

*When you publish research outputs using this data, please acknowledge the source by citing as follows:

The data for this secondary analysis, "Survey Title" (name of Depositor), was provided by the Social Science Japan Data Archive, Center for Social Research and Data Archives, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo.

Questions about personal information

Question 1. Please specify your gender and date of birth.

Gender	1. Male	2. Female	Date of birth	YEAR: _____	A.D.	MONTH: _____
--------	---------	-----------	---------------	-------------	------	--------------

Question 2. Do you usually have a job that generates income (including student part-time jobs)? (Please circle one.)

1. Yes, I have a job
2. No, I don't have a job

<Follow-up question 1> What do you usually do? (Circle one)

1. Attend school
2. Domestic work
3. Other

<Follow-up question 2> Would you like to work to earn a living? (Circle one)

1. Yes, I am actually searching for a job or preparing to start a business. _____

2. Yes, I am considering it, but I am NOT searching for a job or preparing to start a business. _____

3. No, I don't wish to work at the present time. _____

"Job" refers to any job that generates income, **including** a help for family businesses (farming and shop work, etc.) and part-time

Proceed to Question 5
(Page 4)

Question 3. The following questions will ask about your current or most recent job.

(1) TYPE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. Business manager, or executive	4. Temporary staff ("haken shain")	8. Side work (piecework)
2. Full-time employee	5. Contract worker ("ukeoi shain")	9. Other
3. Part-time (including a student having a part-time job)	6. Self-employed, entrepreneur	(specify: _____)
	7. Family worker	

(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK Please select the closest description. (Circle one)

1. Professional /technical.....	(Requiring specialized knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, engineer, designer, etc.)
2. Administrative/managerial.....	(Division head or higher position in business or government office, assemblyman, business manager, etc.)
3. Office/clerical.....	(Office worker in business or government, accountant, office clerk, etc.)
4. Sales	(Retail or wholesale store manager, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.)
5. Service.....	(Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.)
6. Manufacturing/skilled labor.....	(Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.)
7. Transportation/security.....	(Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.)
8. Other	

(2)-2 Please specify the substance of your work.

Please describe your position (capacity) and workplace as described in sample responses:

(Sample responses)

Rice farmer Primary school teacher Supermarket cashier Telephone solicitor for food supply company

Outside salesperson for cosmetics company Interior electrical wiring at construction sites Care worker at welfare facility (nurse/social worker) Factory labor for plastic toys production Bank receptionist

(3) JOB TITLE Please select the closest description. (Circle one)

1. No managerial title	4. Section chief or equivalent	7. Other – please specify:
2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader	5. Division chief or equivalent	(_____)
3. Assistant section chief or equivalent (kakarichō)	6. Company president, executive, director	

(14)~(16) : only applies for those who are employed with a corporation and alike.
Others, please proceed to Question4.

(14) What is the length of tenure stipulated in your employment contract? (Circle one)

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 1. Tenured (including employment until established retirement age [lifetime employment]) | 3. Don't know |
| 2. Contract-base (one half year contract, one-year contract, etc.) | |

<Follow-up question> (For those who responded with [2. contract-base]) Will your employment contract be renewed? (Circle one)

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. It will be renewed | 3. It will not be renewed |
| 2. It may be renewed | 4. Don't know |

(15) Do you currently belong to any of the following social insurance schemes through your employer? (Circle one answer for each item)

	Yes	No	Don't know
A. Employee pension scheme/mutual aid association pension scheme	1	2	3
B. Employment insurance	1	2	3

(16) Do the following systems exist in your current workplace? If so, can you use or access them?

	Not available	Available	Supplementary question: If you answered 2 "available", please choose the applicable option below (circle one number for each item)		
A. Retirement pay	1	2	1. Can receive	2. Can't receive	3. Don't know
B. Paid leave	1	2	1. Can use	2. Can't use	3. Don't know
C. Childcare leave	1	2	1. Can use	2. Can't use	3. Don't know
D. Bonus	1	2	1. Can receive	2. Can't receive	3. Don't know

Question 4. The following questions will ask you about your work place

(1) To what extent do statements A through H apply to your current job? Please choose one that best fits your answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly applies	Somewhat applies	Doesn't apply So much	Doesn't apply at all	Do not have subordinate(s)
A. I can decide and alter the pace of my work	1	2	3	4	X
B. I can decide and alter how I work	1	2	3	4	
C. I decide how my subordinates work	1	2	3	4	
D. There are opportunities to obtain educational training	1	2	3	4	
E. There are opportunities to improve my job skills through work	1	2	3	4	
F. My workplace is flexible about reducing work hours and taking leaves based on one's needs relating to childrearing, household work, or study	1	2	3	4	
G. It is possible that I will lose my job in a year (including bankruptcy)	1	2	3	4	
H. My work is interesting	1	2	3	4	

