[PM050E(Wave3)]

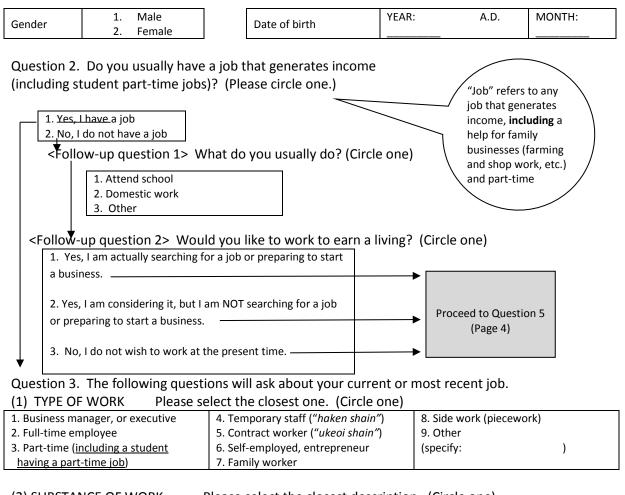
Survey Title: Japanese Life Course Panel Survey of the Middle-aged (JLPS-M) Wave 1-5, 2007-2011 [English version] Depositor: Japanese Life Course Panel Surveys (JLPS) project, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo

*When you publish research outputs using this data, please acknowledge the source by citing as follows:

The data for this secondary analysis, "Survey Title "(name of Depositor), was provided by the Social Science Japan Data Archive, Center for Social Research and Data Archives, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo.

Questions about personal information

Question 1. Please specify your gender and date of birth.



(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK	Please select the closest description. (Circle one)
1. Professional /technical	(Requiring specialized knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, engineer, designer, etc.)
2. Administrative/managerial	(Division head or higher position in business or government office, assemblyman, business manager, etc.)
3. Office/clerical	(Office worker in business or government, accountant, office clerk, etc.)
4. Sales	(Retail or wholesale store manager, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.)
5. Service	(Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.)
6. Manufacturing/skilled labor	(Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.)
7. Transportation/security	(Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.)
8. Other	

(2)-2 Please specify the substance of your work.

Please describe your position (capacity) and workplace as described in sample responses:

(Sample responses)

Rice farmer Primary school teacher Supermarket cashier Telephone solicitor for food supply company Outside salesperson for cosmetics company Interior electrical wiring at construction sites Care worker at welfare facility (nurse/social worker) Factory labor for plastic toys production Bank receptionist System engineer at a software development company (software development technician)

(5) JOD IIILE Piedse select the closest description. (Chicle one	(3)	JOB TITLE	Please select the closest description.	(Circle one)
--	-----	-----------	--	--------------

1. No job title	4. Section chief or equivalent	7. Other – please specify:	
2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader	5. Devision chief or equivalent	(٦
3. Assistant section chief or equivalent	6. Company president,		
(kakarichō)	executive, director	Ĺ	J
(4) How many hours and days do you	u generally spend at work?		
			-

A. Average hours worked per day (including overtime)	Average day:		hours	
B. Average days worked per month	Average month:		days	1

(5) What kind of salary system applies for your current job and how much are you paid for each paycheck? Please circle the salary system, and give the rough amount of each paycheck (gross amount, before taxes, company insurance, etc. are deducted). (Circle one)

<Payment type> <Amount>

1. Hourly					,		Yen
рау							
2. Daily pay					,		Yen
		F					
3. Weekly		>			,		Yen
рау		_					
4. Monthly					,		Yen
рау							
5. Annual					,		Yen
рау							
6. Other							
	Specific t	ype and amou	nt:)

(6) Description of workplace. Please give specific description.

Sample responses:

Auto parts manufacturing Vegetable sales Hotel Branch office of bank Department store Design office Prefectural high school Mutual aid association Temporary staff agency Municipal office Environmental nonprofit organization

(7) Total number of employees (including family and part-time employees) in the entire company. (including branch offices) (Circle one)

1 0	/ \	/		
1. One employee	3. 5-9 employees	5. 30-99 employees	9. Government Office	
2. 2-4 employees	4. 10-29 employees	6. 100-299 employees	8. 1,000 or more employees	10. Don't know
(8) About how lo	ong is your commut	e (one-way, the time	it takes from your home	to your
workplace)? (Cir	rcle one)			
1. I live and work at	2-4 employees 4. 10-29 employees 6. 100-299 employees 8. 1,000 or more employees 10. Don't know) About how long is your commute (one-way, the time it takes from your home to your orkplace)? (Circle one) 10. Don't know 1 live and work at the same 3. 30 minutes or so 5. One hour or so 7. 2 hours or more acce			
place				
2. 15 minutes or so	4. 45 m	ninutes or so 6. An	hour and a half or so	
(0) A manage important		non-veol oro vou ou	anacad ta wark, avaluding	- overtime?

(9) Approximately how many hours per week are you supposed to work, excluding overtime? (Circle one)

1. 20 hours or less	4. More than 35 hours and less than 40	No set schedule
	hours	
2. More than 20 hours and less than 30 hours	5. 40 hours	(Varies by season, etc.)
3. More than 30 hours and less than 35 hours	6. More than 40 hours	8. Don't know

(10) What is the name of your job and title at your workplace? Please specify as detail as possible.

