[PM050E(Wave5_add)] Survey Title: Japanese Life Course Panel Survey of the Middle-aged (JLPS-M) Wave 1-5, 2007-2011 [English version] Depositor: Japanese Life Course Panel Surveys (JLPS) project, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokvo *When you publish research outputs using this data, please acknowledge the source by citing as follows: The data for this secondary analysis, "Survey Title" (name of Depositor), was provided by the Social Science Japan Data Archive, Center for Social Research and Data Archives, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo. Questions about personal information Question 1. Please specify your gender and date of birth. 2.Female 1.Male YEAR: A.D. MONTH: Gender Date of birth Question 2. Do you usually have a job that generates income (including student part-time jobs)? (Please circle one.) 'Job" refers to any job that generates income, 1. Yes, I have a job including a help for 2. No, I don't have a job family businesses (farming and shop <Follow-up question 1> What do you usually do? (Circle one) work, etc.) and parttime 1. Attend school 2. Domestic work 3. Other <Follow-up question 2> Would you like to work to earn a living? (Circle one) 1. Yes, I am actually searching for a job or preparing to start a business. 2. Yes, I am considering it, but I am NOT searching for a job or preparing to start a business. Proceed to Question 5 (Page 4) 3. No, I don't wish to work at the present time.

Question 3. The following questions will ask about your current or most recent job.

(1) TYPE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

 Business manager, or executive Full-time employee Part-time (<u>including a student</u> <u>having a part-time job</u>) 	 4. Temporary staff ("haken shain") 5. Contract worker ("ukeoi shain") 6. Self-employed, entrepreneur 7. Family worker 	8. Side work (piecework) 9. Other (specify:)						
(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK	(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK Please select the closest description. (Circle one)							
1. Professional /technical	(Requiring specialized knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, engineer, designer, etc.)							
2. Administrative/managerial	(Division head or higher position in busines business manager, etc.)	s or government office, assemblyman,						
3. Office/clerical	(Office worker in business or government,	accountant, office clerk, etc.)						
4. Sales	(Retail or wholesale store manager, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.)							
5. Service	(Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, et	tc.)						
6. Manufacturing/skilled labor	(Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.)							
7. Transportation/security	(Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.)							
8. Other								

(2)-2 Please specify the substance of your work.

Please describe your position (capacity) and workplace as described in sample responses:(Sample responses)Rice farmerPrimary school teacherSupermarket cashierTelephone solicitor for food supply companyOutside salesperson for cosmetics companyInterior electrical wiring at construction sitesCare worker at welfarefacility (nurse/social worker)Factory labor for plastic toys productionBank receptionist

(3) JOB TITLE Please select the closest description. (Circle one)

1. No managerial title	4. Section chief or equivalent	Other – please specify:	
2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader	5. Devision chief or equivalent	(٦
3. Assistant section chief or equivalent	6. Company president,		
(kakarichō)	executive, director	Ĺ	J
			-

1	1			المالية المراجع				. ام مر م	- -
(4	How many	/ nours a	and da	ys ao '	you ge	nerally s	spena a	at work?

A. Average hours worked per day (including overtime) Average day: hours						
	Average month:		days			

(5) What kind of salary system applies for your current job and how much are you paid for each paycheck? Please circle the salary system, and give the rough amount of each paycheck (gross amount, before taxes, company insurance, etc. are deducted). (Circle one) <Payment type> <Amount>

1. Hourly							,		Yen
, pay							,		
2. Daily pay					→		,		Yen
					ŗ				
3. Weekly				►			,		Yen
рау									
4. Monthly			→				,		Yen
рау	_		_						
5. Annual							,		Yen
рау									
6. Other									
		(Sp	pecific	type and	amount:)

(6) Description of workplace. Please give specific description.

Sample responses:

Auto parts manufacturing Vegetable sales Hotel Branch office of bank Department store Design office Mutual aid association Temporary staff agency Prefectural high school Municipal office Environmental non-profit organization

(7) Total number of employees (including family and part-time employees) in the entire company. (including branch offices) (Circle one)

1 0	/ \	1						
1. One employee	3. 5-9 employees	5. 30-99 employees	7. 300-999 employees	9. Government Office				
2. 2-4 employees	4. 10-29 employees	6. 100-299 employees	8. 1,000 or more employees	10. Don't know				
(8) About how long is your commute (one-way, the time it takes from your home to your								
workplace)? (C	ircle one)							

1. I live and work at the same	3. 30 minutes or so	5. One hour or so	7. 2 hours or more
place			
a	• • • • •		

2. 15 minutes or so4. 45 minutes or so6. An hour and a half or so(9) Approximately how many hours per week are you supposed to work, excluding overtime?

(Circle one)

(ende ene)		
1. 20 hours or less	4. More than 35 hours and less than 40	7. No set schedule
	hours	
2. More than 20 hours and less than 30 hours	5. 40 hours	(Varies by season, etc.)
3. More than 30 hours and less than 35 hours	6. More than 40 hours	8. Don't know

(10) Would you like to work shorter or longer hours? (Circle one)

1. Longer hours 2. The same as now 3. Shorter

(11) Is there a labor union at your place of work? (Circle one)

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know

(12) Are you a member of a labor union? (Circle one)

1. Yes, I am a member of the labor union of my workplace

2. Yes, I am a member of a labor union but outside of my workplace

3. No, I am not a member of a labor union

(13) Do you want to continue in the current job/business for another five years or so? (Circle one)

1. I plan to continue in this job/business	3. I plan to quit this job/business soon		
2. I think about quitting this job/business	4. Don't know		