(2) During the past year, how often have your superiors, co-workers, and workmates guided and advised you with a view to enhancing your work skills? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Often	Sometimes	Not often	Never	No superiors/ co-workers/ workmates

(3) Does any of the following apply to your current work environment? (Circle all that apply)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. I work overtime almost everyday | 8. You can transfer offices based on your request |
| 2. The office is always understaffed | 9. There is a mentor for young employees to talk to about the job and life in general |
| 3. I am always pressured by deadlines | 10. There are opportunities to talk about future employment |
| 4. There is an atmosphere of mutual support | 11. It is a workplace which has many non-fulltime employees (temporary, contract, etc.) |
| 5. Many tasks are independently done by individual employees | 12. It is a workplace which has many female employees |
| 6. Many tasks are done cooperatively | 13. It is a workplace which the employees are given opportunities to play important roles despite gender |
| 7. There is an atmosphere in which older workers guide younger colleagues | 14. None Of the above |

Please tell us about your work over the past year

Question 5. Since January last year, have you changed jobs, started work (in a new job or your own business), or finished work (i.e., retired or become unemployed)?

1. Yes

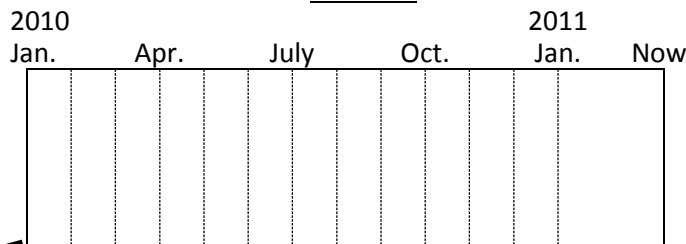
2. No (worked the whole year for the same employer or didn't work for the entire year)

Note: If you were off work for the whole year without quitting your job, due to child care or sickness, your response should be "2. No".

Go to Question 6

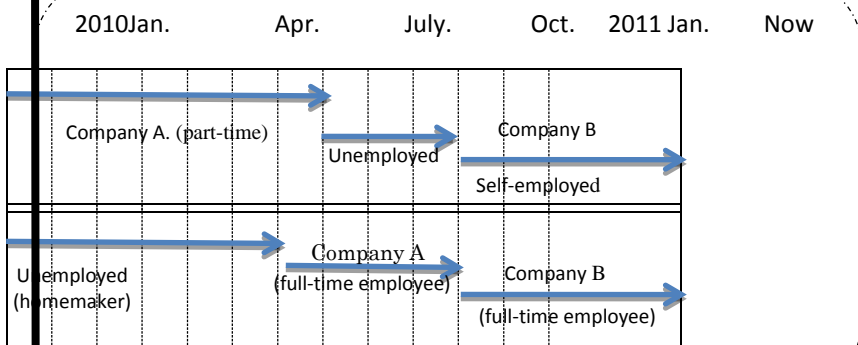
<Follow-up question1> When did you change jobs? Please indicate the timing and type of work (position) on the calendar with an arrow, as shown in the examples below the calendar.

Calendar



"Type of work" indicates the following kinds of positions (you may use these numbers in your answer).
 (1) Owner/president/director
 (2) Permanent/full-time employee
 (3) Part-time (including a student having a part-time job)
 (4) Self-employed, freelance
 (5) Family business
 (6) Piecework, etc. performed at home
 Please indicate any period during which you were not employed (homemaker, student, etc.)
 If you had two or more jobs at the same time, please answer for your main job only.

Example



<Follow-up question2> Why did you quit or change jobs? Please circle all applicable answers below.

- | | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|
| 1. Company went bankrupt/closed down/downsized its workforce | 5. Dissatisfaction with working hours (overtime, weekend work, etc.) | 10. To take over family business |
| 2. Contract ended | 6. Dissatisfaction with salary/wages | 11. Found a better job |
| 3. Family circumstances (marriage, childcare, nursing elderly relatives, etc.) | 7. Work was difficult/stressful | 12. Other (please specify:) |
| 4. Health reasons | 8. Dissatisfaction with personal relations in the workplace | 13. Didn't quit or change jobs |
| | 9. No promotion/career prospects | |

Question 8. Who do you talk to when you want to discuss the following matters?
(Circle all that apply).