(Sample responses) Section chief Head Chief clerk Leader Member of personnel Company worker Staff Teacher Lecturer Sales driver *Paato* (part-time job worker) Contract employee Shokutaku (limited-term office worker) Arubaito (part-time job)

(11) Would you like to work shorter or longer hours? (Circle one)

1. Longer hours 2. The same as now 3. Shorter (12) Is there a labor union at your place of work? (Circle one)

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know

(13) Are you a member of a labor union? (Circle one)

1. Yes, I am a member of the labor union of my workplace

2. Yes, I am a member of a labor union but outside of my workplace

3. No, I am not a member of a labor union

(14) (This question only applies for those who are employed with a corporation and alike) What is the length of tenure stipulated in your employment contract? (Circle one)

 1. Tenured (including employment until established retirement age [lifetime employment])
 3. Don't know

 2. Contract-base (one half year contract, one-year contract, etc.)

<Follow-up question> (For those who responded with [2. contract-base]) Will your employment contract be renewed? (Circle one)

1. It will be renewed	3. It will not be renewed
2. It may be renewed	4. Don't know

Question 4. The following questions will ask you about your work place

(1) Does any of the following apply to your current work environment? (Circle all that apply)

1. I work overtime almost everyday	8. You can transfer offices based on your request
2. The office is always understaffed	9. There is a mentor for young employees to talk to about the
	job and life in general
3. I am always pressured by deadlines	10. There are opportunities to talk about future employment
4. There is an atmosphere of mutual support	11. It is a workplace which has many non-fulltime employees
	(temporary, contract, etc.)
5. Many tasks are independently done by individual	12. It is a workplace which has many female employees
employees	
6. Many tasks are done cooperatively	13. It is a workplace which the employees are given
	opportunities to play important roles despite gender
7. There is an atmosphere in which older workers guide	14. None Of the above
younger colleagues	

(2) To what extent do statements A through G apply to your current job? Please choose one that best fits your answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly applies	Somewhat applies	Doesn't apply So much	Doesn't apply at all	Do not have subordinate(s)
A. I can decide and alter the pace of my work	1	2	3	4	\searrow
B. I can decide and alter how I work	1	2	3	4	
C. I decide how my subordinates work	1	2	3	4	5
D. There are opportunities to obtain educational training	1	2	3	4	
E. There are opportunities to improve my job skills through work	1	2	3	4	
F. My workplace is flexible about reducing work hours and taking leaves based on one's needs relating to childrearing, household work, or study	1	2	3	4	
G. It is possible that I will lose my job in a year (including bankruptcy)	1	2	3	4	
H. My work is interesting	1	2	3	4	\backslash \land

Questions about the work you have done to date

Question 5. In the period from your middle school graduation to the present, what kind of jobs have you had (excluding part-time jobs while schooling)? For each job, when did you start and end the job? By following the sample response, please fill out the "work history chronology" below.

Notes:

- For each job, please indicate the workplace, its sector, the size of the company; the type of employment, job title, and the substance of your work

- You may use an abbreviated name for indicating your workplaces, such as "Company A"

- In the case that you worked more than one job at the same time, please write only about the job that you worked for the longest working-hours.

- "Fiscal year" refers to the period from April to the following March

Sample response:

A.D.	A.D.	1995	A.D.	1996	A.D.	1997	A.D.	1998	A.D.	1999	A.D.	2000	A.D.	2001	A.D.	2002	A.D.	2003	A.D.	2004	A.D.	2005	A.D.	2006	A.D.	2007	A.D.	2008
Heisei	Heis	ei7	Heis	ei 8	Heis	ei 9	Heis	ei 10	Heis	ei 11	Heis	ei 12	Heis	ei 13	Heis	ei 14	Heis	ei 15	Heis	ei 16	Heis	ei 17	Heise	ei 18	Heise	ei 19	Heise	2i 20
	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	april	October
Workplace (sector/ substance) Please indicate specifically:		Middle	school	graduat	ion					, Ltd. (shing F	Educatio irm)	nel					-Ŧ		ag (Inn)		D Co.	, Ltd. (1	sed car				Pr	esent
["A" Co. Ltd. (Construction company)] ["B" Company Limited (Temp agency)] ["C" City Hall (government)], etc.			High	school	student	/unemp	loyed						 In college/une mployed (out of work six months) 	(For mai	od shop intained	1	Une mployed	fami	ined to y home in famil ess	to	trade	and se	ies)			Ltd. (L and sal ds)		
Number of employees 1) 1 5) 300-999													onk sk												_			-•
2) 2-4 6) 1,000 + 3)5-29 7) government 4) 30-299										•			ployed months)		6				3			3			com	– E Co _y pany af idated	ter D Co	., Ltd
Type of employment 1) Director 2) Office/full- time worker 3) Part-time,			F				/							3	Î Ì													
contract, temporary, etc. 4) Entrepreneur, self-		1/1	"type	e of			/			ø				\	ð.	becam						Ø				Ø		-
employed 5) Family business 6) piecework		/ e	mplo	ymen	t,** - '		+ 	 								me wo			0									
Position 1) None 2) Supervisor,	1	0	positi r "sul	on," - ostan	ce of	work'									.,,													•
foreman, boss 3) Chief derk or equivalent 4) Section chief	/			ed wit				/		í	Ľ,					``.	Ļ		Ø			Ø				6		
or equivalent 5) Division chief or equivalent 6) President, officer		п	nake a	workp a new	line		e	/	Ø	`.	ø				Ø		``,		Ļ			ľ						
Substance of work Indicate specifically:		ii A	ndicat	ting th	ne cha	ange		\square										ť)									-•
[Electronics manufacture] [Life insurance traveling salesperson] [Setting business policy and							/		Tra	veling s	alespers	on		Makir	g hami	urgers	-	waitness	Proces accoun data	•	He	ad of a	countin	5		eny m utive di	-	ent
instructing subordinates]			<u> </u>				(