				6) : only applies for d with a corporatio		
				please proceed to C		
(14) What is the len	ngth of ter	nure stipu		-		
1. Tenured (including e [lifetime employment]) 2. Contract-base (one h	mployment	until estab	lished retirement a			
<follow-up questio<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>n [2. contract-base]</td><td>) Will your emplo</td><td>yment</td></follow-up>				n [2. contract-base]) Will your emplo	yment
contract be renewe	d? (Circle	one)				
1. It will be renewed				It will not be renewed		
2. It may be renewed				Don't know		
(15) Do you current	, ,		•	ocial insurance sch	emes through you	r
employer? (Circle	e one ansv	ver f <u>or ea</u>	ach item)	T	1	
			Yes	No	Don't kr	now
A. Employee pension sc aid association pensio		al	1	2	3	
B. Employment insuranc	ce		1	2	3	
(16) Do the followin	ng systems	s exist in	your current wo	orkplace? If so, can y	ou use or access t	hem?
	Not available	Available	Supplement	ary question: If you and se the applicable optic	wered 2 "available",	
A. Retirement pay	1	2	1. Can receiv	ve 2. Can't receive	3. Don't know	
B. Paid leave	1	2	1. Can use	2. Can't use	3. Don't know	
C. Childcare	1	2	1. Can use	2. Can't use	3. Don't know	
leave					3. Don't know	1

Question 4. The following questions will ask you about your work place

(1) To what extent do statements A through H apply to your current job? Please choose one that best fits your answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly applies	Somewhat applies	Doesn't apply So much	Doesn't apply at all	Do not have subordinate(s)
A. I can decide and alter the pace of my work	1	2	3	4	
B. I can decide and alter how I work	1	2	3	4	
C. I decide how my subordinates work	1	2	3	4	5
D. There are opportunities to obtain educational training	1	2	3	4	
E. There are opportunities to improve my job skills through work	1	2	3	4	
F. My workplace is flexible about reducing work hours and taking leaves based on one's needs relating to childrearing, household work, or study	1	2	3	4	
G. It is possible that I will lose my job in a year (including bankruptcy)	1	2	3	4	
H. My work is interesting	1	2	3	4	$V \qquad \land$

(2) During the past year, how often have your superiors, co-workers, and workmates guided and

advised you with a view to enhancing your work skills? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Often	Sometimes	Not often	Never	No superiors/ co-workers/ workmates

(3) Does any of the following apply to your current work environment? (Circle all that apply)

1. I work overtime almost everyday	8. You can transfer offices based on your request
2. The office is always understaffed	There is a mentor for young employees to talk to about the job and life in general
3. I am always pressured by deadlines	10. There are opportunities to talk about future employment
4. There is an atmosphere of mutual support	 It is a workplace which has many non-fulltime employees (temporary, contract, etc.)
5. Many tasks are independently done by individual employees	12. It is a workplace which has many female employees
6. Many tasks are done cooperatively	13. It is a workplace which the employees are given opportunities to play important roles despite gender
7. There is an atmosphere in which older workers guide younger colleagues	14. None Of the above

Please tell us about your work over the past year

Question 5. Since January last year, have you changed jobs, started work (in a new job or your own business), or finished work (i.e., retired or become unemployed)?



1. Company went bankrupt/closed down/downsized its workforce	5. Dissatisfaction with working hours (overtime, weekend work, etc.)	10. To take over family business	
2. Contract ended	6. Dissatisfaction with salary/wages	 Found a better job Other 	
3. Family circumstances (marriage, childcare, nursing elderly relatives,	 Work was difficult/stressful Dissatisfaction with personal 	(please specify:)
etc.) 4. Health reasons	relations in the workplace 9. No promotion/career prospects	13. Didn't quit or change jobs	

Questions about study and education

Question 6. The following questions will ask you about your experiences attending vocational college, two-year college, university, graduate school, public occupational training courses, etc. (1) Are you currently attending a vocational college, two-year college, college, graduate school, or

public occupational training course? (Choose one)

1. Attending	2. Not attending

A

<Follow-up question> Please indicate the following matters about the school that you are attending. If you are attending two or more schools, please respond in the margin.

Type of establishment	School name	Department, subject, etc.	Course	Matriculation date	Gradu	ation date
 1. National 2. Public 3. Independent 			1. Daytime 2. Evening 3.Correspondence	Year (A.D.):	Year (A.D.):	1.Will graduate 2.Graduated 3.Dropped out

(2) At any time during the past year (March 2010 to present), did you attend any vocational college, two-year college, college, graduate school, or public occupational training course other than the school that you indicated above? (Choose 1)

school that you h	iuicateu above: (Chouse I)
1. Yes, I did	2. No, I did not

<Follow-up question> Please indicate the following matters about the school that you attended. If you attended two or more schools, please respond in the margin

Type of	School name	Department,	Course	Matriculation	Gradua	ation date
establishment		subject, etc.		date		
1. National			1. Daytime	Year (A.D.):	Year (A.D.):	1. Will graduate
2. Public			2. Evening			2. Graduated
3. Independent			3.Correspondence			3. Dropped out

Questions about your everyday life

Question 7. How often do you perform the following activities? (Circle one for each)

		-	-		-	
	Everyday	5-6 days	3-4 days	1-2 days	1-3 days	Almost
		per week	per week	per week	per	never
					month	
A. Exercise (walking, jogging, aerobics,	1	2	3	4	5	6
swimming, tennis, etc.)						
B. Eat 3 meals a day	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Have nutritionally balanced meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Eat cup noodles or fast food	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Eat out	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Prepare meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
G. Do laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6
H. House cleaning	1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Groceries shopping	1	2	3	4	5	6
J. Dine with friend(s) or boy[girl]friend	1	2	3	4	5	6
(excluding spouse)						
K. Have conversations with friend(s) or	1	2	3	4	5	6
boy[girl]friend (excluding spouse)						
L. Use the internet (outside of work)	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 8. Who do you talk to when you want to discuss the following matters? (Circle all that apply).

	Parents	Spouse or partner	Children	Siblings	Other Relatives	Friends or acquaintance s at work	Friends or acquaintance s from school	Other friends or acquaintances	No one
A. About work or study	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
B. Job recommendation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
C. Relationship issues with friends, boy[girl]friend, or spouse	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
D. About borrowing a significant amount of money when you are in needs because of a job loss or illness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Question 9. During the past year, did you experience any of the following events? (Circle all that apply)

1. Got divorced	5. My spouse's father passed away	9. Took maternity or childcare leave
2. My spouse (husband or wife) passed	My spouse's mother passed away	10. My spouse took maternity or
away		childcare leave
3. My father passed away	7. Moved in with my domestic partner	
4. My mother passed away	8. Moved to new resident	11. None of the listed

Question 10. We would like to know about those who share your residence (live with you at present).