	Parents	Spouse or partner	Children	Siblings	Other Relatives	Friends or acquaintances at work	Friends or acquaintances from school	Other friends or acquaintances	No one
A. About work or study	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
B. Job recommendation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
C. Relationship issues with friends, boy[girl]friend, or spouse	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
D. About borrowing a significant amount of money when you are in needs because of a job loss or illness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Question 9. During the past year, did you experience any of the following events?
(Circle all that apply)

1. Got divorced	5. My spouse's father passed away	9. Took maternity or childcare leave
2. My spouse (husband or wife) passed away	6. My spouse's mother passed away	10. My spouse took maternity or childcare leave
3. My father passed away	7. Moved in with my domestic partner	11. None of the listed
4. My mother passed away	8. Moved to new resident	

Question 10. We would like to know about those who share your residence (live with you at present).

(1) How many people share your residence (live together at the moment), including yourself?

_____ people

(2) Please indicate the following entries for each of the persons with whom you share your residence. Also, please make a double circle for the person who is the head of the household.

	Head of the household	Relationship to you	Gender	Age	Student?	Employed?
Example	⊙	Your <u>wife's</u> father	(M) F	64 years	Yes (No)	(Yes) No
1		Yourself	_____			
2		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No
3		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No
4		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No
5		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No
6		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No
7		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No
8		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No
9		Your _____	M F	_____ years	Yes No	Yes No

If there are ten or more people, please respond in the margin.

(3) Do you want children? For those who already have children, please respond whether you would want to have another child.

1	2	3	4	5
Don't want	Want a male child	Want a female child	Want either a male or female child	Don't know

Question 11. How do you generally feel about your health condition? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Excellent	Good	Average	Not very good	Poor

Question 12. How frequently have you had the following feelings in the past month? Please circle the choice that is the closest match. (Circle one for each)

	Always	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
A. Feeling quite nervous	1	2	3	4	5
B. Feeling so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up	1	2	3	4	5
C. Feeling calm and peaceful	1	2	3	4	5
D. Feeling downhearted and blue	1	2	3	4	5
E. Feeling happy	1	2	3	4	5
F. Activities like housekeeping and work were limited because of health conditions	1	2	3	4	5

Question 13. In the past year, how many days were you absent from your work or unable to do ordinary activities (housework, attending school, etc) due to illness or injury? Please exclude maternity and childcare leave.

- | |
|----------------------------|
| 1. Approximately ____ days |
| 2. No days |

Question 14. In the past year, how many days in total did you spent on doctor's appointments or in a hospital?

Dentist' visits	Doctors' visits (without dentist)	Hospital stay
_____ days	_____ days	_____ days

If none, please respond with "0"

Question 15. At present, about how many cigarettes do you smoke per day? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
I don't smoke	I quit smoking	1-10 cigarettes	11-20 cigarettes	21 or more cigarettes

Question 16. At present, how frequently do you drink alcohol? (Circle one)

1. I cannot drink alcohol.	5. 1-2 days per week
2. I quit drinking.	6. 3-4 days per week
3. Only on special occasions	7. 5-6 days per week
4. 2-3 times per month	8. Everyday

Question 17. When you were in your third year of junior high school (aged 15), did your parents smoke?

	Had never smoked	Had quit smoking	Smoked	No father/mother at that time
A. Father	1	2	3	4
B. Mother	1	2	3	4

Questions about your opinions

Question 18. Regarding the following subjects, how satisfied are you generally?
(Circle one for each)

	Satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat Unsatisfied	Unsatisfied	Not applicable
A. Work	1	2	3	4	5	6 Unemployed
B. Marriage life	1	2	3	4	5	6 Not married
C. Relationship with friends	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have friends
D. Relationship with parents	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have parents
E. Relationship with children	1	2	3	4	5	6 Don't have children
F. Life in general	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 19. This question is about your perspectives on life. For each statement below, please choose the number that best describes your views in the scale of 1 to 7 (Circle one for each)

	Very accurate ←————→ Not accurate at all						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. I am able to find solutions for difficulties and problems that come up in everyday life							
B. I think some of the problems and difficulties in life are worth facing and trying to deal with							
C. I am capable of understanding and anticipating difficulties or problems that come up in everyday life							

Question 20. To what extent do the following statements apply to you? Please circle the most appropriate numbers. (Circle one for each)