Work History Chronology (to March 1995)

A.D. Reigi	n date	A.D. 1981 Shōw 56		A.D. 1982 Shōy 57		A.D. 1983 Shōy 58	3	A.D. 1984 <u>Shōy</u> 59		A.D. 1985 Shōy 60		A.D. 1986 Shōy 61		A.D. 1987 Shōy 62		A.D. 1988 Shōy 63		A.D. 1989 Heis		A.D. 1990 Heis		A.D. 1991 Heis		A.D. 1982 Heis		A.D. 1993 Heise		A.D. 1994 Heis	ŧ.
		April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October
	Place of work (sector/ substance)																												
	Size of workplace																												
JOB AT	Type of work																												
JOB AT THE TIME	Position																												
	Substance of work																												

Work History Chronology (March 1995 to present)

A.D. Heisei	A.D.: Heise		A.D. Heise	1996 ei 8	A.D.: Heise		A.D. Heise	1998 ei 10	A.D. Heise			2000 2i 12	A.D. Heise	2001 ei 13	A.D. Heise		A.D. Heise		A.D.) Heise		A.D. Heise	2005 ei 17	A.D. Heise	2006 ei 18		2007 ei 19	A.D. Heise	2008 ei 20
	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	Octo be r	April	October	April	October	April	October	April	October
Workplace (sector/ substance) Please indicate specifically: ["A" Co., Ltd. (Construction company)] ["B" Company Limited (Temp agency)] ["C" City Hall (government)], etc.																												
Number of employees 1) 1 5) 300-999 2) 2-4 6) 1,000 + 3) 5-29 7) government 4) 30-299																												
Type of employment 1) Director 2) Office/full- time worker 3) Part-time, contract, temporary, etc. 4) Entrepreneur, self- employed 5) Family business 6) piecework																												
Position 1) None 2) Supervisor, foreman, boss 3) Chiefclerk or equivalent 4) Section chief or equivalent 5) Division chief or equivalent 6) President, officer																												
Substance of work Indicate specifically: [Electronics manufacture] [Life insurance traveling salesperson] [Setting business policy and instructing subordinates]																												

Questions about qualifications and schools

Question 6. Please fill in row (1), columns 1-3, with the names of private and public qualifications you have earned that you think are useful in work (three or fewer). Then, regarding each qualification in columns 1-3, please respond to questions (2) through (4). If you have different ranks of the same qualification, please only respond with the highest level (for example, in the event that you earned Level 2 and Level 3 on the English language qualification, please only respond with Level 2).

	Example	1	2	3
(1) Name of qualification/examination	Home helper, 2 nd rank			
(2) At what age did you earn the qualification?	19 years old	years old	years old	years old
(3) What made you obtain the qualification?				
1. I was told to obtain it by my workplace	1	1	1	1
2. I pursued it myself	2	2	2	2
3. Obtained it as part of a school curriculum	3	3	3	3
I was encouraged to pursue it by my	4	4	4	4
mentor/colleague at work				
5. Other	5	5	5	5
(4) Has the qualification been useful to you?				
(Circle all that apply)				
1. It is useful in my current work.	1	1	1	1
2. It has been reflected in my paycheck	2	2	2	2
3. It has helped getting raises and promotions.	3	3	3	3
4. It has helped switching offices within the	4	4	4	4
company				
5. It has helped changing jobs or finding new	5	5	5	5
employment.				
6. It has helped improving my social prestige.	6	6	6	6
7. None in particular	7	7	7	7

Question 7. The following questions will ask you about your experiences attending vocational college, two-year college, university, graduate school, public occupational training courses, etc. (1) Are you currently attending a vocational college, two-year college, college, graduate school, or public occupational training course? (Choose 1)

	0		
1. Attending	2. Not	attending	

<Follow-up question> Please indicate the following matters about the school that you are attending. If you are attending two or more schools, please respond in the margin.

in you are alle	in you are attending two of more bollooid, piedde respond in the margini							
Type of	School name	Department,	Course	Matriculation	Graduation date			
establishment		subject, etc.		date				
1. National			1. Daytime	Year (A.D.):	Year (A.D.):	1.Will graduate		
2. Public			2. Evening			2.Graduated		
Independent			3.Correspondence			3.Dropped out		

(2) At any time during the past year (March 2008 to present), did you attend any vocational college, two-year college, college, graduate school, or public occupational training course other than the school that you indicated above? (Choose 1)