(1) How many people share your residence (live together at the moment), including yourself?

_____ people

(2) Please indicate the following entries for each of the persons with whom you share your residence. Also, please make a double circle for the person who is the head of the household.

	Head of the household	Relationship to you	Gender	Age	Student?	Employed?
Example	0	Your <u>wife's</u> <u>father</u>	M F	<u>64</u> years	Yes No	Yes No
1		Yourself				
2		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No
3		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No
4		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No
5		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No
6		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No
7		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No
8		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No
9		Your	M F	years	Yes No	Yes No

If there are ten or more people, please respond in the margin.

(3) Do you want children? For those who already have children, please respond whether you would want to have another child.

1	2	3	4	5
Don't want	Want a male child	Want a female child	Want either a male or	Don't know
			female child	

Question 11. How do you generally feel about your health condition? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Excellent	Good	Average	Not very good	Poor

Question 12. How frequently have you had the following feelings in the past month? Please circle the choice that is the closest match. (Circle one for each)

	Always	Almost	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
		always			
A. Feeling quite nervous	1	2	3	4	5
B. Feeling so down in the dumps that nothing	1	2	3	4	5
could cheer you up					
C. Feeling calm and peaceful	1	2	3	4	5
D. Feeling downhearted and blue	1	2	3	4	5
E. Feeling happy	1	2	3	4	5
F. Activities like housekeeping and work were	1	2	3	4	5
limited because of health conditions					

Question 13. In the past year, how many days were you absent from your work or unable to do ordinary activities (housework, attending school, etc) due to illness or injury? Please exclude maternity and childcare leave.

Approximately _____ days
 No days

Question 14. In the past year, how many days in total did you spent on doctor's appointments or in a hospital?

Dentist' visits	Doctors' visits (without dentist)	Hospital stay
days	days	days



Question 15. At present, about how many cigarettes do you smoke per day? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
I don't smoke	I quit smoking	1-10 cigarettes	11-20 cigarettes	21 or more cigarettes

Question 16. At present, how frequently do you drink alcohol? (Circle one)

1. I cannot drink alcohol.	5. 1-2 days per week
2. I quit drinking.	6. 3-4 days per week
3. Only on special occasions	7. 5-6 days per week
4. 2-3 times per month	8. Everyday

Question 17. When you were in your third year of junior high school (aged 15), did your parents smoke?

	Had never smoked	Had quit smoking	Smoked	No father/mother at that time
A. Father	1	2	3	4
B. Mother	1	2	3	4

Questions about your opinions

	Satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat Unsatisfied	Unsatisfied	Not applicable
A. Work	1	2	3	4	5	6 Unemployed
B. Marriage life	1	2	3	4	5	6 Not married
C. Relationship with friends	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have friends
D. Relationship with parents	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have parents
E. Relationship with children	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have children
F. Life in general	1	2	3	4	5	$\langle \rangle$

Question 18. Regarding the following subjects, how satisfied are you generally? (Circle one for each)

Question 19. This question is about your perspectives on life. For each statement below, please choose the number that best describes your views in the scale of 1 to 7 (Circle one for each)

	Very accurate	_ ←				→ ^{Not a}	accurate at all
A. I am able to find solutions for difficulties and problems that come up in everyday life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B. I think some of the problems and difficulties in life are worth facing and trying to deal with	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. I am capable of understanding and anticipating difficulties or problems that come up in everyday life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Question 20. To what extent do the following statements apply to you? Please circle the most

appropriate numbers. (Circle one for each)

	Very applicable	Partly applicable	Not very applicable	Not applicable at all
A. I have a clear idea of what kind of work I	1	2	3	4
want				
B. I want to improve my job skills	1	2	3	4
C. I want to enjoy my current life rather than to worry about the future	1	2	3	4
D. I am worried about my ability to survive in society	1	2	3	4
E. My friends often confided their problems to me	1	2	3	4
F. I don't want to take a job that I don't want to do	1	2	3	4

Question 21. How do you evaluate your household's current standard of living? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Wealthy	Somewhat wealthy	Average	Somewhat poor	Poor

Question 22. Do you have hope for your future job and life? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Have great hopes	Have hopes	Neither yes nor no	Have little hope	Have no hope at all

Question 23. How important are the following things to you? Please circle the most appropriate one. (Circle one for each)

	Very important	A little	Not important
		important	
A. To succeed at work	1	2	3
B. To get married and have a happy home	1	2	3
C. To become wealthy	1	2	3
D. To have close friends	1	2	3
E. To give my children better opportunities than I had	1	2	3
F. To have at a stable job	1	2	3

Question 24. How well can you usually perform the following in your job and life? Please circle the most appropriate number. (Circle one for each)

	Can do	Can do, to some extent	Can hardly do	Cannot do
A. Explain my thoughts to people	1	2	3	4
B. Speak naturally with people whom I do not know well	1	2	3	4
C. Bring together the people around me	1	2	3	4
D. Say funny things and entertain people	1	2	3	4

Question 25. How much would you agree or disagree with the following opinions about Japanese society? Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A. I have hope for Japanese society	1	2	uisagi ee	4	5	6
B. Income disparity in Japan is too big	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. The school you graduate largely determines the rest of your life	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Once you fail at your work or business, you get no second chance in your life	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Income disparity is necessary for the prosperity of Japan	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Coming from a wealthy family is important in order to obtain status and wealth	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 26. Hypothetically, if society were divided and ranked in strata from 1 to 10, highest to

lowest, to which rank do you think you would belong? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Highest								→	Lowest

Question 27. In ten years from now, do you think your life will be better or worse than it is now? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Better	Somewhat better	No change	Somewhat worse	Worse