	Very applicable	Partly applicable	Not very applicable	Not applicable at all
A. I have a clear idea of what kind of work I want	1	2	3	4
B. I want to improve my job skills	1	2	3	4
C. I want to enjoy my current life rather than to worry about the future	1	2	3	4
D. I am worried about my ability to survive in society	1	2	3	4
E. My friends often confided their problems to me	1	2	3	4
F. I don't want to take a job that I don't want to do	1	2	3	4

Question 21. How do you evaluate your household's current standard of living? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Wealthy	Somewhat wealthy	Average	Somewhat poor	Poor

Question 22. Do you have hope for your future job and life? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Have great hopes	Have hopes	Neither yes nor no	Have little hope	Have no hope at all

Question 23. How important are the following things to you? Please circle the most appropriate one. (Circle one for each)

	Very important	A little important	Not important
A. To succeed at work	1	2	3
B. To get married and have a happy home	1	2	3
C. To become wealthy	1	2	3
D. To have close friends	1	2	3
E. To give my children better opportunities than I had	1	2	3
F. To have at a stable job	1	2	3

Question 24. How well can you usually perform the following in your job and life? Please circle the most appropriate number. (Circle one for each)

	Can do	Can do, to some extent	Can hardly do	Cannot do
A. Explain my thoughts to people	1	2	3	4
B. Speak naturally with people whom I do not know well	1	2	3	4
C. Bring together the people around me	1	2	3	4
D. Say funny things and entertain people	1	2	3	4

Question 25. How much would you agree or disagree with the following opinions about Japanese society? Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A. I have hope for Japanese society	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Income disparity in Japan is too big	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. The school you graduate largely determines the rest of your life	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Once you fail at your work or business, you get no second chance in your life	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Income disparity is necessary for the prosperity of Japan	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Coming from a wealthy family is important in order to obtain status and wealth	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 26. Hypothetically, if society were divided and ranked in strata from 1 to 10, highest to lowest, to which rank do you think you would belong? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Highest	←							→	Lowest

Question 27. In ten years from now, do you think your life will be better or worse than it is now?

(Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Better	Somewhat better	No change	Somewhat worse	Worse

Question 28. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions? Please choose the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A. Men's job is to earn money; women's job is to take care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Children of below school age tend to have a tough time if their mothers work outside of the home	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Having a job is the best way for women to be independent	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Generally speaking, married people are happier than unmarried people	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Having children hinders the freedom of a couple's life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. It is better to divorce than to continue an unhappy marriage	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 29. Would you agree or disagree with the following opinions? Please circle the closest answer. (Circle one for each)

	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Don't know
A. Japan should build up more defense power	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. The Japan-US Security Treaty should be reinforced more than it is now	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. It is the government's responsibility to reduce income disparity	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. It is necessary to secure rural and regional employment through public works	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Improvement of social welfare like pension and elderly medical care should be supported even under difficult financial situations	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Aside from elderly and physically- or mentally-challenged persons, people must live without relying on social welfare	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 30. Which political party do you generally support? (Circle one)

1. Liberal Democratic Party	4. Communist Party	7. Your Party
2. Democratic Party	5. Social Democratic Party	8. Other Party (Specify:)
3. New Komeito	6. People's New Party	9. No party in particular
		10. Don't know

Question 31. With or without elections, some are always interested in politics, while others are not. How much attention do you usually pay to political events? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Always	Sometimes	Occasionally	Almost never

Question 32. In the last House of Councilors election in July 2010, for which party did you vote? If you voted by candidate's name, please reply with that candidate's party. (Circle one)

1. Liberal Democratic Party	4. Communist Party	7. Your Party	10. I forget
2. Democratic Party	5. Social Democratic Party	8. Other Party (Specify:)	
3. New Komeito	6. People's New Party	9. Did not vote (including those who returned a blank ballot)	

Question 33. Please answer the questions below on the assumption that a House of Representatives election is due to take place soon.

(1) In the proportional representation vote by party name, which party do you intend to vote for? Even if you are undecided, please choose a party that you think you could vote for.

1. Liberal Democratic Party	4. Communist Party	7. Your Party
2. Democratic Party	5. Social Democratic Party	8. Other Party (Specify:)
3. New Komeito	6. People's New Party	9. Don't know

(2) Do you intend to vote in the election?

1	2	3	4	5
Yes	Probably	Maybe	Probably not	No

Question 34. Do you have favorable or unfavorable feelings toward the following political parties and countries? If you have neither favorable nor unfavorable feelings, please circle 50 degree; if favorable, choose a degree between 60 and 100; if unfavorable, a degree between 0 and 40.