/	()
1. Yes, I did	2. No, I did not

<Follow-up question> Please indicate the following matters about the school that you attended. If you attended two or more schools, please respond in the margin

				-		
Type of	School name	Department,	Course	Matriculation	Gradua	ation date
establishment		subject, etc.		date		
1. National			1. Daytime	Year (A.D.):	Year (A.D.):	1. Will graduate
2. Public			2. Evening			2. Graduated
3. Independent			3.Correspondence			3. Dropped out

Questions about your everyday life

Question 8. What time do you perform the following actions on an average weekday? (Circle one for each of A-D)

A. Wake up	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	
	p.m.			
B. Leave your house	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	Mostly stay
	p.m.			home
C. Return home	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	3. Mostly stay
	p.m.			home
D. Go to sleep	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	
	p.m.			

Question 9. How frequently did you brush your teeth in the morning or eat breakfast when you were 15 years old or do you do so now?

(1) When you were 15 years old

	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
A. Eat breakfast	1	2	3	4	5
B. Brush teeth in the	1	2	3	4	5
morning					

(2) Present day

	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
A. Eat breakfast	1	2	3	4	5
B. Brush teeth in the	1	2	3	4	5
morning					

Question 10. How often do you perform the following activities? (Circle one for each)

	Everyday	5-6 days	3-4 days	1-2 days	1-3 days	Almost
		per week	per week	per week	per	never
					month	
A. Exercise (walking, jogging, aerobics, swimming, tennis, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Eat 3 meals a day	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Have nutritionally balanced meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Eat cup noodles or fast food	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Eat out	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Prepare meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
G. Do laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6
H. House cleaning	1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Groceries shopping	1	2	3	4	5	6
J. Dine with friend(s) or boy[girl]friend (excluding spouse)	1	2	3	4	5	6
K. Have conversations with friend(s) or boy[girl]friend (excluding spouse)	1	2	3	4	5	6
L. Use the internet (outside of work)	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 11. Who do you talk to when you want to discuss the following matters? (Circle all that apply).

	Parents	Spouse or partner	Children	Siblings	Other Relatives	Friends or acquaintance s at work	Friends or acquaintance s from school	Other friends or acquaintances	No one
A. About work or study	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
B. Job recommendation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
C. Relationship issues with friends,	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
boy[girl]friend, or spouse									
D. About borrowing a significant amount	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
of money when you are in needs because									
of a job loss or illness									

Question 12. During the past year, did you experience any of the following events? (Circle all that

apply)

 Got divorced My spouse (husband or wife) passed away 	 My spouse's father passed away My spouse's mother passed away 	9. Took maternity or childcare leave 10. My spouse took maternity or childcare leave
3. My father passed away	7. Moved in with my domestic partner	
4. My mother passed away	8. Moved to new resident	11. None of the listed

Question 13. We would like to know about those who share your residence (live with you at present).

(1) How many people share your residence (live together at the moment), including yourself?



(2) Please indicate the following entries for each of the persons with whom you share your

residence. Also, please make a double circle for the person who is the head of the household.

	Head of the household	Relationship to you	Gender	Age	Student?	Employed?
Example	Ø	Your <u>wife's father</u>	M F	<u>64</u> years	Yes No	Ves No
1		Yourself				
2		Your	MF	years	Yes No	Yes No
3		Your	ΜF	years	Yes No	Yes No
4		Your	ΜF	years	Yes No	Yes No
5		Your	ΜF	years	Yes No	Yes No
6		Your	ΜF	years	Yes No	Yes No
7		Your	ΜF	years	Yes No	Yes No
8		Your	ΜF	years	Yes No	Yes No
9		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No

If there are ten or more people, please respond in the margin.

(3) Among those who share your residence, are there anyone who newly have come to live with you during the <u>past year</u>? (Circle one)

1. Yes 2. No Proceed to (4)

<Follow-up question> Who are they? Please tell us the reason they came to live with you.

	Who has come to live with you	Year	Month	Reason
Example	Your <u>second son</u>	2008	August	Birth
	Your <u>wife's mother</u>	2008	October	Moved in with me for the need for
				care
1	Your			
2	Your			
3	Your			
4	Your			

(4) During this past year, was there anyone who ceased to live with you? (Circle one)

1. Yes 2. No Proceed to (5)

<Follow-up question> Who are they? Please tell us the reason they ceased to live with you.

		Year	Month	Reason
Example	Your grandmother	2008	March	Deceased
	Your <u>oldest son</u>	2008	April	Entered an university in Tokyo and stated
				living himself there
	Your <u>older sister</u>	2008	June	Married, moved with her husband to Osaka
	Your wife and oldest daughter	2008	October	Remained in Akita while I was transferred to a
				office elsewhere
1	Your			
2	Your			
3	Your			
4	Your			

(5) Do you want children? For those who already have children, please respond whether you would want to have another child.

1	2	3	4	5
Don't want	Want a male child	Want a female child Want either a male or		Don't know
			female child	

Question 14. How do you generally feel about your health condition? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Excellent	Good	Average	Not very good	Poor

Question 15. Comparing to the condition one year ago, how is your current state of health?

(Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Improved	Somewhat improved	No change	Somewhat worsened	Declined

Question 16. How frequently have you had the following feelings in the past month? Please circle the choice that is the closest match. (Circle one for each)

	Always	Almost	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
		always			
A. Feeling quite nervous	1	2	3	4	5
B. Feeling so down in the dumps that nothing	1	2	3	4	5
could cheer you up					
C. Feeling calm and peaceful	1	2	3	4	5
D. Feeling downhearted and blue	1	2	3	4	5
E. Feeling happy	1	2	3	4	5
F. Activities like housekeeping and work were	1	2	3	4	5
limited because of health conditions					

Question 17. What are your approximate height, weight, and vision at present?

A. Height	centimeters		
B. Weight	kilograms		\exists
C. Vision (naked	Left eye: Right eye:		7
eye)			

<Follow-up question> Do you use eyeglasses or contact lenses?

1. I wear glasses 2. I use contact lenses 3.I use neither

Question 18. In the past year, how many days were you absent from your work or unable to do ordinary activities (housework, attending school, etc) due to illness or injury? Please exclude maternity and childcare leave.

Approximately _____ days No days

Question 19. In the past year, how many days in total did you spent on doctor's appointments or in a

hospital?

Dentist' visits	Doctors' visits (without dentist)	Hospital stay
days	days	days

If none, please respond with

Question 20. At present, about how many cigarettes do you smoke per day? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
I don't smoke	I quit smoking	1-10 cigarettes	11-20 cigarettes	21 or more cigarettes

Question 21. At present, how frequently do you drink alcohol? (Circle one)

1. I cannot drink alcohol.	5. 1-2 days per week
2. I quit drinking.	6. 3-4 days per week
3. Only on special occasions	7. 5-6 days per week
4. 2-3 times per month	8. Everyday

Question 22. This question is about your recent daily life. How difficult do you find it to perform the following activities because of your health condition? (Circle one for each)

	Very difficult	Somewhat difficult	Not difficult at all
A. Climbing to the next floor by using stairs	1	2	3
B. Moderate-level activities: for example, moving a table or	1	2	3
using a vacuum cleaner, etc.			
C. Heavy exercise: for example, arduous running, weightlifting,	1	2	3
strenuous sports, etc.			

Questions about your opinions

Question 23. Regarding the following subjects, how satisfied are you generally?

(Circle one for each)

	Satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat unsatisfied	Unsatisfied	Not applicable
A. Work	1	2	3	4	5	6 Unemployed
B. Marriage life	1	2	3	4	5	6 Not married
C. Relationship with friends	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have friends
D. Relationship with parents	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have parents
E. Relationship with children	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have children
F. Life in general	1	2	3	4	5	\land

Question 24. This question is about your perspectives on life. For each statement below, please choose the number that best describes your views in the scale of 1 to 7 (Circle one for each)

	Very accurate	•				→ Not a	accurate at all
A. I am able to find solutions for difficulties and problems that come up in everyday life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B. I think some of the problems and difficulties in life are worth facing and trying to deal with	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. I am capable of understanding and anticipating difficulties or problems that come up in everyday life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Question 25. How do you evaluate your household's current standard of living? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Wealthy	Somewhat wealthy	Average	Somewhat poor	Poor

Question 26. How well can you usually perform the following in your job and life? Please circle the most appropriate number. (Circle one for each)

	Can do	Can do, to some extent	Can hardly do	Cannot do
A. Explain my thoughts to people	1	2	3	4
B. Speak naturally with people whom I do	1	2	3	4
not know well				
C. Bring together the people around me	1	2	3	4
D. Say funny things and entertain people	1	2	3	4

Question 27. To what extent do the following statements apply to you? Please circle the most

appropriate numbers. (Circle one for each)

	Very applicable	Partly applicable	Not very applicable	Not applicable at all
A. I have a clear idea of what kind of work I	1	2	3	4
want				
B. I want to improve my job skills	1	2	3	4
C. I want to enjoy my current life rather	1	2	3	4
than to worry about the future				
D. I am worried about my ability to survive	1	2	3	4
in society				
E. My friends often confided their	1	2	3	4
problems to me				
F. I don't want to take a job that I don't	1	2	3	4
want to do				

Question 28. How important are the following things to you? Please circle the most appropriate one. (Circle one for each)

	Very important	A little important	Not important
A. To succeed at work	1	2	3
B. To get married and have a happy home	1	2	3
C. To become wealthy	1	2	3
D. To have close friends	1	2	3
E. To give my children better opportunities than I had	1	2	3
F. To have at a stable job	1	2	3

Question 29. Hypothetically, if society were divided and ranked in strata from 1 to 10, highest to lowest, to which rank do you think you would belong? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Highest	•								Lowest

Question 30. Do you have hope for your future job and life? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Have great hopes	Have hopes	Neither yes nor no	Have little hope	Have no hope at all

Question 31. How much would you agree or disagree with the following opinions about Japanese society? Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A. I have hope for Japanese society	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Income disparity in Japan is too big	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. The school you graduate largely determines the rest of your life	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Once you fail at your work or business, you get no second chance in your life	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Income disparity is necessary for the prosperity of Japan	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Coming from a wealthy family is important in order to obtain status and wealth	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 32. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions? Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly	Somewhat	Neither	Somewhat	Strongly	Don't
	agree	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree	know
A. Men's job is to earn money; women's job is to take care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Children of below school age tend to have a tough time if their mothers work outside of the home	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Having a job is the best way for women to be independent	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Generally speaking, married people are happier than unmarried people	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Having children hinders the freedom of a couple's life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. It is better to divorce than to continue an unhappy marriage	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 33. Which political party do you generally support? (Circle one)