Question 28. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions? Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly	Somewhat	Neither	Somewhat	Strongly	Don't
	agree	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree	know
A. Men's job is to earn money; women's job is to take care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Children of below school age tend to have a tough time if their mothers work outside of the home	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Having a job is the best way for women to be independent	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Generally speaking, married people are happier than unmarried people	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Having children hinders the freedom of a couple's life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. It is better to divorce than to continue an unhappy marriage	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 29. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions? Please circle the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Agree	Somewhat	Neither	Somewhat	Disagree	Don't
		agree	agree nor	disagree		know
			disagree			
A. Japan should build up more defense	1	2	3	4	5	6
power						
B. The Japan-US Security Treaty should be	1	2	3	4	5	6
reinforced more than it is now						
C. It is the government's responsibility to	1	2	3	4	5	6
reduce income disparity						
D. It is necessary to secure rural and regional	1	2	3	4	5	6
employment through public works						
E. Improvement of social welfare like	1	2	3	4	5	6
pension and elderly medical care should be						
supported even under difficult financial						
situations						
F. Aside from elderly and physically- or	1	2	3	4	5	6
mentally-challenged persons, people must						
live without relying on social welfare						

Question 30. Which political party do you generally support? (Circle one)

1. Liberal Democratic Party	4. Communist Party	7. Your Party		
2. Democratic Party	5. Social Democratic Party	8. Other Party (Specify:)
3. New Komeito	6. People's New Party	9. No party in particular	10. Don't know	

Question 31. With or without elections, some are always interested in politics, while others are not. How much attention do you usually pay to political events? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Always	Sometimes	Occasionally	Almost never

Question 32. In the last House of Councilors election in July 2010, for which party did you vote? If you voted by candidate's name, please reply with that candidate's party. (Circle one)

1. Liberal Democratic Party	4. Communist Party	7. Your Party	10. I forget	
2. Democratic Party	5. Social Democratic Party	8. Other Party (Specify:)
3. New Komeito	6. People's New Party	9. Did not vote (including th	ose who returned a blank	
		ballot)		

Question 33. Please answer the questions below on the assumption that a House of Representatives election is due to take place soon.

(1) In the proportional representation vote by party name, which party do you intend to vote for? Even if you are undecided, please choose a party that you think you could vote for.

1. Liberal Democ	ratic Party 4. Commu	nist Party 7.	Your Party		
2. Democratic Pa	rty 5. Social De	emocratic Party 8.	Other Party (Specify	:)
3. New Komeito	6. People's	New Party 9.	Don't know		
(2) Do you inten	d to vote in the elect	ion?			_
1	2	3	4	5	
Yes	Probably	Maybe	Probably no	: No	

Question 34. Do you have favorable or unfavorable feelings toward the following political parties and countries? If you have neither favorable nor unfavorable feelings, please circle 50 degree; if favorable, choose a degree between 60 and 100; if unfavorable, a degree between 0 and 40.

	Unfavor	able	-						► F	avorabl	e
(sample response)											
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	(70	80	90	100
A. Liberal Democratic Party											
(LDP)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
B. Democratic Party (DPJ)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
C. New Komeito	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90]
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
D. Communist Party											
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
E. Social Democratic											
Party	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
F. Japan											
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
G. United States of											
America	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
H China (Deenle's											
H. China (People's Republic of China)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Questions about your residence and wealth

Question 35. This question asks about your income of the <u>past year</u>. Approximately what is your individual, your spouse's, and your total household income? Please include secondary and provisional (temporary/special) income. (Circle one for each)

	You	Your	Total
		spouse	household
			Income
1. None	1	1	1
2. Less than 250,000 yen	2	2	2
3. About 500,000 yen (250,000 to not more than 750,000 yen)	3	3	3
4. About 1,000,000 yen (750,000 to not more than 1,500,000 yen)	4	4	4
5. About 2,000,000 yen (1,500,000 to not more than 2,500,000 yen)	5	5	5
6. About 3,000,000 yen (2,500,000 to not more than 3,500,000 yen)	6	6	6
7. About 4,000,000 yen (3,500,000 to not more than 4,500,000 yen)	7	7	7
8. About 5,000,000 yen (4,500,000 to not more than 6,000,000 yen)	8	8	8
9. About 7,000,000 yen (6,000,000 to not more than 8,500,000 yen)	9	9	9
10. About 10,000,000 yen (8,500,000 to not more than 12,500,000 yen)	10	10	10
11. About 15,000,000 yen (12, 500,000 to not more than 17,500,000 yen)	11	11	11
12. About 20,000,000 yen (17, 500,000 to not more than 22,500,000 yen)	12	12	12
13. 22,500,000 yen or more	13	13	13
14.Don't know	14	14	14
15. Do not have a spouse		15	\searrow

Question 36. Where did your household income of the past year come from? Please circle all that apply.

1. Wages/salary	6. Interest/dividends	11. Livelihood subsidies	
2. Farming or fishing business	Remittances (from family)	12. Child-rearing allowance	
3. Business other than farming or	8. Pension (excluding disability	13. Other – specify:	
fishing	pension)		
4. Side work	9. Disability pension	(٦
5. Renting house or land	10. Employment insurance (with		
	unemployment benefit)	Ĺ	J

Question 37. Approximately how much is the total of all your household's wealth worth (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Please choose the answer that is closest to the estimation. (Circle one)

1. None	5. 3,000,000 to not more than 5,000,000 yen	9. 50,000,000 yen or more
2.No more than 500,000 yen	6. 5,000,000 to not more than 10,000,000 yen	10. Don't know
3. 500,000 to not more than 1,000,000 yen	7. 10,000,000 to not more than 30,000,000 yen	
4. 1,000,000 to not more than 3,000,000	8. 30,000,000 to not more than 50,000,000 yen	
yen		

Question 38. Do you pay monthly housing expenses and/or mortgage? How much do you pay monthly (on average without counting bonuses)?