	Unfavorable ←	→ Favorable								
(sample response)										
A. Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)										
B. Democratic Party (DPJ)										
C. New Komeito										
D. Communist Party										
E. Social Democratic Party										
F. Japan										
G. United States of America										
H. China (People's Republic of China)										

Questions about your residence and wealth

Question 35. This question asks about your income of the past year. Approximately what is your individual, your spouse's, and your total household income? Please include secondary and provisional (temporary/special) income. (Circle one for each)

	You	Your spouse	Total household Income
1. None	1	1	1
2. Less than 250,000 yen	2	2	2
3. About 500,000 yen (250,000 to not more than 750,000 yen)	3	3	3
4. About 1,000,000 yen (750,000 to not more than 1,500,000 yen)	4	4	4
5. About 2,000,000 yen (1,500,000 to not more than 2,500,000 yen)	5	5	5
6. About 3,000,000 yen (2,500,000 to not more than 3,500,000 yen)	6	6	6
7. About 4,000,000 yen (3,500,000 to not more than 4,500,000 yen)	7	7	7
8. About 5,000,000 yen (4,500,000 to not more than 6,000,000 yen)	8	8	8
9. About 7,000,000 yen (6,000,000 to not more than 8,500,000 yen)	9	9	9
10. About 10,000,000 yen (8,500,000 to not more than 12,500,000 yen)	10	10	10
11. About 15,000,000 yen (12, 500,000 to not more than 17,500,000 yen)	11	11	11
12. About 20,000,000 yen (17, 500,000 to not more than 22,500,000 yen)	12	12	12
13. 22,500,000 yen or more	13	13	13
14. Don't know	14	14	14
15. Do not have a spouse	15	15	15

Question 36. Where did your household income of the past year come from? Please circle all that apply.

1. Wages/salary	6. Interest/dividends	11. Livelihood subsidies
2. Farming or fishing business	7. Remittances (from family)	12. Child-rearing allowance
3. Business other than farming or fishing	8. Pension (excluding disability pension)	13. Other – specify:
4. Side work	9. Disability pension	()
5. Renting house or land	10. Employment insurance (with unemployment benefit)	

Question 37. Approximately how much is the total of all your household's wealth worth (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Please choose the answer that is closest to the estimation. (Circle one)

1. None	5. 3,000,000 to not more than 5,000,000 yen	9. 50,000,000 yen or more
2. No more than 500,000 yen	6. 5,000,000 to not more than 10,000,000 yen	10. Don't know
3. 500,000 to not more than 1,000,000 yen	7. 10,000,000 to not more than 30,000,000 yen	
4. 1,000,000 to not more than 3,000,000 yen	8. 30,000,000 to not more than 50,000,000 yen	

Question 38. Do you pay monthly housing expenses and/or mortgage? How much do you pay monthly (on average without counting bonuses)?

1. No	2. Yes →	Approximately _____ per month.
-------	----------	--------------------------------

Question 39. Which of the following describes your current residence? (Circle one)

1. Owned house (single-family house)	4. Rental house or apartment provided by public housing corporation	7. Boarding house, rental room
2. Owned house (condominium)	5. Rental public housing house or apartment	8. Other - Please specify:
3. Rental house or apartment	6. Company housing, dormitory, government housing, official housing	()

<Follow-up question> For those who responded [1. Own home (single-family house)] or [2. Own home (condominium)]: Who is the home owner? Please circle all that apply.

1. Yourself	3. Your father or mother	5. Other – please specify:
2. Spouse (husband or wife)	4. Spouse’s father or mother	()

Question 40. Do you plan to move in the next one year?

1. Yes	2. No
--------	-------

Question 41. In the past year, have you or your spouse inherited or been gifted by your parents or spouse’s parents, any property (including deposits and savings, shares of stock, real estate, etc.)? Those without a spouse, please respond about yourself. (Circle one)

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don’t know

<Follow-up question> (For those who responded [1. Yes]): What would be the approximate total value of all the property inherited or gifted? (Circle one)

1. Nothing	5. 3,000,000 to not more than 5,000,000 yen	9. 50,000,000 yen or more
2. No more than 500,000 yen	6. 5,000,000 to not more than 10,000,000 yen	10. Don’t know
3. 500,000 to not more than 1,000,000 yen	7. 10,000,000 to not more than 30,000,000 yen	
4. 1,000,000 to not more than 3,000,000 yen	8. 30,000,000 to not more than 50,000,000 yen	

Question 42. What kind of health insurance scheme do you belong to? (Circle one)

1. Company health insurance association
2. Japan Health Insurance Association (formerly government-managed health insurance)
3. Mutual aid association
4. National Health Insurance
5. Other (seamen’s insurance, etc.)
6. Don’t belong to any of these schemes
7. Don’t know

<Follow-up question> (if you answered 1-5 above): What kind of membership do you have?