1. Liberal Democratic Party	4. Communist Party	7. New Party Japan		
2. Democratic Party	5. Social Democratic Party	8. Other Party (Specify:)
3. New Komeito	6. People's New Party	9. No party in particular	10. Don't know	

Question 34. With or without elections, some are always interested in politics, while others are not. How much attention do you usually pay to political events? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Always	Sometimes	Occasionally	Almost never

Question 35. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions? Please circle the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Agree	Somewhat	Neither	Somewhat	Disagree	Don't
		agree	agree nor	disagree		know
			disagree			
A. Japan should build up more defense	1	2	3	4	5	6
power						
B. The Japan-US Security Treaty should be	1	2	3	4	5	6
reinforced more than it is now						
C. It is the government's responsibility to	1	2	3	4	5	6
reduce income disparity						
D. It is necessary to secure rural and regional	1	2	3	4	5	6
employment through public works						
E. Improvement of social welfare like	1	2	3	4	5	6
pension and elderly medical care should be						
supported even under difficult financial						
situations						
F. Aside from elderly and physically- or	1	2	3	4	5	6
mental-challenged persons, people must live						
without relying on social welfare						

Questions about your residence and wealth

Question 36. This question asks about your income of the <u>past year</u>. Approximately what is your individual, your spouse's, and your total household income? Please include secondary and provisional (temporary/special) income. (Circle one for each)

	You	Your	Total
		spouse	household
			Income
1. None	1	1	1
2. Less than 250,000 yen	2	2	2
3. About 500,000 yen (250,000 to not more than 750,000 yen)	3	3	3
4. About 1,000,000 yen (750,000 to not more than 1,500,000 yen)	4	4	4
5. About 2,000,000 yen (1,500,000 to not more than 2,500,000 yen)	5	5	5
6. About 3,000,000 yen (2,500,000 to not more than 3,500,000 yen)	6	6	6
7. About 4,000,000 yen (3,500,000 to not more than 4,500,000 yen)	7	7	7
8. About 5,000,000 yen (4,500,000 to not more than 6,000,000 yen)	8	8	8
9. About 7,000,000 yen (6,000,000 to not more than 8,500,000 yen)	9	9	9
10. About 10,000,000 yen (8,500,000 to not more than 12,500,000 yen)	10	10	10
11. About 15,000,000 yen (12, 500,000 to not more than 17,500,000 yen)	11	11	11
12. About 20,000,000 yen (17, 500,000 to not more than 22,500,000 yen)	12	12	12
13. 22,500,000 yen or more	13	13	13
14.Don't know	14	14	14
15. Do not have a spouse		15	

Question 37. Do you pay monthly housing expenses and/or mortgage? How much do you pay

monthly (on average without counting bonuses)?

1. No	2. Yes>	Approximately	_ per month.

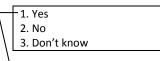
Question 38. Where did your household income of the past year come from? Please circle all that apply.

1. Wages/salary	6. Interest/dividends	11. Livelihood subsidies	
2. Farming or fishing business	7. Remittances (from family)	12. Child-rearing allowance	
3. Business other than farming or	8. Pension (excluding disability	13. Other – specify:	
fishing	pension)		
4. Side work	9. Disability pension	ſ	٦
5. Renting house or land	10. Employment insurance (with		
	unemployment benefit)	Ĺ	J

Question 39. Approximately how much is the total of all your household's wealth worth (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Please choose the answer that is closest to the estimation. (Circle one)

1. None	5. 3,000,000 to not more than 5,000,000 yen	9. 50,000,000 yen or more
2.No more than 500,000 yen	6. 5,000,000 to not more than 10,000,000 yen	10. Don't know
3. 500,000 to not more than 1,000,000 yen	7. 10,000,000 to not more than 30,000,000 yen	
4. 1,000,000 to not more than 3,000,000	8. 30,000,000 to not more than 50,000,000 yen	
yen		

Question 40. In the past year, have you or your spouse inherited or been gifted by your parents or spouse's parents, any property (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Those without a spouse, please respond about yourself. (Circle one)



<Follow-up question> (For those who responded [1. Yes]): What would be the approximate total value of all the property inherited or gifted? (Circle one)

1. Nothing	5. 3,000,000 to not more than 5,000,000 yen	9. 50,000,000 yen or more
2.No more than 500,000 yen	6. 5,000,000 to not more than 10,000,000 yen	10. Don't know
3. 500,000 to not more than 1,000,000 yen	7. 10,000,000 to not more than 30,000,000 yen	
4. 1,000,000 to not more than 3,000,000	8. 30,000,000 to not more than 50,000,000 yen	
yen		

Question 41. Which of the following describes your current residence? (Circle one)

-	- 1. Owned house (single-family house)	 Rental house or apartment provided by public housing corporation 	7. Boarding house, rental room	
+	- 2. Owned house (condominium)	5. Rental public housing house or apartment	8. Other - Please specify:	,
	3. Rental house or apartment	6. Company housing, dormitory, government housing, official housing		J

<Follow-up question> For those who responded [1. Own home (single-family house)] or [2. Own

home (condominium)]: Who is the home owner? Please circle all that apply.