1. No	2. Yes	Approximately	per month.	
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Question 39. Which of the following describes your current residence? (Circle one)

1. Owned house (single-family	4. Rental house or apartment provided	7. Boarding house, rental room	
house)	by public housing corporation		
 2. Owned house (condominium)	Rental public housing house or	8. Other - Please specify:	
	apartment	C	``
Rental house or apartment	Company housing, dormitory,		
	government housing, official housing	l)

<Follow-up question> For those who responded [1. Own home (single-family house)] or [2. Own

home (condominium)]: Who is the home owner? Please circle all that apply.

1. Yourself	3. Your father or mother	Other – please specify:	
2. Spouse (husband or wife)	4. Spouse's father or mother)

Question 40. Do you plan to move in the next one year?1. Yes2. No

Question 41. In the past year, have you or your spouse inherited or been gifted by your parents or spouse's parents, any property (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Those without a spouse, please respond about yourself. (Circle one)

	- 1. Yes
	2. No
١	3. Don't know
١.	

<Follow-up question> (For those who responded [1. Yes]): What would be the approximate total value of all the property inherited or gifted? (Circle one)

1. Nothing	5. 3,000,000 to not more than 5,000,000 yen	9. 50,000,000 yen or more
2.No more than 500,000 yen	6. 5,000,000 to not more than 10,000,000 yen	10. Don't know
3. 500,000 to not more than 1,000,000 yen	7. 10,000,000 to not more than 30,000,000 yen	
4. 1,000,000 to not more than 3,000,000	8. 30,000,000 to not more than 50,000,000 yen	
yen		

Question 42. What kind of health insurance scheme do you belong to? (Circle one)

- 1. Company health insurance association
- 2. Japan Health Insurance Association (formerly
- government-managed health insurance)
- 3. Mutual aid association
- 4. National Health Insurance
- 5. Other (seamen's insurance, etc.)
- 6. Don't belong to any of these schemes
- 7. Don't know

Follow-up question> (if you answered 1-5 above): What kind of membership do you have?

- 1. My own, or through my workplace
- 2. Through my spouse's workplace
- 3. Through my parent's workplace
- 4. Other (please specify:)

Questions about marriage

Question 43. Are you currently married? (Circle one) 1. Married (including de-facto/common law) 2. Never married 3.Widowed 4. Divorced Proceed to Question 50 (Page 16) Question 44. The following questions will ask you about your spouse's (husband or wife) current employment. (1) TYPE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one) 6. Side work 1. Business manager or executive 2. Full-time employee Proceed to Question 3. Part-time worker (including contract, 45 (Page 15) temporary /seasonal, or commission) 4. Self-employed, entrepreneur 10. Other - please specify: 5. Family worker (2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one) 1. Professional/technical...... (Requiring special knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, technician, designer, etc.) 2. Administrative/managerial...... (Division head or higher in business or government, assemblyman, business manager, etc.) 3. Office/clerical...... (Office worker in business or government, accountant, office worker, etc.) 4. Sales...... (Retail or wholesale store help, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.) (Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.) 5. Service..... 6. Manufacturing/skilled labor...... (Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.) 7. Transportation/security...... (Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.) 8. Other (2)-2 Please specify the substance of their work. (Please respond with [_____ position (capacity) with a workplace] as described in sample responses) (Sample responses)

Rice farmerPrimary school teacherSupermarket cashierTelephone salesperson for food supply companyOutside salesperson with a cosmetics companyInterior electrical wiring at construction sitesCare worker atwelfare facility (qualified nurse/social worker)Factory labor for plastic toys productionBank receptionist

(3) JOB TITLE Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. No job title	4. Section chief or equivalent	7. Qther – please specify:	``
2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader	5. Division chief or equivalent		
3. Assistant section chief or equivalent	6. Company president, executive,	l	J
(kakarichō)	director		

(4) How much time is your spouse generally committed to her/his work?

A. Average working hours per day (including overtime)	Per average day:		hours
B. Number of working days per month	Per average month:		days
C. Time he or she returns home (average weekdays)	About:	a.m.	
c. The ne of she returns nome (average weekdays)		p.m.	

(5) COMPANY'S TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES Include family business employees and part-time workers. (Circle one)

1. 1 employee	4. 30-299 employees	7. Government
2. 2-4 employees	5. 300-999 employees	8. Don't know
3. 5-29 employees	6. 1000 or more employees	

Question 45. How frequently does your spouse (husband or wife) do the following activities? (Circle one for each activity)

	Everyday	5-6 days	3-4 days	1-2 days	1-3 days	Almost
		per	per	per	per	never
		week	week	week	month	
A. Preparing meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Doing laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Going grocery shopping	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Eating with you	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Having conversations with you	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 46. Have you lived with your current spouse without Marriage Registration ?

					-
1. Yes 🔶 Period	of living together	was in total for	years,	_ months	
2. No					

Question 47. Is your marriage officially registered? (Circle one)1. Registered2. Plan to register3. Don't plan to register

Question 48. This is a question about your spouse (husband/wife).

(1) In what year was s/he born?

· · /	, ,			_	
	YEAR:	A.D.	MONTH:		
(2) Ar	nong the following	, which a	school did your spouse attei	nd most recently ? Please	circle the
most a	appropriate respor	ise.			
1 Midd	lla school	4	Two-year college (Associate's deg	ree)/Higher vocational	7 Don't kno

1. Middle school	 Two-year college (Associate's degree)/Higher vocational college (Five-year system) 	7. Don't know
2. High school	5. Four-year college (Bachelor's degree)	
3. Vocational college (vocational college)	6. Graduate school	

Question 49. The following questions will ask you about the period between the time that you start dating your current spouse and the time that you got married to him/her.

(1) When did you start dating with and get married to him/her?

The time when you started dating with	YEAR:	MONTH:
your current spouse	A.D.	
The time when you got married to	YEAR:	MONTH:
him/her	A.D.	