1. My own, or through my workplace
2. Through my spouse’s workplace
3. Through my parent’s workplace
4. Other (please specify:)

Questions about marriage

Question 43. Are you currently married? (Circle one)

1. Married (including de-facto/common law)	2. Never married	3. Widowed	4. Divorced
--	------------------	------------	-------------

Proceed to Question 50 (Page 16)

Question 44. The following questions will ask you about your spouse's (husband or wife) current employment.

(1) TYPE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. Business manager or executive	6. Side work
2. Full-time employee	
3. Part-time worker (including contract, temporary /seasonal, or commission)	
4. Self-employed, entrepreneur	10. Other – please specify:
5. Family worker	(_____)

Proceed to Question 45 (Page 15)

(2) SUBSTANCE OF WORK Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. Professional/technical.....	(Requiring special knowledge or skill, such as: doctor, nurse, lawyer, teacher, technician, designer, etc.)
2. Administrative/managerial.....	(Division head or higher in business or government, assemblyman, business manager, etc.)
3. Office/clerical.....	(Office worker in business or government, accountant, office worker, etc.)
4. Sales.....	(Retail or wholesale store help, store clerk, inside sales, insurance sales, outside sales, etc.)
5. Service.....	(Beautician, chef, waitress, home helper, etc.)
6. Manufacturing/skilled labor.....	(Production and assembly of manufactured goods, bicycle maintenance, building construction, carpentry, electricians, agricultural manufacture, etc.)
7. Transportation/security.....	(Truck and taxi drivers, dock workers, mail delivery, telecommunications worker, police, fire department, self-defense force, security guard, etc.)
8. Other	

(2)-2 Please specify the substance of their work. (Please respond with [___ position (capacity) with a ___ workplace] as described in sample responses)

(Sample responses)

Rice farmer Primary school teacher Supermarket cashier Telephone salesperson for food supply company
 Outside salesperson with a cosmetics company Interior electrical wiring at construction sites Care worker at welfare facility (qualified nurse/social worker) Factory labor for plastic toys production Bank receptionist

(3) JOB TITLE Please select the closest one. (Circle one)

1. No job title	4. Section chief or equivalent	7. Other – please specify:
2. Supervisor, foreman, team leader	5. Division chief or equivalent	(_____)
3. Assistant section chief or equivalent (kakarichō)	6. Company president, executive, director	

(4) How much time is your spouse generally committed to her/his work?

A. Average working hours per day (including overtime)	Per average day:			hours
B. Number of working days per month	Per average month:			days
C. Time he or she returns home (average weekdays)	About ____:____		a.m.	
			p.m.	

(5) COMPANY'S TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES Include family business employees and part-time workers. (Circle one)

1. 1 employee	4. 30-299 employees	7. Government
2. 2-4 employees	5. 300-999 employees	8. Don't know
3. 5-29 employees	6. 1000 or more employees	

Question 45. How frequently does your spouse (husband or wife) do the following activities? (Circle one for each activity)

	Everyday	5-6 days per week	3-4 days per week	1-2 days per week	1-3 days per month	Almost never
A. Preparing meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Doing laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Going grocery shopping	1	2	3	4	5	6
E. Eating with you	1	2	3	4	5	6
F. Having conversations with you	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 46. Have you lived with your current spouse without Marriage Registration ?

1. Yes → Period of living together was in total for _____ years, _____ months
2. No

Question 47. Is your marriage officially registered? (Circle one)

1. Registered	2. Plan to register	3. Don't plan to register
---------------	---------------------	---------------------------

Question 48. This is a question about your spouse (husband/wife).

(1) In what year was s/he born?

YEAR:	A.D.	MONTH:
-------	------	--------

(2) Among the following, which school did your spouse attend most recently ? Please circle the most appropriate response.

1. Middle school	4. Two-year college (Associate's degree)/Higher vocational college (Five-year system)	7. Don't know
2. High school	5. Four-year college (Bachelor's degree)	
3. Vocational college (vocational college)	6. Graduate school	

Question 49. The following questions will ask you about the period between the time that you start dating your current spouse and the time that you got married to him/her.