1. Yourself	3. Your father or mother	5. Other – please specify:	
2. Spouse (husband or wife)	Spouse's father or mother	()

Questions about marriage

Question 42. Are you currently married? (Circle one)



Question 43. Is your marriage registered? (Circle one)

1. Registered	
---------------	--

2. Plan to register

3. Do not plan to register

Question 44. The following questions will ask you about your spouse's (husband or wife) current

employment.

(1) TYPE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. Business manager or executive	6. Side work	
2. Full-time employee		Proceed Question
3. Part-time worker (including contract, temporary /seasonal, or commission)		(Page1
4. Self-employed, entrepreneur	10. Other – please specify:	
5. Family worker]()	

ed to on 45 17)

(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK

(2) JOBSTANCE OF WORK	Thease select the closest one. (circle one)
1. Professional/technical	(Requiring special knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, technician, designer, etc.)
2. Administrative/managerial	(Division head or higher in business or government, assemblyman, business manager, etc.)
3. Office/clerical	(Office worker in business or government, accountant, office worker, etc.)
4. Sales	(Retail or wholesale store help, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.)
5. Service	(Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.)
6. Manufacturing/skilled labor	(Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.)
7. Transportation/security	(Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.)
8. Other	

Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

(2)-2 Please specify the substance of their work. (Please respond with [position (capacity) workplace] as described in sample responses) with a

(Sample responses)

Rice farmer Supermarket cashier Telephone solicitor for food supply company Primary school teacher Outside salesperson for cosmetics company Interior electrical wiring at construction sites Care worker at welfare facility (nurse/social worker) Factory labor for plastic toys production Bank receptionist System engineer at a software development company (software development technician)

(3) JOB TITLE Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. No job title	4. Section chief or equivalent	7. Other – please specify:	
2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader	5. Division chief or equivalent		
3. Assistant section chief or equivalent	6. Company president, executive,	[
	director	l	J

(4) How much time is your spouse generally committed to her/his work?

A. Average working hours per day (including overtime)	Per average day:		hours
B. Number of working days per month	Per average month:		days
C. Time he or she returns home (average weekdays)	About:	a.m.	
e. This he of the retains home (average weekdays)		p.m.	

(5) COMPANY'S TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES Include family business employees and part-time

workers. (Circle one)

1. 1 employee	4. 30-299 employees	7. Government
2. 2-4 employees	5. 300-999 employees	8. Don't know
3. 5-29 employees	6. 1000 or more employees	

Question 45. How frequently does your spouse (husband or wife) do the following activities? (Circle

one for each activity)

	Everyday	5-6 days	3-4 days	1-2 days	1-3 days	Almost
		per	per	per	per	never
		week	week	week	month	
A. Preparing meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Doing laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Going grocery shopping	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Eating with you	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Having conversations with you	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 46. The following questions will ask you about the period between the time that you start

dating your current spouse and the time that you got married to him/her.

(1) When did you start dating with and get married to him/her?

The time when you started dating with	YEAR: MONTH:
your current spouse	A.D.
The time when you got married to	YEAR: MONTH:
him/her	A.D.

(2) How did you first meet your current spouse? (Circle all that apply)

1. Introduced by parent/sibling	9. Through a group dating party (<i>gōkon)</i>
2. Introduced by relative other than parent/sibling	10. Through a meeting arranged for finding potential partners (<i>miai,</i> or an arranged marriage)
	11. Through a party that is arranged to meet somebody for potential partners (<i>miai</i> party)
3. Introduced by friend/acquaintance/childhood friend	12. Met via the Internet or cellular phone
Introduced by colleague or boss at work	13. Met on a street in town or during a trip
5. Met at work	14. Through a marriage consultation service or marriage agency
6. Through school classes, groups, and activities7. Through a part-time job8. Through a hobby class	15. Other: please specify below

Those who are currently married, please proceed to Question 54

Those who are currently single, widowed, or divorced, please respond to the questions below

Question 47.	What are your thoughts regarding marriage? (Circle one)	

1. Definitely want to get married	4. Do not want to get married
2. Want to get married if I have a chance	5. Do not think about getting married
3. It does not matter whether I get married or not	

Question 48. Which of the followings do you consider critical in a marriage partner? If you consider income and age important, please give specific figures.

	Do not consider critical/ do not care	Consider critical		
A. Personality/character	1	2		
B. Looks/appearance	1	2		
C. Education	1	2	Please give figures ONLY if y critical	
D. Income	1	2	yen to	yen
E. Age	1	2	years old to	years old

Question 49. The following questions will ask you about chances to meet people of the opposite sex.

(1) How many people of the opposite sex do you frequently have conversations with, aside from your particular romantic partner? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Many	A few	Not many	Hardly any

(2) How often do you meet people of the opposite sex with whom you would like to pursue a romantic relationship? (Circle one)

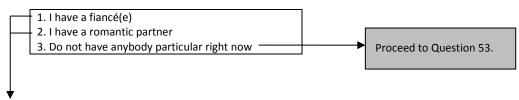
1	2	3	4
Very often	Fairly often	Not very often	Almost never

Question 50. In the past year, what did you try in order to meet people of the opposite sex whom

you would pursue a future relationship? Please choose all that apply.