(2) How did you first meet your current spouse? (Circle all that apply)

1. Introduced by parent/sibling	9. Through a group dating party (gokon)	
2. Introduced by relative other than parent/sibling	10. Through a meeting arranged for finding potential	
	partners (<i>miai,</i> or an arranged marriage)	
	11. Through a party that is arranged to meet somebody for	
	potential partners (miai party)	
Introduced by friend/acquaintance/childhood friend	12. Met via the Internet or cellular phone	
Introduced by colleague or boss at work	13. Met on a street in town or during a trip	
5. Met at work	14. Through a marriage consultation service or marriage	
	agency	
6. Through school classes, groups, and activities	15. Other: please specify below	
7. Through a part-time job		
8. Through a hobby class		

Please proceed to Question 56 (Page 18)

Those who are currently single, widowed, or divorced, please respond to the questions below

What are your thoughts regarding marriage? (Circle one) Question 50.

- 1. Definitely want to get married
- 2. Want to get married if I have a chance
- 4. Do not want to get married
- 5. Do not think about getting married

3. It does not matter whether I get married or not

Question 51. Which of the followings do you consider critical in a marriage partner? If you consider income and age important, please give specific figures.

	Do not consider critical/ do not care	Consider critical	
A. Personality/character	1	2	
B. Looks/appearance	1	2	
C. Education	1	2	<please and="" consider="" d="" e<br="" figures="" give="" if="" only="" or="" you="">critical ></please>
D. Income	1	2	yen toyen
E. Age	1	2	years old to years old

Question 52. The following questions will ask you about chances to meet people of the opposite sex.

(1) How many people of the opposite sex do you frequently have conversations with, aside from your particular romantic partner? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Many	A few	Not many	Hardly any

(2) How often do you meet people of the opposite sex with whom you would like to pursue a romantic relationship? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Very often	Fairly often	Not very often	Almost never

(3) In the past year, what did you try in order to meet people of the opposite sex whom you would

pursue a future relationship? Please choose all that apply.

	,
1. Asked your parents or siblings if they know somebody they can introduce to you	9. Joined in a <i>miai</i> party (party that is arranged for meeting potential partners)
 Asked relatives other than your parents or siblings if they know somebody they can introduce to you 	10. Searched via the Internet or cellular phone
3. Asked your friends, acquaintance, and childhood friends, if they know somebody they can introduce to you	11. Asked out somebody met on a street in town or during a trip
4. Asked colleagues and boss at work if they know somebody they can introduce to you	12. Registered for a marriage consultation service or marriage agency
5. Joined school courses, clubs or activities	13. Other – please specify:
6. Joined hobby classes and groups7. Joined a <i>gōkon</i> (group dating party)	
8. Joined a miai (arranged meeting for potential partners)	14. Nothing in particular
Question 53. Are you dating anyone at present?	(Circle one)
1. I have a fiancé(e) 2. I have a romantic partner 3. Do not have anybody particular right now	 <related question=""> Have you had a fiancé(e) or romantic partner in the past? (If you are widowed, please answer with regard to the time since your spouse passed away) </related> Yes, I have
Proceed to Question 54	2. No, I have not Proceed to Question

on the following page

Question 54. The following questions will ask you about your fiancé(e) or romantic partner. (1) About how long have you been dating this person?

						all that anni	
	w did you meet the perso	n whom you	are currently	/ dating? Ple	ase choose	an that appi	у.
	duced by parent/sibling		9. Thro	ough a group d	ating party (<i>gō</i>	kon)	
2. Introduced by relative other than parent/sibling			10. Th	rough a meetir	g arranged for	finding potent	ial
3. Introduced by fried/acqunaintance/childhood friend			partne	rs (<i>miai,</i> or an	arranged marr	iage)	
4. Introduced by colleague or boss at work			11. Th	rough a party t	hat is arranged	d to meet some	body for
5. Met at work				ial partners (m			•
6. Through school classes, groups, and activities			12. Me	et via the Interr	net or cellular	phone	
7. Through a part-time job			13. Me	et on a street ir	town or durir	ng a trip	
	ugh a hobby class					n service or ma	rriage
			agency	/	-		-
			15. Ot	ner: please spe	cify below		
			[-)
(3) Wh	nich of the following schoo	ls did that pe	erson last att	end (or is th	at person st	till attending	()?
(Circle	-	·		·	•		
	le school			5. Four-year u	niversity		
2. High s				6. Graduate so			
0	nical schools (vocational college)			7. Don't know			
	year college (associate's degree			. DOI I KIIUW	,		
	nology (five-year system)						
(4) Ho	ow often do you see that p	erson?					
	together without officially mar			5. 3-4 times a	month		
	st every day	icu		6. 1-2 times a			
	mes a week			7. Hardly ever	month		
	mes a week			7. Haruly ever			
	Follow-up question> How	often door t	hat narcan d	a tha fallow	ing)		
			•	o the follow	ing:		
		(Circle one fo	-				т.
		Everyday	5-6 days	3-4 days	1-2 days	1-3 days	Almost
	· · ·		per week	per week	per week	per month	never
	A. Prepare meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
			2	3	4	5	6
	B. Do laundry	1	2		-		
	C. House cleaning	1	2	3	4	5	6
						5 5	6 6
	C. House cleaning	1	2	3	4		
Questi	C. House cleaning D. Grocery shopping	1 1	2 2	3	4	5	6
	C. House cleaning D. Grocery shopping	1 1 ons why you a	2 2	3	4	5	6
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The following questions apply to everyone

Question 56. In ten years from now, what kind of work do you think you want to be doing? (Circle

one)

oney		
1. I want to be working as a fulltime employee.	 I want to be working as a full-time housewife/househusband. 	
2. I want to be starting my own business.	I want to be not having to work.	
3. I want to be managing my parents' business after succeeding it	8. Other – please specify:	
4. I want to be working independently on my own	()
5. I want to be working for a part-time job	9. Don't know	

Question 57. What time do you perform the following actions on an average weekday? (Circle one

for each of A-D)

A. Wake up	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	
	p.m.			
B. Leave your house	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	3. Mostly stay
	p.m.			home
C. Return home	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	3. Mostly stay
	p.m.			home
D. Go to sleep	1. Around: a.m.	about:	2. No particular time	
	p.m.			