(1) When did you start dating with and get married to him/her?

The time when you started dating with your current spouse	YEAR: _____ MONTH: _____ A.D.
The time when you got married to him/her	YEAR: _____ MONTH: _____ A.D.

(2) How did you first meet your current spouse? (Circle all that apply)

1. Introduced by parent/sibling	9. Through a group dating party (<i>gōkon</i>)
2. Introduced by relative other than parent/sibling	10. Through a meeting arranged for finding potential partners (<i>miai</i> , or an arranged marriage)
3. Introduced by friend/acquaintance/childhood friend	11. Through a party that is arranged to meet somebody for potential partners (<i>miai</i> party)
4. Introduced by colleague or boss at work	12. Met via the Internet or cellular phone
5. Met at work	13. Met on a street in town or during a trip
6. Through school classes, groups, and activities	14. Through a marriage consultation service or marriage agency
7. Through a part-time job	15. Other: please specify below
8. Through a hobby class	()

Please proceed to Question 56 (Page 18)

**Those who are currently single, widowed, or divorced,
please respond to the questions below**

Question 50. What are your thoughts regarding marriage? (Circle one)

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Definitely want to get married | 4. Do not want to get married |
| 2. Want to get married if I have a chance | 5. Do not think about getting married |
| 3. It does not matter whether I get married or not | |

Question 51. Which of the followings do you consider critical in a marriage partner? If you consider income and age important, please give specific figures.

	Do not consider critical/ do not care	Consider critical					
A. Personality/character	1	2					
B. Looks/appearance	1	2					
C. Education	1	2					
D. Income	1	2	→ <table style="display: inline-table; border: 1px solid black; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 15px; text-align: center;">_____yen</td></tr><tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 15px; text-align: center;">_____years old</td></tr></table> to <table style="display: inline-table; border: 1px solid black; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 15px; text-align: center;">_____yen</td></tr><tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 15px; text-align: center;">_____years old</td></tr></table>	_____yen	_____years old	_____yen	_____years old
_____yen							
_____years old							
_____yen							
_____years old							
E. Age	1	2	→				

<Please give figures ONLY if you consider D and/or E critical >

Question 52. The following questions will ask you about chances to meet people of the opposite sex.

(1) How many people of the opposite sex do you frequently have conversations with, aside from your particular romantic partner? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Many	A few	Not many	Hardly any

(2) How often do you meet people of the opposite sex with whom you would like to pursue a romantic relationship? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4
Very often	Fairly often	Not very often	Almost never

(3) In the past year, what did you try in order to meet people of the opposite sex whom you would pursue a future relationship? Please choose all that apply.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Asked your parents or siblings if they know somebody they can introduce to you
2. Asked relatives other than your parents or siblings if they know somebody they can introduce to you
3. Asked your friends, acquaintance, and childhood friends, if they know somebody they can introduce to you
4. Asked colleagues and boss at work if they know somebody they can introduce to you
5. Joined school courses, clubs or activities
6. Joined hobby classes and groups
7. Joined a <i>gōkon</i> (group dating party)
8. Joined a <i>miai</i> (arranged meeting for potential partners) | 9. Joined in a <i>miai</i> party (party that is arranged for meeting potential partners)
10. Searched via the Internet or cellular phone
11. Asked out somebody met on a street in town or during a trip
12. Registered for a marriage consultation service or marriage agency
13. Other – please specify:
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%; margin: 5px 0;"></div> 14. Nothing in particular |
|---|--|

Question 53. Are you dating anyone at present? (Circle one)

1. I have a fiancé(e) 2. I have a romantic partner 3. Do not have anybody particular right now	<Related question> Have you had a fiancé(e) or romantic partner in the past? (If you are widowed, please answer with regard to the time since your spouse passed away) 1. Yes, I have 2. No, I have not
Proceed to Question 54 on the following page	Proceed to Question 55

Question 54. The following questions will ask you about your fiancé(e) or romantic partner.

(1) About how long have you been dating this person?

