marriage agency <br> 5. Joined school courses, clubs or activities 13. Other - please specify: <br> 6. Joined hobby classes and groups  <br> 7. Joined a gōkon (group dating party)  <br> 8. Joined a miai (arranged meeting for potential partners) 14. Nothing in particular |  |

## The following questions are addressed to those who are currently single, divorced, or widowed

Question 57. What are your thoughts regarding marriage? (Circle one)

1. Definitely want to get married
2. Don't want to get married
3. Want to get married if I have a chance
4. Don't think about getting married
5. It does not matter whether I get married or not

Question 58. In the past year, what have you tried in order to meet people of the opposite sex whom you would pursue a future relationship? Please choose all that apply.

| 1. Asked your parents or siblings if they know somebody they can introduce to you | 9. Joined in a miai party (party that is arranged for meeting potential partners) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. Asked people other than your parents or siblings if they know somebody they can introduce to you | 10. Searched via the Internet or cellular phone |
| 3. Asked your friends if they know somebody they can introduce to you | 11. Asked out somebody met on a street in town or during a trip |
| 4. Asked people at work if they know somebody they can introduce to you | 12. Registered for a marriage consultation service or marriage agency |
| 5. Joined school courses, clubs or activities | 13. Other - please specify: |
| 6. Joined hobby classes and groups |  |
| 7. Joined a gōkon (group dating party) | ( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ |
| 8. Joined a miai (arranged meeting for potential partners) | 14. Nothing in particular |

Question 59. Are you dating anyone at present? (Circle one)


Question 60. The following questions will ask you about your fiancé(e) or romantic partner.
(1) About how long have you been going out with this person?
Approximately _y years and ___months
(2) How did you meet the person whom you are currently dating? Please choose all that apply.

1. Introduced by parent/sibling
2. Introduced by relative other than parent/sibling
3. Introduced by friend/acquaintance/childhood friend
4. Introduced by colleague or boss at work
5. Met at work
6. Through school classes, groups, and activities
7. Through a part-time job
8. Through a hobby class
9. Through a group dating party (gōkon)
10. Through a meeting arranged for finding potential partners (miai, or an arranged marriage)
11. Through a party that is arranged to meet somebody for potential partners (miai party)
12. Met via the Internet or cellular phone
13. Met on a street in town or during a trip
14. Through a marriage consultation service or marriage agency
15. Other: please specify below

Question 61. Have you ever lived with your romantic partner without officially married? If you have cohabited multiple times, please answer regarding the most recent experience. (Circle one)


Question 62. In ten years from now, what kind of job do you want to be doing? (Circle one)

| 1. I want to be working as a fulltime employee | 6. I want to be working as a full-time <br> housewife/househusband. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. I want to be starting my own business. | 7. I want to be not having to work. <br> 3. I want to be managing my parents' business after <br> succeeding it |
| 4. Other - please specify: |  |
| 5. I want to be working independently on my own be working for a part-time job | ( |

Question 63. In ten years from now, do you think your life will be better or worse than it is now?
(Circle one)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Better | Somewhat better | No change | Somewhat worse | Worse |

Question 64. Please use the free space below if you would like to write about your thoughts on your current or future work or/and marriage and family (childcare, nursing care, etc.).
$\square$

## The questionnaire ends here. <br> Thank you very much for your kind cooperation.