Question 58. Do you know anyone who works in the following occupations? Please circle all

applicable answers in each of sections A-C below.

A. Family members/relatives

, .			
 Lawyer Junior high/ high school teacher Police officer Bank employee 	 5. President/director of a large corporation 6. Taxi driver 7. Newspaper journalist 8. Elected representative (national or regional government) 	9. Farmer 10. Regional government official 11. Doctor 12. Barber/ hairdresser	 13. President of small or medium-sized company 14. Computer programmer 15. Nurse 16. None of the above
B. Friends/acquaintance	es		
 Lawyer Junior high/ high school teacher Police officer Bank employee 	5. President/director of a large corporation 6. Taxi driver 7. Newspaper journalist 8. Elected representative	9. Farmer 10. Regional government official 11. Doctor 12. Barber/ hairdresser	 13. President of small or medium-sized company 14. Computer programmer 15. Nurse 16. None of the above

C. I don't know anyone in these occupations directly, but could be introduced through a family

(national or regional government)

member/relative/friend

 Lawyer Junior high/ high school teacher Police officer 	5. President/director of a large corporation 6. Taxi driver 7. Newspaper journalist	9. Farmer 10. Regional government official 11. Doctor	 13. President of small or medium-sized company 14. Computer programmer 15. Nurse
4. Bank employee	8. Elected representative (national or regional government)	12. Barber/ hairdresser	16. None of the above

Question about the time when you were 15 years old (at the time when you graduated middle school)

Question 59. When you were 15 years old (when you graduated middle school), where did you reside?

Area/Prefecture	Municipality (City/Ward/Town/Village)

Question 60. When you were 15 years old (when you graduated middle school), which of the following fits your household's standard of living in comparison to the average standard of living at the time? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5	6
Wealthy	Somewhat	Average	Somewhat poor	Poor	Don't know
	wealthy				

Question 61. In your third year of middle school, what was your grade ? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5	6
Towards the top	Somewhat above	Average	Somewhat below	Towards the	Don't know
	average		average	bottom	

Question 62. When you were 15 years old (when you graduated middle school), which among the following items did you have at home? (Circle all that apply)

1. House ownership	8. Television	15. Literary collection/illustrated
		books
2. Farmland/mountain/forest	9. Radio	16. Personal computer/word
(excluding home gardens)		processor
3. Bath (Japanese bath)	10. VCR	17. Air conditioner
4. Your own room	11. Refrigerator	18. Family car
5. Study desk	12. Microwave	19. Works of art/antiques
6. Reception suite (furniture for	13. Telephone (including cell phone	20. Second home (vacation house)
welcoming guests – <i>ōsetsu setto</i>)	and PHS)	
7. Piano	14. Encyclopedia	

Question 63. When you were 15 years old (when you graduated middle school), approximately how many books were there at home? Please exclude magazines, newspapers, textbooks, *manga*, and comics. (Circle one)

0. None (there was no book at home)	5. 101-200	
1. 10 or fewer	6. 201-500	
2. 11-25	7. 501 or more	
3. 26-50	8. Don't know	
4. 51-100		

Question 64. When you were 15 years old (when you graduated middle school), what kind of person was your father? (Circle one)

1. He was the kind of person who relies on my mother for	5. He was absent at the time
housework and childrearing	
2. He was the kind of person who relied on my mother for	6. Other – specify:
housekeeping but took part in childrearing	
3. He was the kind of person who took part in housekeeping	
but relied on my mother for childrearing	
4. He was the kind of person who took part in both	
housekeeping and childrearing	

Question 65. How was your family atmosphere at home when you were 15 years old (when you

graduated middle school)? (Circle one)

1. My family home had a warm atmosphere3. My family home had relatively not so warm atmosphere2. My family home had a partly warm atmosphere4. My family home did not have a warm atmosphere

Question 66. In your third year of middle school, what level of education did you think you wanted to reach in the future? (Circle one)

1. Middle	3. Technical school/vocational college	5. University	7. Other – please specify:
school 2. High school	4. 2-year junior college or college of technology	6. Graduate school	8. Didn't really think about it

Question 67. Are you an only child?

1. Yes 2. No

(SQ) How many siblings do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

Older brother(s)	Older sister(s)	Yourself	Younger brother(s)	Younger sister(s)
#:	#:		#:	#:

Question 68. Do you have any children? Please include those not living at home.

1. Yes 2. No

(SQ) Please give the total number of children, and then each one's year of birth and gender<In the

event that you have five or more children, please write your responses in the margin>

Total number of c	hildren:						
	Year of birth	Ge	nder		Year of birth	Ge	nder
First child	YEAR: A.D.	Male	Female	Third child	YEAR: A.D.	Male	Female
Second child	YEAR: A.D.	Male	Female	Fourth child	YEAR: A.D.	Male	Female

Question 69. Among the following, which school did you attend most recently (including your current school)? Please circle the most appropriate response. Please answer similarly for your spouse and parents, to the best of your knowledge.

	You	Spouse	Father	Mother	Explanatory note: If you attended the old school system,
1. Middle school	1	1	1	1	please follow the following categorizations <1. Middle school> includes jinjo shōgakkō
2. High school	2	2	2	2	and kokumin gakkō (elementary school) and kōtō shōgakkō (higher elementary
3. Technical schools (vocational college)	3	3	3	3	school) <2. High school> includes kyūsei chūgakkō
 Two-year college (associate's degree) / College of technology (five-year system) 	4	4	4	4	(old-system middle schools), kötö jogăkkō (girls' high schools), jitsugyō gakkō (vocational schools), shokugyuō gakkō
5. Four-year university (bachelor's degree)	5	5	5	5	(commercial schools), shihan gakkō (teachers' schools)
6. Graduate school	6	6	6	6	<5. Four-year College> include kyiūsei daigaku (old-system university), kyūsei kōtōgakkō (old-system high schools),
7. Don't know	7	7	7	7	kyūsei senmon gakkō (old-system tiechnical college), and kōtō shihan gakkō (advanced
8. Do not have a spouse		8	>	$\overline{\langle}$	 (advanced tavanced tava

Question 70. Did you graduate or drop out from the school that you last entered and when?