Approximately _____ years and _____ months

(2) How did you meet the person whom you are currently dating? Please choose all that apply.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Introduced by parent/sibling | 9. Through a group dating party (<i>gōkon</i>) |
| 2. Introduced by relative other than parent/sibling | 10. Through a meeting arranged for finding potential partners (<i>miai</i> , or an arranged marriage) |
| 3. Introduced by friend/acquaintance/childhood friend | 11. Through a party that is arranged to meet somebody for potential partners (<i>miai</i> party) |
| 4. Introduced by colleague or boss at work | 12. Met via the Internet or cellular phone |
| 5. Met at work | 13. Met on a street in town or during a trip |
| 6. Through school classes, groups, and activities | 14. Through a marriage consultation service or marriage agency |
| 7. Through a part-time job | 15. Other: please specify below |
| 8. Through a hobby class | () |

(3) Which of the following schools did that person last attend (or is that person still attending)? (Circle one)

- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1. Middle school | 5. Four-year university |
| 2. High school | 6. Graduate school |
| 3. Technical schools (vocational college) | 7. Don't know |
| 4. Two-year college (associate's degree) / College of technology (five-year system) | |

(4) How often do you see that person?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1. living together without officially married | 5. 3-4 times a month |
| 2. almost every day | 6. 1-2 times a month |
| 3. 3-4 times a week | 7. Hardly ever |
| 4. 1-2 times a week | |

➔<Follow-up question> How often does that person do the following?

(Circle one for each)

	Everyday	5-6 days per week	3-4 days per week	1-2 days per week	1-3 days per month	Almost never
A. Prepare meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Do laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. House cleaning	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. Grocery shopping	1	2	3	4	5	6

Question 55. What are the reasons why you are presently single? Please circle all that apply.

1. Because I am still too young to get married
2. Because I am too old to get married
3. Because I do not yet feel the necessity to get married
4. Because I want to focus on my work (or study) for the moment
5. Because I want to enjoy my hobbies and pastimes
6. Because I have not met anybody to whom I want to marry
7. Because I still want to enjoy the freedom of single life
8. Because I enjoy my current home
9. Because I do not have time to date
10. Because I am not good at dating
11. Because I have concerns with financial situation after getting married
12. Because I wish to explore my current relationship more
13. Because I have not found a chance to decide to marry to the current boy/girlfriend
14. Because my boy/girlfriend does not have a desire to get married
15. Because I do not have enough money to get married
16. Because my parents and people around me do not approve my marriage
17. Because I have concerns with post-marriage life in general
18. Other – please specify:
()
19. I am planning to get married to my current romantic partner soon

The following questions apply to everyone

Question 56. In ten years from now, what kind of work do you think you want to be doing? (Circle one)

1. I want to be working as a fulltime employee.	6. I want to be working as a full-time housewife/househusband.
2. I want to be starting my own business.	7. I want to be not having to work.
3. I want to be managing my parents' business after succeeding it	8. Other – please specify:
4. I want to be working independently on my own	{ _____ }
5. I want to be working for a part-time job	9. Don't know

Question 57. What time do you perform the following actions on an average weekday? (Circle one for each of A-D)

A. Wake up	1. Around: a.m. about ___:___ p.m.	2. No particular time	
B. Leave your house	1. Around: a.m. about ___:___ p.m.	2. No particular time	3. Mostly stay home
C. Return home	1. Around: a.m. about ___:___ p.m.	2. No particular time	3. Mostly stay home
D. Go to sleep	1. Around: a.m. about ___:___ p.m.	2. No particular time	

Question 58. Do you know anyone who works in the following occupations? Please circle all applicable answers in each of sections A-C below.

A. Family members/relatives

1. Lawyer	5. President/director of a large corporation	9. Farmer	13. President of small or medium-sized company
2. Junior high/ high school teacher	6. Taxi driver	10. Regional government official	14. Computer programmer
3. Police officer	7. Newspaper journalist	11. Doctor	15. Nurse
4. Bank employee	8. Elected representative (national or regional government)	12. Barber/ hairdresser	16. None of the above

B. Friends/acquaintances

1. Lawyer	5. President/director of a large corporation	9. Farmer	13. President of small or medium-sized company
2. Junior high/ high school teacher	6. Taxi driver	10. Regional government official	14. Computer programmer
3. Police officer	7. Newspaper journalist	11. Doctor	15. Nurse
4. Bank employee	8. Elected representative (national or regional government)	12. Barber/ hairdresser	16. None of the above

C. I don't know anyone in these occupations directly, but could be introduced through a family member/relative/friend

1. Lawyer	5. President/director of a large corporation	9. Farmer	13. President of small or medium-sized company
2. Junior high/ high school teacher	6. Taxi driver	10. Regional government official	14. Computer programmer
3. Police officer	7. Newspaper journalist	11. Doctor	15. Nurse
4. Bank employee	8. Elected representative (national or regional government)	12. Barber/ hairdresser	16. None of the above

The questionnaire ends here. Thank you very much for your kind cooperation.