1. Asked your parents or siblings if they know somebody	9. Joined in a miai party (party that is arranged for meeting
they can introduce to you	potential partners)
2. Asked relatives other than your parents or siblings if they	10. Searched via the Internet or cellular phone
know somebody they can introduce to you	
3. Asked your friends, acquaintance, and childhood friends,	11. Asked out somebody met on a street in town or during a
if they know somebody they can introduce to you	trip
4. Asked colleagues and boss at work if they know	12. Registered for a marriage consultation service or
somebody they can introduce to you	marriage agency
5. Joined school courses, clubs or activities	13. Other – please specify:
6. Joined hobby classes and groups	
7. Joined a <i>gōkon</i> (group dating party)	ļ
8. Joined a miai (arranged meeting for potential partners)	14. Nothing in particular

Question 51. Are you dating anyone at present? (Circle one)



Question 52. The following questions will ask you about your fiancé(e) or romantic partner.

(1) About how long have you been dating this person?

Approximately	years and	months
---------------	-----------	--------

(2) How did you meet the person whom you are currently dating? Please choose all that apply.

1. Introduced by parent/sibling	9. Through a group dating party (<i>gōkon)</i>
2. Introduced by relative other than parent/sibling	10. Through a meeting arranged for finding potential
	partners (<i>miai,</i> or an arranged marriage)
	11. Through a party that is arranged to meet somebody for
	potential partners (<i>miai</i> party)
3. Introduced by friend/acquaintance/childhood friend	12. Met via the Internet or cellular phone
Introduced by colleague or boss at work	13. Met on a street in town or during a trip
5. Met at work	14. Through a marriage consultation service or marriage
	agency
6. Through school classes, groups, and activities	15. Other: please specify below
7. Through a part-time job	
8. Through a hobby class	

Question 53. What are the reasons why you are presently single? Please circle all that apply.

1. Because I am still too young to get married
2. Because I am too old to get married
3. Because I do not yet feel the necessity to get married
4. Because I want to focus on my work (or study) for the moment
5. Because I want to enjoy my hobbies and pastimes
6. Because I have not met anybody to whom I want to marry
7. Because I still want to enjoy the freedom of single life
8. Because I enjoy my current home
9. Because I do not have time to date
10. Because I am not good at dating
11. Because I have concerns with financial situation after getting married
12. Because I wish to explore my current relationship more
13. Because I have not found a chance to decide to marry to the current boy/girlfriend
14. Because my boy/girlfriend does not have a desire to get married
15. Because I do not have enough money to get married
16. Because my parents and people around me do not approve my marriage
17. Because I have concerns with post-marriage life in general
18. Other – please specify:
][]
19. I am planning to get married to my current romantic partner soon

The following questions apply to everyone

Question 54. In ten years from now, what kind of work do you think you want to be doing? (Circle

0	ne	2)
		-1

1. I want to be working as a fulltime employee.	 I want to be working as a full-time housewife/househusband. 	
 I want to be starting my own business. I want to be managing my parents' business after succeeding it 	7. I want to be not having to work.8. Other – please specify:	
4. I want to be working independently on my own 5. I want to be working for a part-time job	(9. Don't know)

Question 55. With how many people do you have contact on a daily basis?

A. People with whom you greet and	people
converse in person	
B. People with whom you converse on the	people
telephone or cellular phone	
C. People with whom you exchange email	people
via a cellular phone or computer	

We only ask this question to determine people's understanding of the social security system so that we can use the outcomes for future policy studies. This is not a test, so please respond whether or not you knew them

Question 56. Did you know any of the following facts 1 through 7? Please circle those you knew.

(Circle all that apply)

1. Even if you join the national pension program, if you do not pay insurance premiums for more than a certain period of time, you will not receive a pension.

2. Even if you lose your job, If you do not go to Hello Work (Public Employment Security Office) and submit an application, you will not receive unemployment benefits.

3. When you hire somebody, you must pay at least a minimum wage.

4. Employees may claim additional wages when they worked more than the hours set by the labor law (40 hours a week).

5. Employees may demand a certain number of paid holidays per year.

6. Any employee may form a labor union.

7. By applying, employees may take childcare leave until the child reaches the age of one.

Question 57. In ten years from now, do you think your life will be better or worse than it is now?

(Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Better	Somewhat better	No change	Somewhat worse	Worse

Question 58. Do you plan to move in the next one year?

1. Yes 2. No

Question 59. In which month and date are you filling out this survey (today's date)?

Month:

Date:

The questionnaire ends here. Thank you very much for your kind cooperation.

Please use the free space below if you would like to express your thoughts on your current or future work or/and marriage and family (childcare, nursing care, etc.).

[A thank you note (contains an explanation regarding the significance of the present survey: not translated here)]

- Once you have completed this questionnaire, please turn it in to one of the survey assistants who will be visiting you later.
- When collecting this questionnaire, we will present you with a book coupon worth 1000 yen.