1. Graduated 🛛 🔶	When did you graduate/ drop	out?	
2. Dropped out	-	YEAR: A.D	MONTH:
3. Currently attending			
▲			Proceed to Question 72
Question 71. The foll	owing questions will ask yo	ou about your first job after	graduating school.
(1) TYPE OF WORK	Please select the closes	t one. (Circle one)	
1. Business manager, or ex	ecutive	6. Self-employed, entrepreneur	r
2. Full-time employee		7. Family worker	
3. Part-time (including a st	udent having a part-time job),	8. Side work (piecework)	
contract, short-term, or	temporary worker	9. Other)
4. Temporary staff ("hake	n shain")		J
5. Contract worker ("ukeo	i chain"	10.Have never worked	

5. Contract worker ("ukeoi shain")

(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK Please select the closest description. (Circle one)

1. Professional/technical (Requiring specialized knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, engineer, designer, etc.)

2. Administrative/managerial (Division head or higher position in business or government office, assemblyman, business manager, etc.)

3. Office/clerical (Office worker in business or government, accountant, office clerk, etc.)

4. Sales(Retail or wholesale store manager, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.)5. Service(Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.)

6. Manufacturing/skilled labor (Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.)

7. Transportation/security (Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, security, defense)

8. Other

(2)-2 Please describe what kind of work you do as shown in sample responses.

Rice farmer Primary school teacher Supermarket cashier Telephone salesperson for food supply company Travelling salesperson for cosmetics company Factory labor for plastic toys production Interior electrical wiring at construction sites Care worker at welfare facility (qualified nurse/social worker) System engineer at a software development company (software development technician)

(3) JOB TITLE Please select the closest description. (Circle one)

- 1. No managerial title
- 2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader
- 3. Assistant section chief or equivalent (kakarichō)
- 4. Section chief or equivalent (kachō)
- 5. Division chief or equivalent (buchō)
- 6. Company president, executive, director

7. Other

(4) How many hours and days do you generally spend at work?

A. Average hours worked per day (including overtime)	Average day:	hours
B. Average days worked per month	Average month:	days

(5) Description of workplace Please give specific descriptions

Sample responses:

Bicycle parts manufacturing Vegetable sales Hotel Branch office of bank Department store Design office Mutual aid association Temporary staff agency Prefectural high school Municipal office Environmental nonprofit organization

(6) Total number of employees (including family and part-time employees) in the entire company

(including branch offices) (Circle one)

1. One employee	3. 5-9 employees	5. 30-99 employees	7. 300-999 employees	9. Government Office
2. 2-4 employees	4. 10-29 employees	6. 100-299 employees	8. 1,000 or more employees	10. Don't know

(7) How did you find the job? (Circle all that apply)

1. Through family/relatives	8. Requested application materials from the company or sent in CV; submit "entry sheet" through internet				
2. Through friends/acquaintances	9. Succeeded family business (joined family business)				
3. Through alumni/upperclassmen from your school	10. I started the job myself				
 Through teachers from your school (including school recommendation) 	11. I was approached by the company				
5. Public employment office	12. I was recommended by my previous workplace				
6. Private employment agency	13. Other				
7. Job advertisement on newspaper or magazine	l l				

Question 72. When you were 15 years old (when you graduated middle school), what sort of work did your parents do?

did your parents do	ŗ						
		A. F	ather	B. N	lother		
(1) TYPE OF WORK Please choose the closest. (Circle one)		1	1				
1. Manager, director			1		1		
2. Full-time employee, office worker			2		2		
 Part-time worker (including contract, temporary /seasonal, or commission) 			3		3		
4. Self-employed, entrepreneur			4		4		
5. Employee of family-owned business			5		5		
6. Side-job			6		6		
7. Unemployed (including full-time housewife and househusband)			7 You m	nay skip	7 You may	v skip	
8. Student			$8 \rightarrow (2)^{\sim}(4)$ re: $8 \rightarrow (2)^{\sim}(4)$ r				
9. Mother/father was absent at the time			9 your f	father	9 your mot	ther	
10. Other				. Specify	-10 J		
				ther"]		
(2) SUBSTANCE OF WOR	RK Please choose the closest. (Circle one)						
	(Requiring special knowledge or skill, such		1		1		
as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, technician, designer, etc.)							
2. Administrative/supervisory(Division head or higher in business or government, assemblyman, business manager, etc.)			2		2		
	fice worker in business or government,		3		3		
accountant, office work			5		5		
	tail or wholesale store help, store clerk, inside		4		4		
sales, insurance sales, o							
	Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.)		5		5		
6. Manufacturing/skilled labor(Production and assembly of			6		6		
manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction,							
carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.) 7. Transportation/public order(Truck and taxi drivers, dock			7		7		
workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire			-				
	e force, security guard, etc)						
8. Other			8		8		
9. Don't know			9		9		
(2)-2 Please specify the	substance of their work.						
	position (capacity) with a workplace]	Respon	se column	Respor	nse column		
	responses below: Farm rice cultivation	() J	ſ			
	ner Bank clerk Cosmetics company ctory production of plastic toys Train driver						
	rior electrical wiring at construction sites						
Accountant at a city hall	5)				
	se choose the one closest one. (Circle one)						
1. No job title			1		1		
2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader, boss			2		2		
3. Chief or equivalent (kakarichō)			3		3		
4. Section chief or equivalent			4		4		
5.Division chief or equivalent			5		5		
6. Company president, executive, officer, director			6		6		
7. Don't know			7		7		
	ا EMPLOYEES Include family business employees	s and nart-tir	-	l Circle one)			
1. 1 employee	5. 300 or more employees	1	5	1	5		
2. 2-4 employees	6. Government	2	6	2	6		
3. 5-29 employees	7. Don't know	3	7	3	7		
4. 30-299 employees		4		4			

The questionnaire ends here. Thank you very much for your kind cooperation.